

# EXPORT insights

November 2019

## RISING Africa





# Executive Summary

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The African continent is changing rapidly.

With the setting-up of the African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA) and the existing regional integration initiatives, Africa is showing a new dynamism aiming to drive economic growth and deepen integration in Africa.

The AfCFTA brings a new dimension to African integration with a strong political will to fast-track the negotiations and implementation of the free trade area among the fifty-five African countries. One of the key objectives of the AfCFTA will be to increase the level of intra-African trade which has remained fairly low as compared to other regions in the world. Indeed, most African countries are currently trading primarily with the rest of world rather than with their African neighbours. Over the last three years, only a few countries, namely South Africa, Nigeria and Côte d'Ivoire, were among those with the highest share of intra-African exports, with the main categories of products exported being machinery and transport equipment, agricultural products, fuels and mineral products. For others, intra-African exports remained low.

For the last decades, Mauritius has been exporting primarily to the European Union and the United States given the trade preferences obtained under the Interim Economic Partnership Agreement (previously the Lomé and Cotonou Conventions) and the Africa Growth and Opportunity Act, respectively. However, over the last ten years, while the EU and US continue to remain our main export markets, a change can be noted with an increasing share of exports going to the African Continent. A breakdown of exports in terms of countries of destination indicates that the main markets in 2018 were the United States, United Kingdom and South Africa. The top products exported included processed fish, knitted t-shirts, and sugar. In terms of suppliers, our main countries of import in 2018 were India, China and South Africa, and the main products being petroleum products, frozen fish and motor vehicles.

Since the 1980s, Mauritius has been playing a leading role in the various regional integration initiatives which include the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA), the Southern African Development Community (SADC) and, the Tripartite FTA. With Mauritius' strong commitment to the regional integration agenda, exports to the region, mostly SADC and COMESA countries have increased significantly

over the last twenty years. Exports to the African continent have grown significantly to reach 27% of our total exports in 2018. While exports from Mauritius were focused on a few regional markets, namely South Africa, Kenya and Madagascar, it can be noted that a wide variety of products were being exported ranging from sugar, garments and plastic packaging to animal feed and television sets. The breakdown of exports by country also indicates the relatively low value of exports to the rest of Africa. It is however interesting to note that some of our local products are already being exported to markets such as Morocco, Ghana, Côte d'Ivoire and Tunisia.

With the upcoming AfCFTA, preferential access for Mauritius will be extended to new markets located in the Northern and Western part of the African continent. Different market analysis tools available on the website of the International Trade Centre were used to identify the different markets and products which would be targeted both in terms of exports and imports.

Different approaches were used to identify potential products and markets for our current exports. Similarly, potential markets in Africa from which some of our main imports could be sourced have also been identified:

**(i)** First, the Top 50 exports from Mauritius to Africa were identified as well as the main export markets in Africa. In order to identify potential markets in Africa for these current exports, the 'Export Potential Map' from International Trade Centre was used to identify the largest importers of these products on the African continent. As an example, the results indicate that, in 2018, the main African markets for Mauritian sugar was Kenya and South Africa and that potential new export markets include Algeria, Egypt, Nigeria and Morocco, which were among the largest importers of sugar on the African continent. Similarly, for 'television sets' which has recently emerged as one of our main exports to Africa, potential new markets include Morocco, Algeria and Nigeria.

**(ii)** Second, Mauritius' main exported products to the world were identified and matched with the largest importers of these specific products on the African continent. As an example, our top export to the world in 2018 was 'preserved fish' exported primarily to Europe. The main importers of this product on the African continent were Egypt, Libya, South Africa, Algeria and Ghana and are therefore potential export markets for Mauritius.

Similarly, for 'medical devices, which ranks among our top exports to the world, potential markets in Africa include South Africa, Egypt, Algeria, Kenya and Morocco.

(iii) Third, a similar exercise was done for Mauritius' imports. Currently, the main countries of import from the African continent are by far South Africa followed by Seychelles, Madagascar and Kenya. The main products presently imported from the African continent included fuel oils, coal, frozen fish and cigarettes. In order to identify existing products that could potentially be sourced from the African continent, Mauritius' main imports from the world were identified and matched with potential supplying countries in Africa. Potential imports from Africa include textile products (raw cotton, cotton yarn and fabrics), agricultural products, wood products, aluminum bars/rods and furniture.

(iv) Fourth, a country-wise approach was used to help operators in their decision-making process by providing data to assist them in targeting potential markets for exporting to or sourcing from the African continent. This section provides a country-specific profile for each of the fifty-four African countries with a factsheet on general country data, economic figures, international rankings, internet connectivity and overall trade figures obtained from various international and publicly available sources.

The individual country profiles also provide an assessment of the import and export potential with Mauritius with detailed data on specific products that could be potentially exported or imported from each of these countries. Countries such as South Africa, Kenya, Madagascar, Zambia and Zimbabwe emerge as major markets with a high untapped potential for increasing the volume and range of products being exported under the existing trade protocols. With the preferential market access that will be available under the new AfCFTA, countries such as Ghana, Cameroon, Morocco, Tunisia and Côte d'Ivoire emerge as new potential export markets on the African continent.

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# 1. Introduction

The African continent is increasingly moving into global limelight. It is emerging as a continent showing a new dynamism with the various African integration initiatives being pursued and a new impetus being given to the development of the continent. Major changes are also happening at individual country level with several African states being now among some of the fastest growing economies in the world. Many countries on the African continent are showing increasing commitment to engage in the implementation of reforms to improve the business environment so as to promote investment, production and export activities.

The setting-up of the African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA), which provides the framework for a large free trade area among all fifty-five African countries, is the start of a new era for the continent. While the potential for trade among African countries is high, figures indicate that intra-African trade has remained low as compared to other regions in the world with the majority of African countries trading primarily with countries outside of the continent. The setting-up of the AfCFTA aims to provide the basis for a more integrated Africa and will provide the framework and support structure for countries to meaningfully increase production, value addition and trade among African countries.

For Mauritius, Africa is now playing an increasingly important role in the economic and trade landscape. Since the 1990s, Mauritius has shown its strong commitment to the region by being part of several regional integration initiatives, including the SADC and COMESA FTAs, which have provided the foundation for building the bridge between Mauritius and Africa. Today, after nearly thirty years, Africa has become a key trade and investment partner for Mauritius. There is a growing number of companies currently exporting to the African market. In 2018, exports to Africa represented over 27% of our total exports as compared to 8% in the year 2000. Over the last decades, African countries have also been suppliers of goods to Mauritius, representing on average 15% of our total imports over the last decade.

Moreover, many Mauritian companies have established their operations be it in the agricultural or manufacturing sectors or in the services sector on the African continent, more particularly in the Eastern and Southern African region.

This edition of 'Export Insights' aims to provide an overview of the trade relations between Mauritius and African countries as well as to identify the trade potential with the upcoming AfCFTA, which will be a huge market with preferential access for our exports.

The first part of the report provides a general overview of regional integration on the African Continent, the main trade agreements, currently operational and being negotiated, including the newly set-up AfCFTA. It also gives an overview of intra-African trade and the countries with the largest share in intra-Africa imports and exports.

The second part of the report focuses on the trade data between Mauritius, its main trading partners and with the African countries. It aims to set the background by highlighting the main regions, export markets and main products exported in the year 2018. An analysis of trade of the African continent as a whole and of the individual countries is then conducted to provide an insight on existing trade as well as to provide information on our main competitors on these markets. Potential export markets in Africa for our top exports to the world have been identified as well.

The third section of the report provides fifty-four African countries' profiles which includes general country data, main national indicators, telecommunications data and the country trade statistics. Using the TradeMap tool from the International Trade Centre, an analysis of the import and export potential for each country has also been conducted to help provide an insight on the trade possibilities with the countries on the African Continent.

## 2. Regional Integration in Africa

Regional integration in Africa started in the 1960s with Organisation for African Unity (OAU) which, later, became the African Union (AU) with a clear mandate to drive growth and integration in Africa. With the establishment of the Organisation of African Unity, African leaders had recognised the need to deepen cooperation and integration among the African countries. The objective was to accelerate the economic transformation and sustained the development of the African continent. This long-term vision was translated into concrete form in Abuja, Nigeria in 1991, when the African Union Heads of State signed the Treaty establishing the African Economic Community, commonly referred to as the Abuja Treaty, which was adopted in 1991 and came into force in 1994.

### 2.1 The Abuja Treaty

The core objective of the Abuja Treaty is to promote economic, social and cultural development, as well as deepening economic integration. It further aims to promote cooperation and development with a view to raise the standard of living of Africa's people, maintaining economic stability and establishing a close and peaceful relationship between Member States.

In order to achieve its objectives, Agenda 2063 has been worked out as the continent's strategic framework for its socio-economic transformation over the next 50 years.

<sup>1</sup> Africa Business Insight. 2017. The TFTA and intra-regional trade in Africa. [ONLINE] Available at: <https://www.howwemadeitinafrica.com/tfta-intra-regional-trade-africa/58187/>. [Accessed 28 June 2019]

One of the key objectives of the Abuja Treaty is to build on existing Regional Economies Communities (RECs) in Africa to set up a larger free trade area encompassing all African countries. The existing RECs have been central in starting this major integration program and will serve as valuable building blocks in the setting-up of a larger African FTA.

### 2.2 Main RECs in Africa

The African continent currently encompasses several Regional Economic Communities (RECs), which often consist of Member States with common borders within a specific geographical region. While some of the RECs have been created to increase the level of trade between the Member States by mainly reducing tariffs and non-tariff barriers, others were set up with the prime objective of achieving political stability, peace and security among Members.

Many countries in Africa are part of multiple RECs and other groupings. An overview of the different RECs<sup>1</sup> on the African Continent and their membership is depicted in Figure 1.

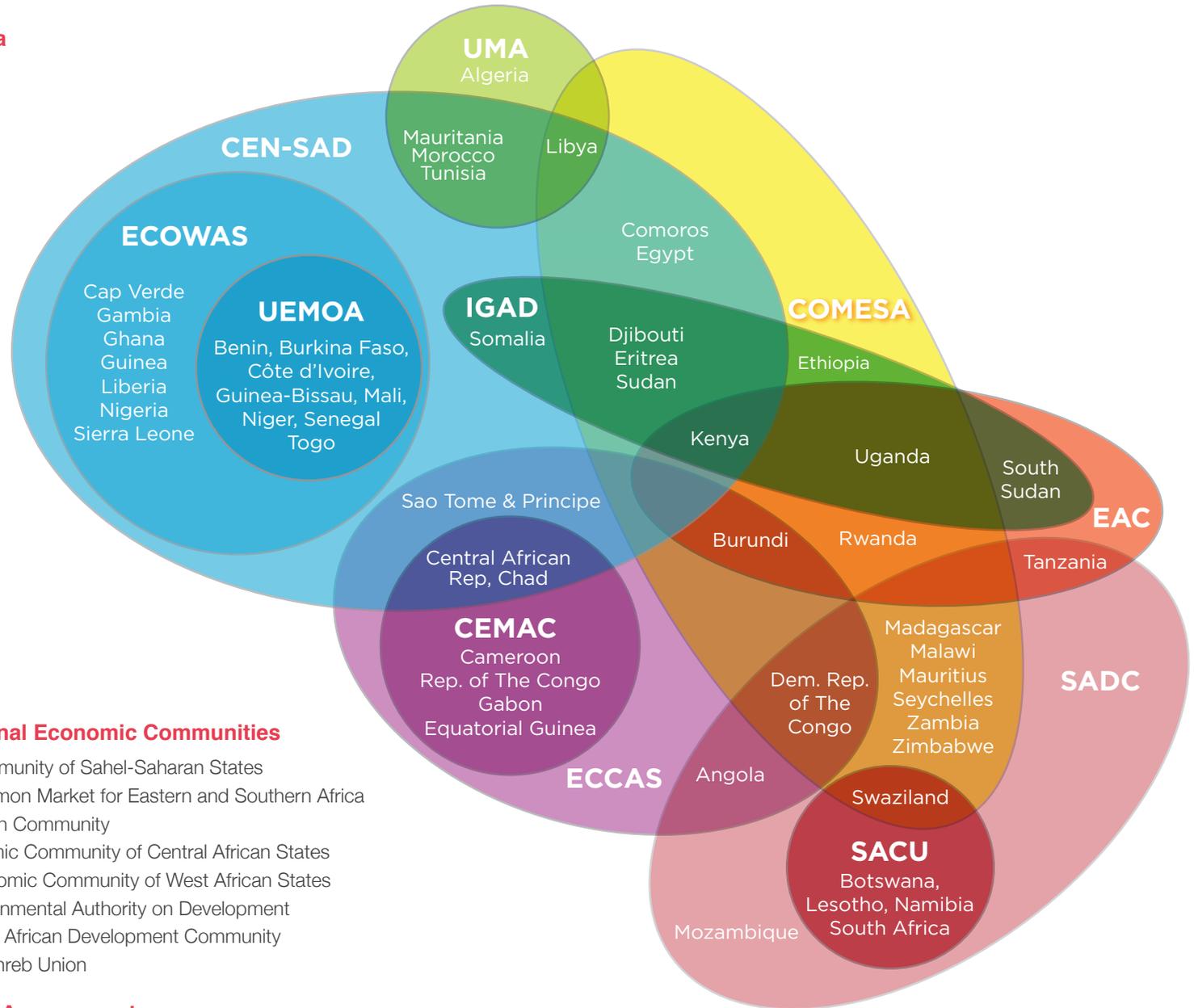
### Agenda 2063

To ensure the realisation of its objectives and the attainment of the Pan African Vision of an integrated, prosperous and peaceful Africa, 'Agenda 2063' was developed as a strategic framework for Africa's long term socio-economic and integrative transformation. The 'Agenda 2063' is Africa's blueprint and master plan for transforming the economic landscape of Africa in the future. The document was adopted at the 24th Ordinary Assembly of the African Union in Addis Ababa in January 2015. The document is both a vision, and an action plan. The significance of the year 2063 is that it marks the centenary of the establishment of the AU's predecessor, the Organisation for African Unity (OAU).

The 'Agenda 2063' document lays down main initiatives which have been identified as key to accelerating Africa's economic growth and development and encompasses, among others, infrastructure, education, science, technology, arts and culture as well as initiatives to secure peace on the continent.

The AU has initiated discussions and is working on some of the flagship projects identified in the document, which include among others, the establishment of the African passport and free movement of people, infrastructure projects, the establishment of the African Financial Institution and the creation of an African Free Trade Area.

## RECs in Africa



### Official Regional Economic Communities

**CEN-SAD:** Community of Sahel-Saharan States

**COMESA:** Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa

**EAC:** East African Community

**ECCAS:** Economic Community of Central African States

**ECOWAS:** Economic Community of West African States

**IGAD:** Intergovernmental Authority on Development

**SADC:** Southern African Development Community

**UMA:** Arab Maghreb Union

### Sub-Regional Arrangements

**CEMAC:** Central African Economic and Monetary Community

**SACU:** Southern African Customs Union

**UEMOA:** West African Economic and Monetary Union

Figure 1

# African Continental Free Trade Area



While the various RECs have each achieved different levels of integration, they all pursue the same objectives of eliminating the tariff and non-tariff barriers to deepen regional integration and encourage trade among their Member States. All these RECs have been instrumental in providing the building blocks for the economic integration of Africa as their integration process started decades ago with the removal of tariff and non-tariff barriers.

Mauritius is currently a member of the newly created African Continental Free Trade Area and other RECs, namely COMESA, SADC and the Tripartite FTA.

### **African Continental Free Trade Area**

The setting-up of the African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA) is part of the larger AU objectives for unlocking Africa's economic and trade potential. The framework agreement establishing the AfCFTA was signed on 18 March 2018 in Kigali, Rwanda, and sets the foundation for establishing a free trade area among all fifty-five African countries.

The main objective of the AfCFTA is to create a single continental market for goods and services, with free movement of business person and investment. It also aims to expand intra-African trade through better harmonization and coordination of trade liberalization policies and trade facilitation instruments across the various RECs and across Africa in general.

The AfCFTA covers a market of more than 1.2 billion people and has a combined gross domestic product (GDP) of more than USD 4 trillion. In terms of numbers of participating countries, the AfCFTA will be the world's largest free trade area. Estimates from the United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA)<sup>2</sup> suggest that the AfCFTA has the potential both to boost intra-African trade by 52.3% with the elimination of import duties, and can double trade if non-tariff barriers are also reduced.

Given the broad scope of the agreement, the negotiations have been divided into two phases. In Phase I, the negotiations will cover Trade in Goods, Trade in Services and Settlement of Disputes, and Phase II will cover Investment, Intellectual Property Rights and Competition Policy.

The Phase 1 of the negotiations have almost been completed. The framework agreement for the setting-up the free trade area has been finalised and signed. As at July 2019, 53 out of the 55 countries including Mauritius have signed the Agreement and nearly half of the Member States have already deposited their instruments of ratification to the African Union.

The main objectives of the AfCFTA is to achieve 90% of trade liberalisation in the first stage with developing countries having to implement their gradual tariff liberalisation within five years and LDCs within a period of eight years. For the remaining tariff lines, Members States will have a longer tariff liberalisation period for the sensitive goods and will be allowed to maintain an exclusion list of up to 3% of their national tariff lines.

The AfCFTA Member States are currently completing the negotiations on the implementation modalities and other outstanding issues. The target date for the start of the implementation of the AfCFTA is July 2020.

<sup>2</sup> United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA). 2019. Economic Report on Africa 2019. [ONLINE] Available at: <https://www.uneca.org/publications/economic-report-africa-2019>. [Accessed 4 June 2019].

## COMESA

The Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) was established in 1994 with the objective of setting up a free trade area among its Member States through a gradual tariff liberalisation process. Since 2000, the COMESA is now a full-fledged free trade area with countries, which are Members of the FTA, trading on a duty-free basis.

It currently comprises twenty-one African Member States. Presently, 15 Member States have joined the FTA and are trading on a duty-free basis, namely Burundi, Comoros, Djibouti, Egypt, Kenya, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Sudan, Rwanda, Seychelles, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

The remaining Members States are at various stages of joining the FTA including Democratic Republic of the Congo, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Eswatini (previously Swaziland), Tunisia and Somalia.



## SADC

Signed on 1992, the SADC Treaty provided for greater integration of countries in the Southern African region and for the setting-up of a free trade area among its Member States. The implementation of the SADC FTA started in the year 2000 with a gradual liberalisation of tariffs over a period of twelve years. The target was to achieve 85% tariff liberalisation in 2008 and 100% tariff liberalisation in 2012.

There are fifteen SADC Member States, namely Angola, Botswana, Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC), Lesotho, Malawi, Madagascar, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, South Africa, Eswatini (previously Swaziland), Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

At present, only Angola and DRC are not members of the free trade area.



## Tripartite FTA

The Tripartite Free Trade Area was launched in June 2015 with the objective of establishing a free trade area among all the twenty-six countries Member States of three RECs, namely COMESA, SADC and EAC. Mauritius signed the Tripartite FTA in October 2017.

As at July 2019, the Tripartite FTA agreement has been signed by 22 Member States and includes the following countries: Angola, Botswana, Burundi, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC), Djibouti, Egypt, Kenya, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Namibia, Rwanda, Seychelles, Sudan, Tanzania, Uganda, South Africa, Eswatini (previously Swaziland), Zambia and Zimbabwe.

Although the framework agreement establishing the FTA has been finalised, the Tripartite FTA is not yet operational as there are still a number of outstanding annexes related to the implementation of the FTA that are still subject to negotiations, including the tariff liberalisation schedules and the rules of origin.



## ECOWAS

Founded in 1975, the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) is a regional group of fifteen countries, namely Benin, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Côte d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone and Togo. Its aim is to promote economic integration in all fields of economic activity, particularly industry, transport, telecommunications, commerce as well as monetary and financial matters.

In October 2013, ECOWAS Member States adopted the Common External Tariff (CET) which is being currently implemented by eight Member States. The ultimate objective is to achieve a full-fledged customs union among all ECOWAS Members with the implementation of the CET.

## ECCAS

The Economic Community of Central African States (ECCAS) was established in 1983. For several years, ECCAS remained inactive. In the year 1998, it became officially recognised by the African Union and was provided support to achieve its integration objectives. ECCAS aims to work towards the removal of tariff and non-tariff barriers among its Member States, the establishment of a Customs Union and the adoption of a Common Trade Policy framework towards third countries.

The Member States of ECCAS are Angola, Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Rwanda and Sao Tome and Principe.



## SACU

The South African Customs Union (SACU) was established in 1910 making it the world's oldest Customs Union. The economic structure of SACU links the Member States by a single external tariff and no customs duties between them. The Member States form a single customs territory in which tariffs and other barriers are eliminated on substantially all trade between the Member States for products originating within those countries; and there is a common external tariff that applies to non-members of SACU.

The SACU Member States are Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa, and Eswatini (Swaziland).

## EAC

The East African Community (EAC) is a regional intergovernmental organisation of 6 Partner States. In 2005, the EAC reached a level of integration of a Customs Union meaning that the Partner States have agreed to establish free trade on goods and services among themselves and agreed on a Common External Tariff (CET), whereby imports from countries outside the EAC zone are subjected to the same tariff when sold to any EAC Partner State.

The EAC Member States are Burundi, Kenya, Rwanda, South Sudan, Tanzania, and Uganda

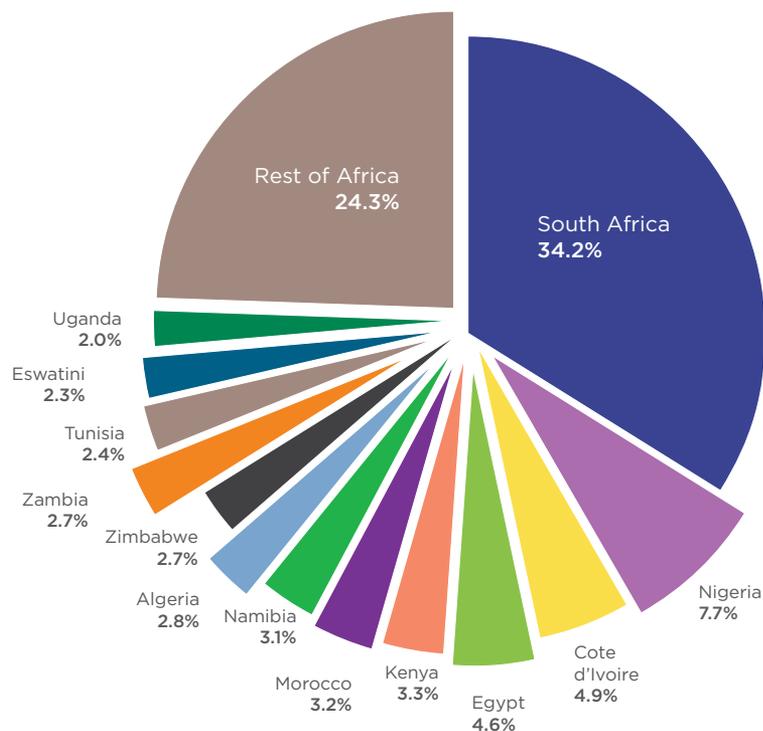


## 2.3 Intra-Africa Trade

Intra-Africa trade has remained low as compared to other regions in the world. Intra-Africa exports represented 16.6% of total exports in 2017 as compared to 68.1% in Europe, 59.4% in Asia, 55.0% in America and 7.0% in Oceania<sup>3</sup>.

For the period 2015-2017, the main African countries<sup>4</sup> that have been exporting to other African States were South Africa, Nigeria, Côte d'Ivoire, Egypt and Kenya, accounting altogether for 55% of total intra-African exports as shown in Figure 2 below:

**Figure 2 : Average Share of Intra-Africa Exports 2015-2017**



South Africa was by far the main country exporting to other African countries capturing over 34% of total intra-African exports. Its main exports to the African continent were machinery and transport equipment (60%), food items (28%), and ores and metals (25%)<sup>5</sup>. Nigeria was the second main exporter within Africa with fuel oils being the main product exported. For the remaining countries, the intra-African exports were on the low side and accounted for less than 5% of their total exports.

<sup>3</sup> United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD). 2019. PRESS RELEASE - Facts and Figures. [ONLINE] Available at: <https://unctad.org/en/pages/PressRelease.aspx?OriginalVersionID=520>. [Accessed 30 August 2019].

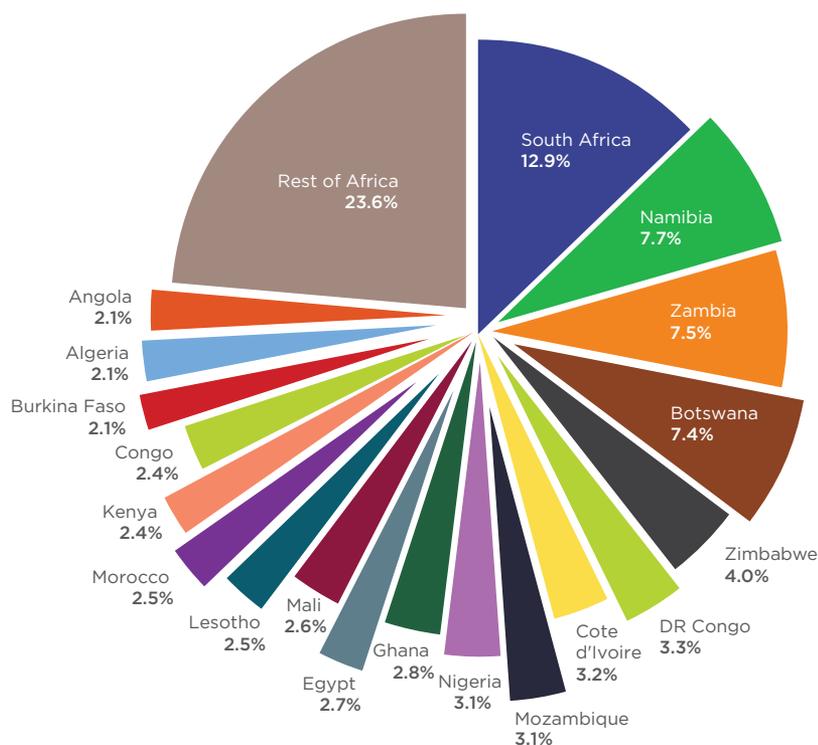
<sup>4</sup> United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA). 2019. Economic Report on Africa 2019. [ONLINE] Available at: <https://www.uneca.org/publications/economic-report-africa-2019>. [Accessed 4 June 2019].

<sup>5</sup> United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA). 2019. Economic Report on Africa 2019. [ONLINE] Available at: <https://www.uneca.org/publications/economic-report-africa-2019>. [Accessed 4 June 2019].

On the import side, the trend has been the same, showing that the value of intra-African imports remained low. The main countries importing from Africa were located in the Southern African region namely South Africa, Namibia, Zambia, Botswana and Zimbabwe as shown in Figure 3 below<sup>6</sup>.

However, 19 countries accounted for three-quarters of Intra- African imports. South Africa again had the largest share, though smaller than for exports. Intra-African imports are composed mainly of machinery and transport equipment.

**Figure 3 : Average Share of Intra-Africa Imports 2015-2017**



Egypt accounted for the largest share of African food imports from outside the continent over 2015–2017, followed by Algeria and South Africa. Egypt also accounted for the largest share of African imports of ores and metals, followed by South Africa and Morocco, while Egypt, South Africa and Nigeria were the top African importers of fuels. South Africa was the biggest importer of machinery and transport equipment.

<sup>6</sup> United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA). 2019. Economic Report on Africa 2019. [ONLINE] Available at: <https://www.uneca.org/publications/economic-report-africa-2019>. [Accessed 4 June 2019].

## 3. Overview of Trade

An overview of trade between Mauritius and the world is given below with a breakdown of imports and exports in terms of main regions, main markets and main products. The status of the current trade between Mauritius and Africa is also analysed with the African continent as a whole as well as with the individual African countries to help identify our main trading partners in the region and the main products traded. Lastly, an assessment of the potential markets for our existing exports has been conducted to identify potential market diversification opportunities in Africa for our current exports.

### 3.1 Mauritius Trade with the World

An overview of trade between Mauritius and the world is given below with a breakdown of imports and exports in terms of geographical region, main markets and main products.

#### 3.1.1 Export Trends

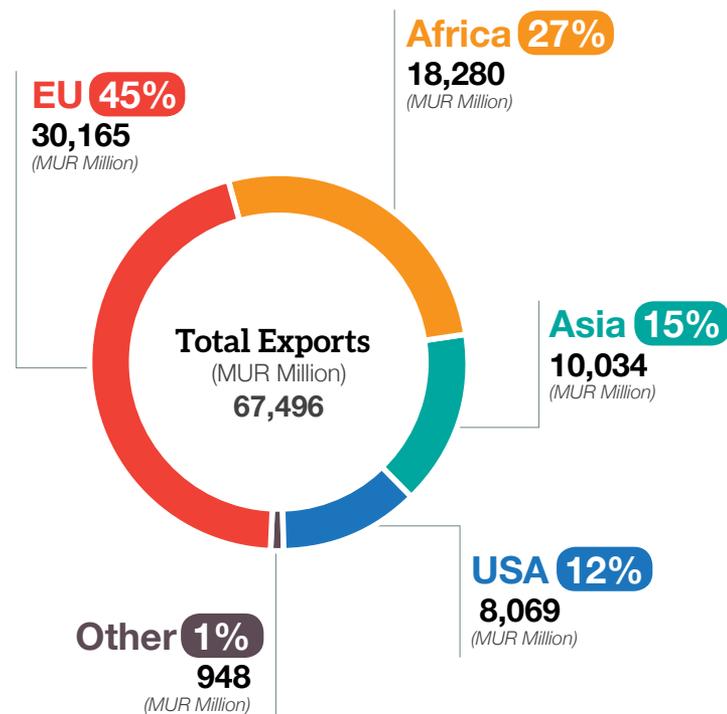
In 2018, total exports for Mauritius amounted for MUR 67 billion and a drop of 6% in the value of total exports was noted as compared to 2017.

In 2018, the main export destination for our products remained the European Union (EU), representing 45% of our total exports to the World. It is to be noted that despite the EU being our main export market, there has been a decrease from 50% in 2017 down to 45% in 2018. This can be mainly explained by a decrease in exports to UK, France and Italy. Exports to the UK has experienced a drop of 11% and this decrease can be mainly attributed to the significant drop in exports of garments (14%), cane sugar (36%) and ethyl alcohol (43%). Exports to France have also decreased by 18%, which is mainly attributed to the drop in the exports of garments, processed fish, sugar and medicaments. Moreover, exports to Italy have substantially decreased by 38% over the same period 2017-2018. This is explained by a significant decrease in the exports

of sugar. On the other side, the share of exports to the African continent showed an increase from 25% in 2017 to reach 27% of our total exports to the world in 2018.

A breakdown of exports by geographical region is given in Figure 4.

Figure 4: Mauritius Total Exports 2018

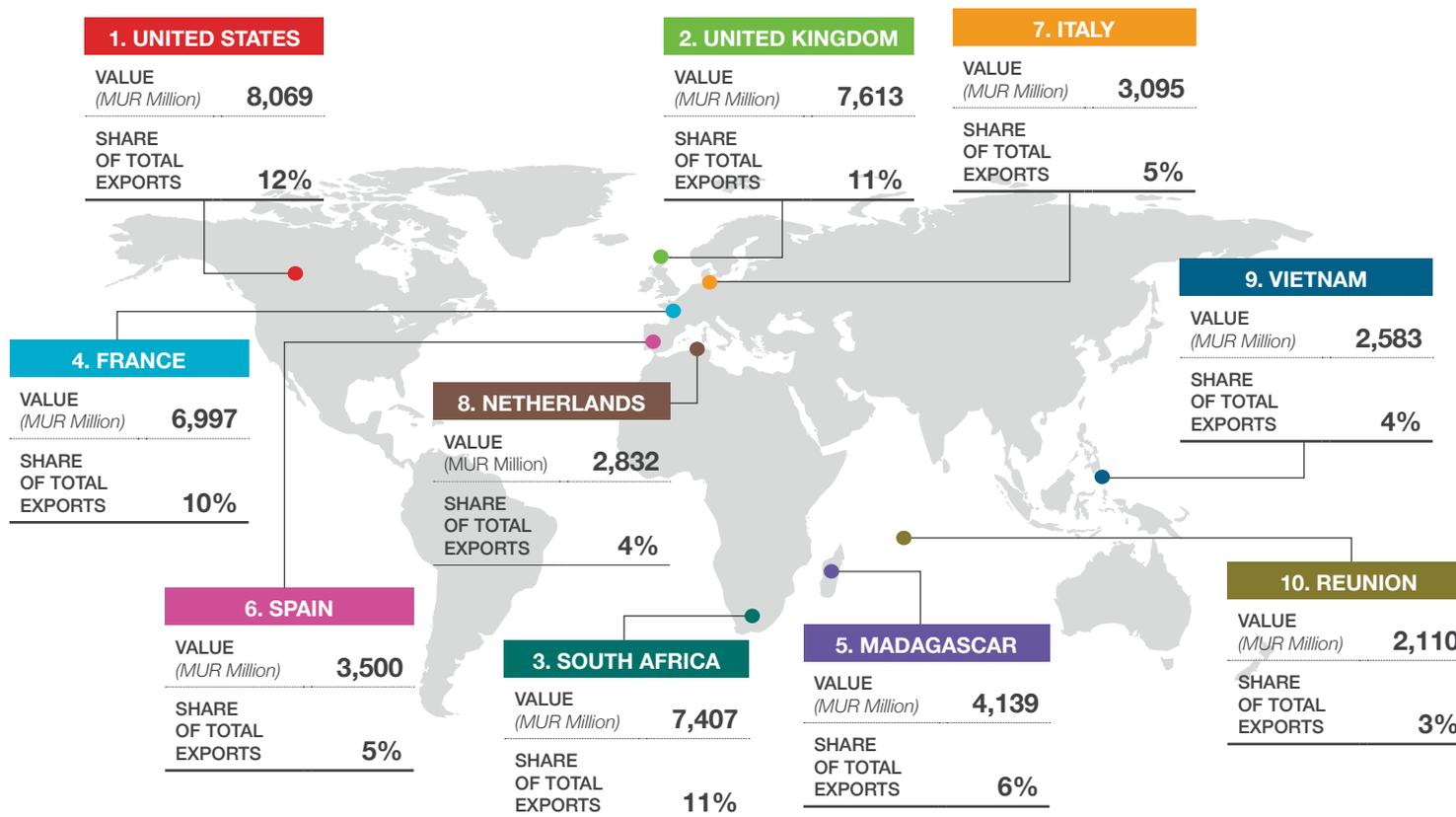


It is to be noted that 84% of Mauritius exports were destined mainly to countries with which Mauritius has benefits from trade preferences, namely under the Economic Partnership Agreement with the EU, the Africa Growth and Opportunity Act (AGOA) with the United States. On the African Continent, exports were primarily done under the SADC and COMESA regional trade agreements.

### ◎ Main Markets

In 2018, the United States (US) emerged as our main market destination for the first time. Exports to the US amounted to MUR 8 billion with garments and vanilla being the main items exported. The top export markets in the EU for Mauritius were UK, France, Spain and Italy.

**Figure 5 : Mauritius Top 10 Export Markets 2018**



Our main markets in the region were South Africa, Madagascar and Reunion Island. It is to be noted that, since a couple of years, Vietnam is among our top export markets with the re-exports of high-value polished diamonds.

## © Main Products

In 2018, the top products (at HS 4-digit level) exported were preserved fish, t-shirts and sugar, respectively. The top fifteen products represented nearly 70% of total exports and are shown in the figure below:

**Figure 6 : Mauritius Top 15 Products Exported 2018**

Rank	HS Code	Description	Value (MUR Million)
1	1604	Processed fish ( <i>mainly preserved Tuna</i> )	9,764
2	6109	Knitted T-shirts	4,989
3	1701	Cane sugar	4,948
4	6205	Men's or boys' shirts, woven	4,690
5	0303	Frozen fish	4,064
6	6203	Men's or boys' trousers	3,926
7	7102	Polished diamonds	2,696
8	6204	Women's or girls' trousers, woven	1,867
9	6110	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, knitted	1,536
10	3923	Plastic packing materials	1,286
11	0905	Vanilla beans	1,217
12	6104	Women's or girls' trousers, knitted	1,119
13	6105	Men's or boys' shirts, knitted	1,118
14	9018	Medical instruments	1,021
15	3004	Medicaments	963

Preserved fish remained by far the main product exported accounting for nearly 15% of total exports in 2018. The main markets were the UK and Spain, representing 25% and 21% respectively of the total exports of processed fish. The second main product exported was knitted T-shirts amounting to MUR 4.9 billion in 2018 and exported mainly to UK, South Africa and United States.

As regards to exports of sugar, Kenya has emerged as the top destination accounting for 26% of our total exports of sugar to the world, followed by Spain (13%) and UK (11%). Over the years, re-exports of vanilla beans have also emerged among our main export products amounting to MUR 1.2 billion in 2018. The main market destination for vanilla beans were the USA, representing 40% of total exports of vanilla, followed by India (28%) and Germany (13%).

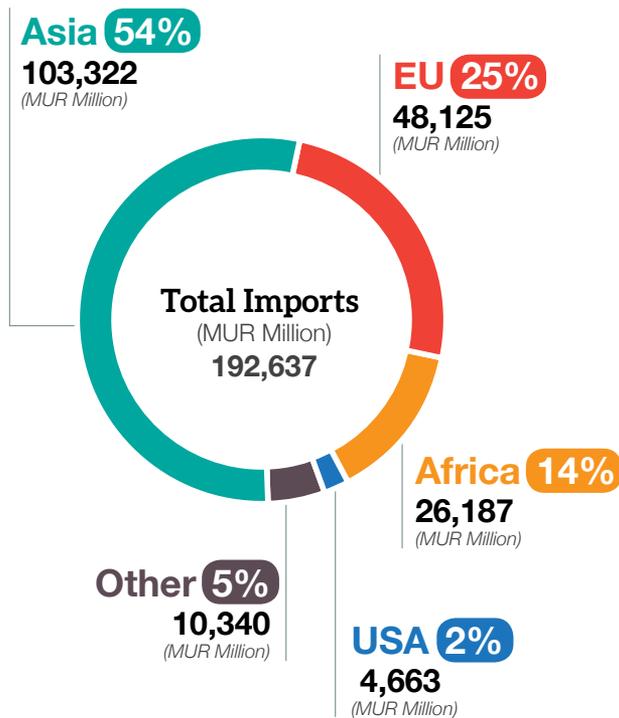
It is important to highlight the new products being classified among our top exports, namely plastic packaging materials, vanilla beans and medical instruments, with the value of exports increasing significantly over the last few years.

### 3.1.2 Import Trends

In 2018, Mauritius imported goods worth MUR 192 billion representing an increase of over 6% over the previous year.

A breakdown of imports by geographical region for 2018 is given below:

**Figure 7 : Mauritius Total Imports 2018**



The share of Asia in our imports has increased from 51% to 56% over the period 2017-2018, with the major suppliers being China, India and Japan. Over the same period, the share of EU has remained stagnant at 25%, with the main exporters to Mauritius being France, Germany and Italy. Similarly, the share of imports from Africa remained at 14% when compared to the period between 2017 and 2018. The major suppliers from Africa in 2018 were South Africa, Seychelles and Madagascar.

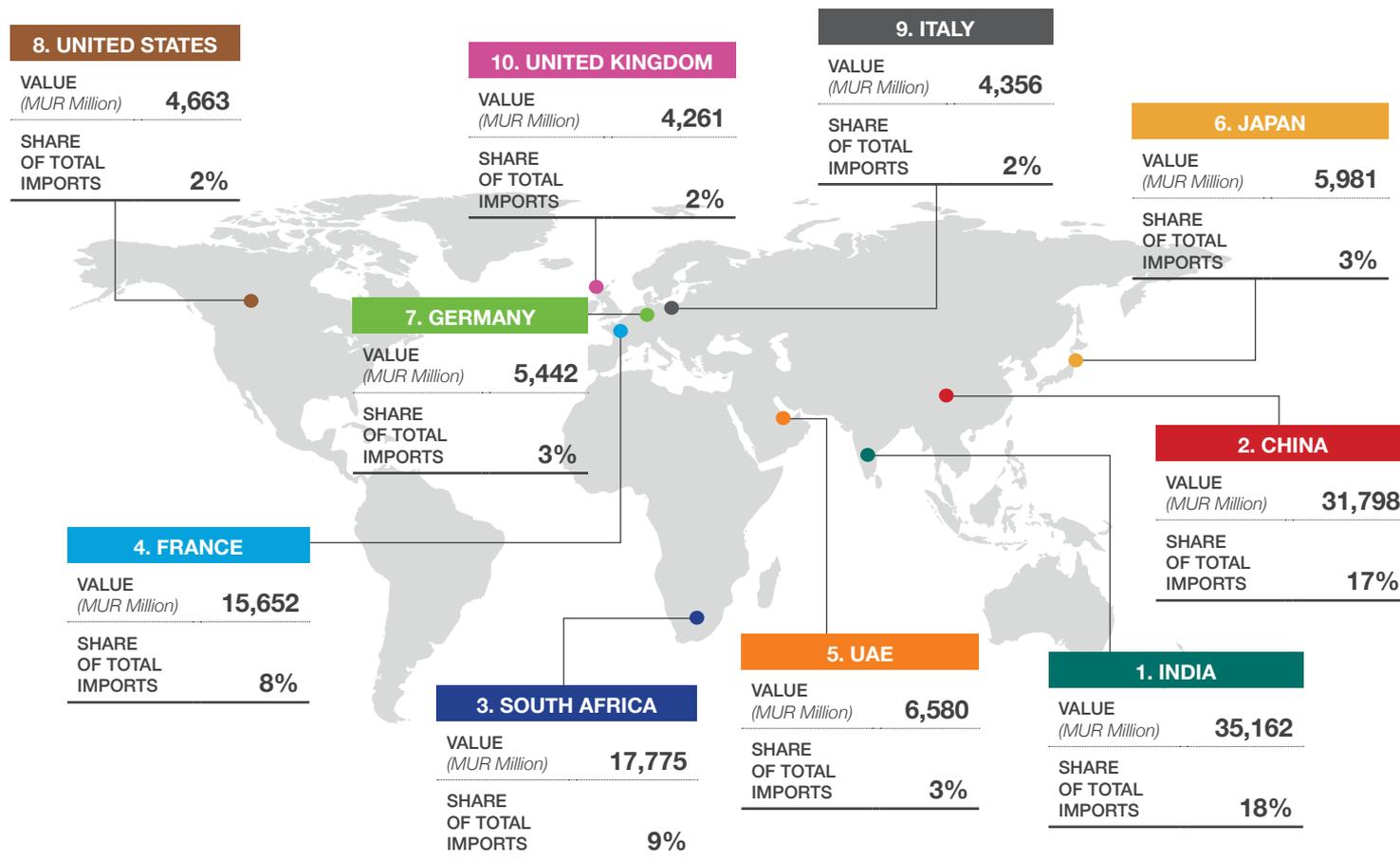
In 2018, the Asian and EU countries were among our main suppliers accounting for 54% and 25% of total imports, respectively. It is to be noted that total imports from African countries represented 14% of our total imports from the world.

© Main Countries of Import

In 2018, India and China were our top suppliers with both countries representing 35% of total imports for Mauritius.

The top ten countries of import are shown in Figure 8 below and they accounted for 68% of total imports in 2018.

Figure 8 : Mauritius Top 10 Countries of Import 2018



South Africa was the only country in Africa listed among the top ten countries of import for Mauritius. Goods worth MUR 17.5 billion and representing 9% of total imports were exported to Mauritius in 2018.

## ◎ Main Products

Petroleum products remained as the main imported item in 2018.

In 2018, the top imports (at HS 4 digit-level) in terms of value are as follows:

**Figure 9 : Mauritius Top 15 Products Imported 2018**

Rank	HS Code	Description	Value (MUR Million)
1	2710	Petroleum oils	32,063
2	0303	Frozen fish	8,735
3	8703	Motor vehicles	8,495
4	8517	Cellular phones	4,945
5	3004	Medicaments	4,278
6	2711	Petroleum gases	3,518
7	7102	Polished diamonds	3,099
8	2701	Coal	2,569
9	8471	Portable digital computers	2,371
10	2402	Cigarettes	2,193
11	0402	Milk powder	2,170
12	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	2,072
13	5208	Woven fabrics	1,945
14	1006	Rice	1,760
15	8528	TV sets/parts	1,602

Imports of fuel classified under HS 2710 represented 17% of total imports in 2018 and originated mainly from India, UAE and South Africa. Imports of fish and fish products accounted for nearly MUR 10 billion in 2018 and were imported mainly from France representing 20% of total imports of fish, followed by Seychelles (19%) and Spain (17%).

The other main imports (at HS 4 digit-level) for Mauritius included motor vehicles, cellular phones, medicaments and petroleum gases. It is to be noted that the following products are mainly used as input for industrial and other manufacturing activities, namely frozen fish, unpolished diamonds, fabrics and parts used in the assembly of TV sets.

## 3.2 Mauritius Trade with Africa

Over the last twenty years, Mauritius has shown increasing commitment towards regional integration resulting in the region becoming over the years a major trading partner for Mauritius. Mauritius is currently party to a number of regional trade agreements on the continent, namely COMESA and SADC, which are already operational, and new agreements (still being finalised), namely the Tripartite FTA and the African Continental Free Trade Agreement.

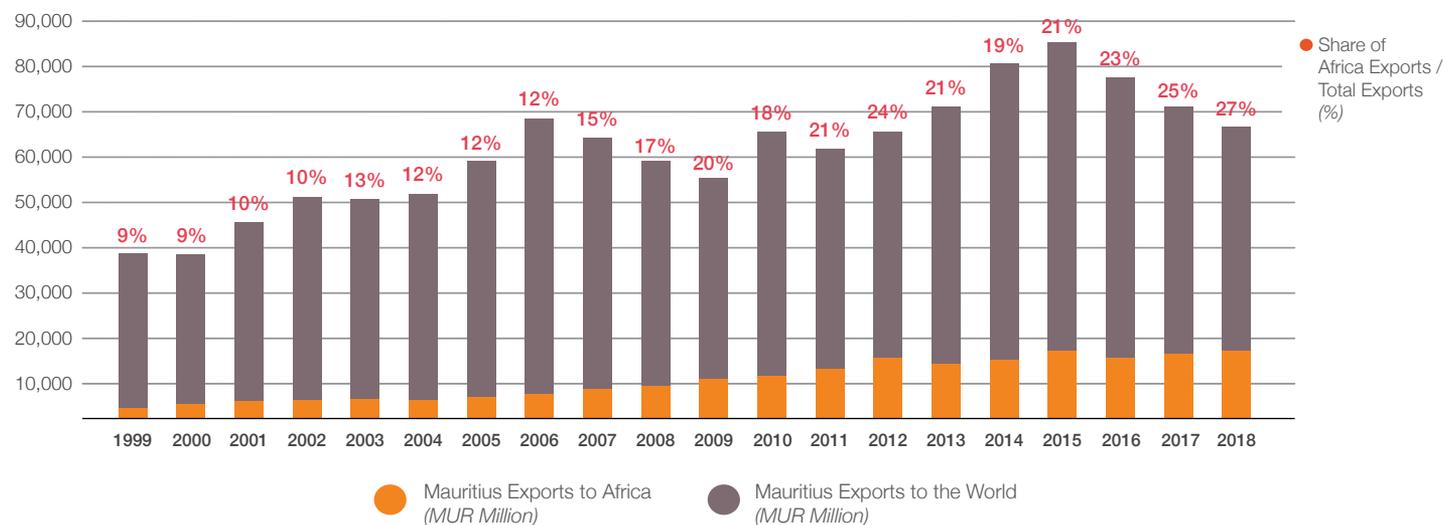
### 3.2.1 Export Trends

The exports of goods from Mauritius to the African continent have been increasing constantly over the last twenty years rising from 8% of total exports in 1999 to reach 27% in 2018.

The drop in the exports figures to Africa in the year 2016 can be partly explained by the outbreak of the 'Foot and Mouth' disease in Mauritius which impacted negatively on our exports of Animal Feed and other products of animal origin, particularly to Madagascar.

The figure below shows Mauritius exports to the world and to Africa over the last twenty years showing a steady increase in our exports to Africa over this period:

**Figure 10 : Evolution of Exports to the World and Africa (1999-2018)**



Since the year 2000, which indicated the start of implementation of the regional trade agreements signed by Mauritius, namely SADC and COMESA, a sharper increase in exports to Africa can be noted.

## © Main Markets

The top five markets accounted for 97% of our total exports to Africa in 2018. It is worth noting that exports to South Africa increased by nearly 15% from 2017 to 2018. This increase is mainly accredited to the rise in exports of garments duty-free and quota-free under the SADC FTA. Kenya stood out as one of the African markets where Mauritius has substantially increased its export over the last few years with a significant increase in the exports of sugar under the COMESA FTA.

Exports to the other African countries remained on the low side. Some increase was noted in exports to countries such as Morocco, Ghana, Côte d'Ivoire and Tunisia over the last years.

In 2018, the main export markets in Africa for Mauritius were South Africa, Kenya, Madagascar, Seychelles and Zimbabwe as shown in Figure 11.

Figure 11 : Export Markets in Africa 2018

		Country	2009 (MUR Million)	2018 (MUR Million)	Share of Total Exports to Africa 2018 (%)
1		SOUTH AFRICA	2,552	7,407	41
2		MADAGASCAR	3,586	4,139	23
3		KENYA	221	1,946	11
4		SEYCHELLES	920	984	5
5		ZIMBABWE	51	290	2
6		ESWATINI	0.1	221	1
7		COMOROS	103	151	1
8		MOZAMBIQUE	80	119	1
9		TANZANIA	36	106	1
10		UGANDA	25	91	1
11		MOROCCO	14	56	<1
12		ZAMBIA	19	52	<1
13		ANGOLA	73	43	<1
14		GHANA	21	29	<1
15		CÔTE D'IVOIRE	22	27	<1
16		TUNISIA	11	18	<1
17		CONGO	18	13	<1
18		NIGERIA	23	10	<1
19		RWANDA	6	10	<1
20		SENEGAL	19	10	<1
21		TOGO	12	9	<1
22		SOMALIA	-	9	<1
23		NAMIBIA	2	8	<1
24		GABON	0.1	8	<1
25		ALGERIA	0.4	8	<1
26		CHAD	-	8	<1
27		EGYPT	9	6	<1
28		MALAWI	3	6	<1
29		ETHIOPIA	21	6	<1
30		BURUNDI	2	4	<1

## ◎ Main Products

In 2018, the top products exported to the African continent included garments, sugar, fabrics, plastic packaging materials and TV sets.

Figure 12 below shows the Top 50 products (at HS 4-digit level) exported to the African continent as a whole and the main markets to which these products were destined. The table also indicates the top importing countries for these products on the African continent.

**Figure 12 : Mauritius Top 50 Products Exported To Africa**

Rank 2018	HS	Description	2009 (MUR Million)	2018 (MUR Million)	% Change (2009-2018)
1	6203	Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers	501	1,618	223%
2	1701	Cane Sugar	52	1,488	2762%
3	6109	Tshirts, knitted	672	1,400	108%
4	3923	Plastic packing materials	215	1,008	369%
5	8528	TV sets	28	827	2854%
6	2207	Ethyl alcohol	28	608	2071%
7	6006	Knitted fabrics.	74	579	682%
8	6204	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts	82	572	598%
9	1902	Pasta (instant noodles)	201	504	151%
10	6105	Men's or boys' shirts, knitted	109	490	350%
11	6001	Pile fabrics, including "long pile" fabrics	221	473	114%
12	5208	Woven fabrics of cotton	228	472	107%
13	5205	Cotton yarn	84	407	385%
14	4911	Printed materials of paper	11	352	3100%
15	6110	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, knitted	179	343	92%
16	5106	Yarn of carded wool, not put up for retail sale.	312	308	-1%
17	6205	Men's or boys' shirts.	262	224	-15%
18	6104	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, trousers	50	197	294%
19	2309	Animal Feed	529	167	-68%
20	8517	Cellular phones (re-export)	8	163	1938%
21	2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (re-export)	-	138	-
22	1604	Preserved fish	35	124	254%
23	5509	Yarn	50	120	140%
24	4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	98	111	13%
25	3401	Soaps and active agents	87	109	25%

For example, for cane sugar classified under HS 1701, the main export markets in Africa are Kenya, South Africa, Tanzania, Madagascar and Egypt. The last column shows the top importers for cane sugar in Africa which are Algeria, Egypt, Nigeria, Morocco and Sudan.

It can also be noted that there was a wide range of non-traditional products are being exported to African continent ranging from TV sets, plastic packaging materials, ethyl alcohol, pasta, animal feed and printed materials.

Mauritius Main Export Markets in Africa 2018	Top importing countries in Africa 2018
South Africa, Kenya, Seychelles, Madagascar, Senegal	South Africa, Ethiopia, Kenya, Algeria, Libya
Kenya, South Africa, Tanzania, Madagascar, Egypt	Algeria, Egypt, Nigeria, Morocco, Sudan
South Africa, Seychelles, Zimbabwe, Madagascar, Côte d'Ivoire	South Africa, Morocco, Egypt, Algeria, Togo
Madagascar, South Africa, Zimbabwe, Mozambique, Seychelles	South Africa, Morocco, Angola, Tunisia, Algeria
Kenya, South Africa, Madagascar, Uganda, Angola	Morocco, Algeria, Nigeria, South Africa, Egypt
Madagascar, South Africa, Kenya, Seychelles	Nigeria, Ghana, Angola, Rwanda, Madagascar
South Africa, Madagascar, Ethiopia, Seychelles	Morocco, Tunisia, Egypt, South Africa, Algeria
South Africa, Madagascar, Côte d'Ivoire, Malawi, Seychelles	South Africa, Egypt, Algeria, Ethiopia, Kenya
Madagascar, South Africa, Zimbabwe, Zambia, Malawi	Angola, Benin, Ghana, South Africa, Somalia
South Africa, Seychelles, Ghana, Zimbabwe, Eswatini	South Africa, Togo, Algeria, Morocco, Ethiopia
Madagascar, South Africa, Kenya, Seychelles	Morocco, Algeria, Egypt, South Africa, Kenya
Madagascar, South Africa, Seychelles, Tunisia	Benin, Togo, Senegal, Mali, Morocco
Eswatini, South Africa, Madagascar	Egypt, Morocco, Mauritius, Tunisia, South Africa
South Africa, Kenya, Zambia, Seychelles, Uganda	Egypt, South African, Nigeria, Morocco, Ghana
South Africa, Kenya, South Africa, Madagascar, Eswatini	South Africa, Morocco, Egypt, Algeria, Libya
Madagascar	Madagascar, Tunisia, Morocco, South Africa, Egypt
South Africa, Seychelles, Madagascar, Tanzania, Angola	South Africa, Sudan, Ethiopia, Egypt, Morocco
South Africa, Seychelles, Eswatini, Madagascar, Senegal	Algeria, South Africa, Kenya, Sudan, Libya
Seychelles, Uganda, Comoros, Madagascar, Zimbabwe	Egypt, South Africa, Algeria, Kenya, Ethiopia
Madagascar, Seychelles, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa	South Africa, Egypt, Algeria, Morocco, Nigeria
Seychelles, Kenya	Egypt, Morocco, South Africa, Côte d'Ivoire, Algeria
Madagascar, Comoros, South Africa	Egypt, Libya, South Africa, Algeria, Ghana
South Africa, Madagascar, Eswatini	Egypt, Morocco, Kenya, South Africa, Tunisia
Madagascar, Seychelles, Kenya, Ghana, Comoros	Morocco, Tunisia, Egypt, South Africa, Kenya
Zimbabwe, Comoros, Madagascar, Seychelles, Mozambique	South Africa, Egypt, Angola, Djibouti, Ghana

**Figure 12 : Mauritius Top 50 Products Exported To Africa (continued)**

Rank 2018	HS	Description	2009 (MUR Million)	2018 (MUR Million)	% Change (2009-2018)
26	3004	Medicaments	85	101	19%
27	6103	Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers	9	74	722%
28	1101	Wheat flour	302	71	-76%
29	4819	Cartons and boxes of paper	73	70	-4%
30	2304	Fish meal	10	70	600%
31	3917	Plastic pipes and fittings	30	67	123%
32	6106	Women' or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses, knitted	41	64	56%
33	3402	Detergents	16	59	269%
34	0905	Vanilla beans	0.1	54	53900%
35	8471	Portable digital computers	29	49	69%
36	3405	Polishes and creams for footwear	10	47	370%
37	7610	Aluminium profiles	61	44	-28%
38	3215	Printing ink	19	40	111%
39	2402	Cigarettes	0.1	39	38900%
40	5209	Woven fabrics	77	38	-51%
41	5401	Sewing thread	24	35	46%
42	3822	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents	3	34	1033%
43	2208	Ethyl Alcohol	29	33	14%
44	8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	1	33	3200%
45	0302	Fish, fresh or chilled	0.7	33	4614%
46	9018	Medical instruments	8	33	313%
47	3809	Finishing agents, dye carriers	17	32	88%
48	5206	Cotton yarn	7	29	314%
49	5808	Braids and ornamental trimmings	66	27	-59%
50	3926	Manufactured articles of plastics	51	27	-47%

Mauritius Main Export Markets in Africa 2018	Top importing countries in Africa 2018
Madagascar, Seychelles, Comoros, Congo, Burkina Faso	Egypt, South Africa, Algeria, Morocco, Kenya
South Africa, Seychelles, Eswatini, Madagascar, Mozambique	Algeria, South Africa, Libya, Djibouti, Kenya
Seychelles, Comoros, Madagascar	Angola, Madagascar, Somalia, Eritrea, Ghana
Seychelles, Madagascar, Kenya, Comoros	Egypt, Morocco, Algeria, South Africa, Tunisia
Madagascar, Seychelles	Algeria, Egypt, Morocco, South Africa, Libya
Madagascar, Seychelles, Comoros, Tanzania	Egypt, Morocco, South Africa, Algeria, Tunisia
South Africa, Seychelles, Ghana, Eswatini	South Africa, Libya, Egypt, Namibia, Morocco
Zimbabwe, Seychelles, Madagascar, Comoros	Egypt, South Africa, Algeria, Morocco, Angola
Morocco	Mauritius, South Africa, Morocco, Madagascar, Uganda
Madagascar, Tunisia, Seychelles, South Africa, Zambia	South Africa, Egypt, Morocco, Algeria, Nigeria
Madagascar, Seychelles	Zambia, Egypt, South Africa, Morocco, Botswana
South Africa, Seychelles, Madagascar, Comoros	Algeria, Morocco, South Africa, Angola, Senegal
Madagascar, South Africa, Ghana, Seychelles	South Africa, Egypt, Algeria, Morocco, Nigeria
Seychelles, Madagascar, Comoros, South Africa	Morocco, South Africa, Libya, Mauritius, Egypt
Madagascar, South Africa, Egypt, Kenya, Tunisia	Egypt, Tunisia, Morocco, Kenya, South Africa
Madagascar, South Africa	Egypt, Tunisia, Morocco, Kenya, Madagascar
Madagascar, Seychelles, Burundi	South Africa, Egypt, Algeria, Zambia, Morocco
Madagascar, Seychelles, Zambia, Gabon, South Africa	South Africa, Namibia, Morocco, Algeria, Congo
South Africa, Madagascar	Nigeria, Egypt, Algeria, South Africa, Ghana
South Africa, Botswana	Nigeria, Morocco, South Africa, Algeria
South Africa, Seychelles, Madagascar, Tunisia	South Africa, Egypt, Algeria, Nigeria, Morocco
Madagascar, Seychelles, South Africa	Egypt, South Africa, Morocco, Tunisia, Mauritius
Eswatini, South Africa, Madagascar	Egypt, Benin, Morocco, Togo, Tunisia
Madagascar, Seychelles	Morocco, Tunisia, South Africa, Egypt
Seychelles, Madagascar, Ghana, Kenya	Morocco, Tunisia, South Africa, Egypt, Algeria

Exports of some specific products have increased significantly over the last ten years, namely 'Men's suits' and 'Cane sugar'. Exports of 'Men's suits', classified under HS 6203, increased from MUR 501 million in 2009 to reach MUR 1.6 billion in 2018. The main African markets were South Africa, Kenya and Madagascar. Similarly, over the same period, an increase of MUR 1.4 billion can be seen in the exports of 'Cane sugar' (HS 1701) to the African continent with the main export market being Kenya.

## © Potential Exports to Africa

An analysis was conducted using the Export Potential Map from the International Trade Centre (ITC) to assess the potential markets in Africa for our top exported products to the world. The main products exported to the world in 2018 were identified and matched with the main importing countries for these products on the African continent as shown in Figure 13.

The figure provides valuable information on potential countries on the African continent which could be targeted by our current exporters. For example, for our top export to the world ie preserved fish, the main importing countries in Africa were Egypt, South Africa, Algeria and Ghana.

**Figure 13 : Potential Markets in Africa for Mauritius Main Exports to the World**

Item No.	HS Code 4 digits	Description	Export (MUR Million)	Top importing countries in Africa
1	1604	Prepared or preserved fish	9,764	Egypt, Libya, South Africa, Algeria, Ghana, Angola
2	6109	T-shirts, knitted	4,989	South Africa, Morocco, Egypt, Algeria, Togo, Senegal
3	1701	Sugars	4,949	Algeria, Egypt, Nigeria, South Africa, Morocco, Sudan
4	6205	Men's or boys' shirts, woven	4,691	South Africa, Sudan, Ethiopia, Egypt, Morocco, Kenya
5	0303	Frozen fish	4,064	Nigeria, Côte d'Ivoire, Egypt, Ghana, South Africa, Cameroon
6	6203	Men's or boys' suits, jackets, blazers, trousers, woven	3,927	South Africa, Ethiopia, Kenya, Algeria, Libya, Sudan
7	6204	Women's or girls' suits, jackets, blazers, dresses, trousers, woven	1,868	South Africa, Egypt, Algeria, Ethiopia, Kenya, Morocco
8	6110	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, knitted	1,536	South Africa, Morocco, Egypt, Algeria, Libya, Djibouti
9	3923	Packing materials of plastics	1,286	South Africa, Morocco, Angola, Tunisia, Algeria, Egypt
10	0905	Vanilla	1,217	South Africa, Morocco, Uganda, Nigeria, Eswatini, Tunisia
11	6104	Women's or girls' suits, jackets, blazers, dresses, trousers, knitted	1,120	Algeria, South Africa, Kenya, Sudan, Libya, Djibouti
12	6105	Men's or boys' shirts, knitted	1,118	South Africa, Togo, Algeria, Morocco, Ethiopia, Senegal
13	9018	Medical instruments and apparatus	1,022	South Africa, Egypt, Algeria, Nigeria, Morocco, Tunisia
14	3004	Medicaments	963	Egypt, South Africa, Algeria, Morocco, Kenya, Algeria
15	8528	TV sets	830	Morocco, Algeria, Nigeria, South Africa, Egypt, Kenya
16	5205	Cotton yarn	778	Egypt, Morocco, Tunisia, South Africa, Madagascar, Algeria
17	2207	Ethyl alcohol	618	Nigeria, Ghana, Angola, Rwanda, Madagascar, Cameroon
18	1902	Pasta	599	Angola, Benin, Ghana, South Africa, Togo, Somalia
19	6006	Fabrics, knitted	586	Morocco, Tunisia, Egypt, South Africa, Algeria, Kenya
20	6001	Pile fabrics, knitted	570	Morocco, Algeria, Egypt, South Africa, Kenya, Tunisia
21	0304	Fish fillets, fresh, chilled or frozen	563	South Africa, Egypt, Algeria, Morocco, Kenya, Namibia
22	5106	Carded wool yarn	559	Magascar, Tunisia, Morocco, South Africa, Egypt, Angola

Item No.	HS Code 4 digits	Description	Export (MUR Million)	Top importing countries in Africa
23	9113	Watch straps	524	Tunisia, South Africa, Madagascar, Liberia, Egypt, Morocco
24	5208	Woven fabrics of cotton	500	Benin, Togo, Senegal, Mali, Morocco, Kenya
25	2301	Fish meal	475	South Africa, Nigeria, Egypt, Zimbabwe, Zambia, Ghana
26	0302	Fish, fresh or chilled	470	Morocco, Senegal, Mauritania, Egypt, South Africa, Tunisia
27	4911	Printed materials of paper	412	Egypt, South Africa, Nigeria, Morocco, Ghana, Kenya
28	4202	Leather trunks and suitcases	357	South Africa, Kenya, Algeria, Morocco, Egypt, Benin
29	7113	Jewellery	346	Libya, Morocco, South Africa, Senegal, Algeria, Egypt
30	6114	Special garments for professional, sporting or other purposes	344	Algeria, Burkina Faso, South Africa, Zambia, Libya, Tunisia
31	6103	Men's or boys' suits, jackets, blazers, trousers, etc	336	Algeria, South Africa, Libya, Djibouti, Kenya, Angola
32	9114	Clock or watch parts	306	South Africa, Egypt, Tunisia, Morocco, Algeria, Eswatini
33	3304	Beauty or make-up preparations	294	South Africa, Morocco, Tunisia, Egypt, Algeria, Namibia
34	7116	Precious stones	260	Algeria, Morocco, South Africa, South Sudan, Côte d'Ivoire, Senegal
35	6106	Women's or girls' blouses, shirts knitted	240	South Africa, Libya, Egypt, Namibia, Morocco, Algeria
36	6206	Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses	187	Egypt, South Africa, Morocco, Ethiopia, Libya, Namibia
37	2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength of < 80%	176	South Africa, Namibia, DR Congo, Kenya, Morocco, Algeria
38	1504	Fats and oils and their fractions of fish or marine mammals	172	Morocco, Egypt, South Africa, Ghana, Nigeria, Ethiopia
39	2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	169	Egypt, South Africa, Algeria, Kenya, Ethiopia, Tunisia
40	1101	Wheat flour	158	Angola, Madagascar, Somalia, Eritrea, Ghana, Libya
41	3401	Soaps	152	South Africa, Angola, Egypt, Djibouti, Botswana, Ghana
42	3402	Detergents	150	Egypt, South Africa, Algeria, Morocco, Angola, DR Congo
43	4203	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, of leather	139	South Africa, Morocco, Tunisia, Egypt, Algeria, Botswana
44	4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper	125	Egypt, Morocco, Algeria, South Africa, Tunisia, Angola
45	4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds	124	Morocco, Tunisia, Egypt, South Africa, Ethiopia, Kenya
46	5509	Yarn of synthetic staple fibres	120	Egypt, Morocco, South Africa, Kenya, Tunisia, Ethiopia
47	9507	Toys, games and sports requisites	118	South Africa, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco, Tunisia, Libya
48	6111	Babies' garments and clothing accessories	110	South Africa, Libya, Egypt, Morocco, Algeria, Namibia
49	0804	Fresh or dried pineapples	85	Morocco, Seychelles, Kenya, Egypt, Cap Verde, Tunisia
50	5402	Synthetic filament yarn	79	Egypt, Morocco, South Africa, Algeria, Tunisia, Ethiopia

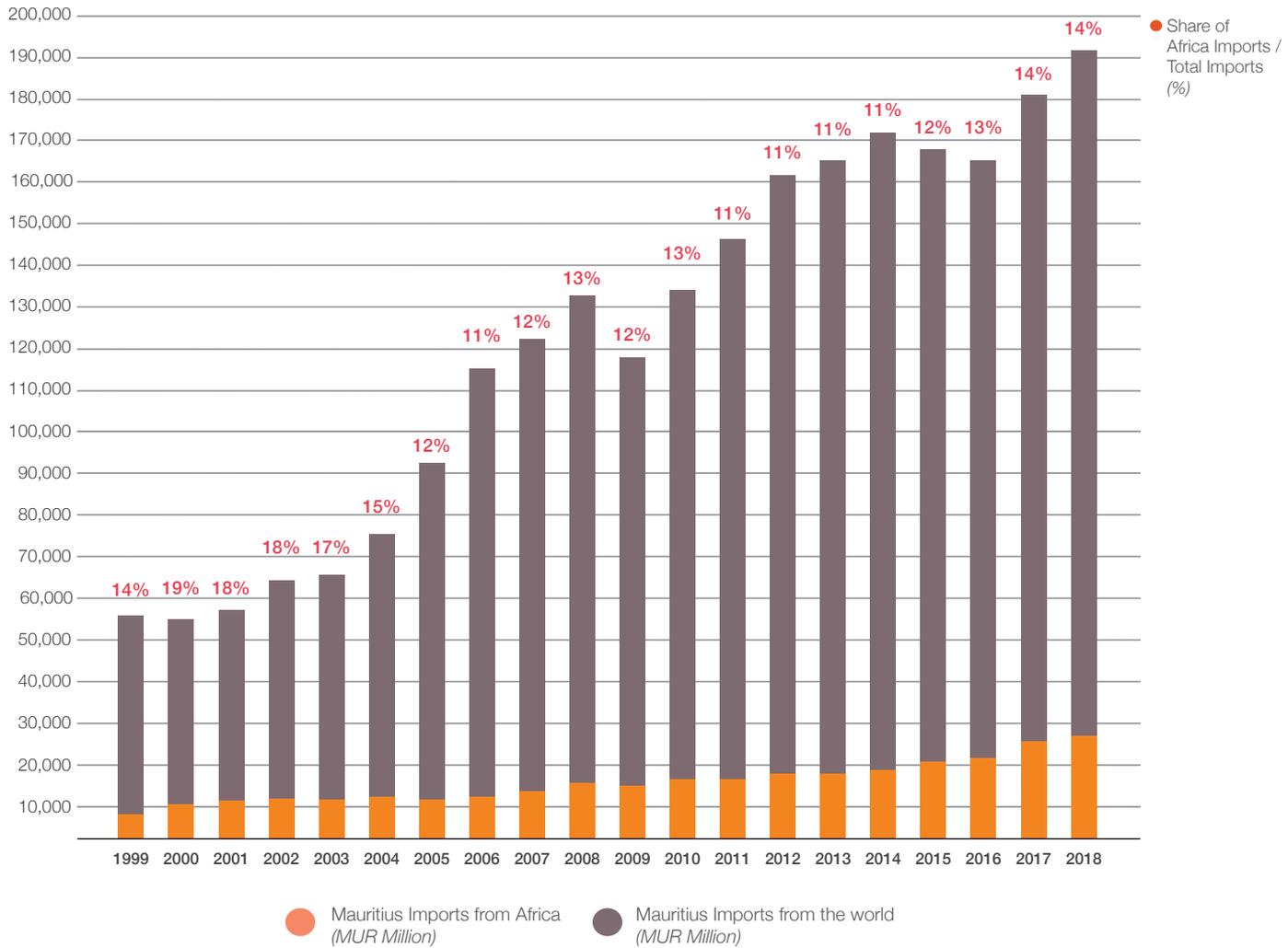
### 3.2.2 Import Trends

Over the last twenty years, imports from Africa have increased from MUR 56 billion to MUR 192 billion. In 2018, imports from Africa amounted to MUR 26 million representing 14% of total imports.

The evolution of imports from Africa as compared to imports from world over the last twenty years is shown in the figure below:

For Mauritius, imports from the African continent fluctuated between 11% and 19% of total imports from the world over the last twenty years.

**Figure 14 : Evolution of Mauritius Imports From Africa (1999-2018)**



## © Main Countries of Import

In terms of Mauritius' imports from Africa, South Africa remained by far the main supplier for Mauritius.

The main countries of import from Africa, the value of imports and their share of the total imports from Africa into Mauritius are shown in Figure 15.

The top five African suppliers were namely South Africa, Seychelles, Madagascar, Kenya and Egypt, representing over 92% of our total imports from Africa in 2018. Over the last ten years, imports from South Africa increased by MUR 7.5 billion, representing an increase of more than 70%. Imports from the other African countries were negligible.

Figure 15: Mauritius Main Countries of Import from Africa 2018

		Country	2009 (MUR Million)	2018 (MUR Million)	Share of Total Imports from Africa 2018 (%)
1		SOUTH AFRICA	10,235	17,775	68
2		SEYCHELLES	143	1,893	7
3		MADAGASCAR	542	1,807	7
4		KENYA	1,088	1,390	5
5		EGYPT	833	1,158	4
6		ESWATINI	306	425	2
7		MOZAMBIQUE	268	297	1
8		MOROCCO	174	282	1
9		ZIMBABWE	129	167	1
10		ZAMBIA	235	138	1
11		TUNISIA	58	120	<1
12		CAMEROON	122	118	<1
13		TANZANIA	31	109	<1
14		NAMIBIA	34	70	<1
15		MALAWI	16	60	<1
16		LESOTHO	12	50	<1
17		UGANDA	3	46	<1
18		GABON	-	40	<1
19		CÔTE D'IVOIRE	67	23	<1
20		CONGO	19	11	<1
21		SENEGAL	3	9	<1
22		COMOROS	0.2	9	<1
23		GHANA	1	8	<1
24		ETHIOPIA	10	6	<1
25		LIBERIA	-	6	<1
26		ALGERIA	3	3	<1
27		BOTSWANA	15	3	<1
28		SIERRA LEONE	20	3	<1
29		GUINEA	-	1	<1
30		MALI	73	1	<1

## ◎ Main Products

In terms of imports from Africa, the top products imported from Africa as well as the main countries exporting these products to Mauritius are given in the figure below:

**Figure 16: Top 50 Products Imported from Africa**

Rank 2018	HS	Description	2009 (MUR Million)	2018 (MUR Million)	Main Countries of Imports 2018
1	2710	Fuel oil	169	4,460	South Africa
2	2701	Coal	1,792	2,168	South Africa
3	0303	Frozen fish	234	1,943	Seychelles, Namibia, South Africa
4	2402	Cigarettes	935	1,854	Kenya, South Africa
5	0905	Vanilla beans	5	1,188	Madagascar, Comoros
6	5201	Raw cotton	961	1,012	Mozambique, Zimbabwe, South Africa, Zambia, Tanzania
7	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	242	688	South Africa
8	0102	Live bovine animals	306	621	South Africa, Kenya
9	2106	Food preparations	329	546	Eswatini, Egypt, South Africa, Kenya
10	2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	103	511	South Africa
11	3004	Medicaments	261	361	South Africa, Kenya, Senegal
12	8528	TV sets	31	361	South Africa
13	1507	Soya-bean oil	6	331	Egypt, South Africa
14	1604	Preserved fish	198	316	Morocco, South Africa, Namibia
15	8703	Motor vehicles	116	286	South Africa, Tanzania
16	0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried	134	254	South Africa, Egypt
17	7213	Iron bars	105	250	South Africa, Egypt
18	0808	Apples, pears and quinces, fresh	176	236	South Africa
19	4407	Wood sawn or chipped	187	195	Madagascar, South Africa, Congo
20	2009	Fruit juice	142	163	South Africa, Egypt
21	2204	Wine	92	160	South Africa
22	0806	Grapes, fresh or dried	74	142	South Africa, Egypt
23	3402	Detergents	120	139	South Africa, Egypt, Kenya
24	1517	Margarine	82	132	South Africa, Egypt
25	1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares	76	132	South Africa, Madagascar, Tunisia

Rank 2018	HS	Description	2009 (MUR Million)	2018 (MUR Million)	Main Countries of Imports 2018
26	8471	Storage units for computers	66	127	South Africa, Côte d'Ivoire
27	7214	Iron bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel	384	122	South Africa
28	1806	Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa	109	114	South Africa, Madagascar
29	0101	Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	46	111	South Africa, Namibia
30	2202	Aerated Waters	63	109	South Africa, Egypt, Kenya
31	0511	Animal products N.E.S unfit for human consumption	142	108	South Africa, Seychelles
32	4403	Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped or sapwood	63	108	South Africa, Cameroon, Madagascar
33	2713	Bitumen	101	108	South Africa
34	9619	Sanitary pads	-	104	Egypt, South Africa
35	3808	Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides and herbicides	158	101	South Africa
36	1512	Sunflower oil	27	99	Egypt
37	5209	Woven fabrics	17	94	Lesotho, Egypt, Tunisia
38	3306	Dentifrices	31	89	South Africa, Egypt
39	0201	Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	11	85	South Africa
40	7108	Gold	-	84	South Africa
41	3923	Plastic packing materials	102	78	South Africa, Madagascar, Egypt, Kenya
42	7308	Equipment for scaffolding	156	75	South Africa
43	0307	Frozen octopus	38	75	Madagascar, Namibia, Kenya
44	2103	Mixed condiments	34	73	South Africa, Egypt
45	3907	Polyacetals, other polyethers and resins, in primary forms	53	72	South Africa, Egypt
46	4819	Cartons and boxes of paper	66	70	Madagascar, South Africa, Egypt
47	7207	Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel	-	69	South Africa
48	9018	Medical instruments	31	67	South Africa, Seychelles
49	3920	Other plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics	63	66	South Africa, Madagascar
50	1701	Cane sugar	33	66	South Africa, Mozambique, Egypt

In 2018, Fuel oils and coal from South Africa represented the major items being imported amounting to MUR 6.6 billion and representing 25% of total imports from Africa. Frozen/Chilled fish, classified under HS 0303, imported mainly from Seychelles amounted to MUR 1.9 billion in 2018 and was used mainly as input by the fish processing industry. Cigarettes imported mainly from Kenya and South Africa have also registered a significant increase with imports nearly doubling over the last ten years to reach MUR 1.8 billion in 2018. Vanilla beans from Madagascar have emerged as one of the main products imported from the African continent. Vanilla beans from Madagascar are mainly imported by the freeport operators for processing and destined for re-exports to other markets.

## ◎ Potential Imports from Africa

In order to assess products which could be potentially sourced from African countries, an analysis was conducted to identify some of our main imports from the world in terms of value and potential countries in Africa from which these products could be imported. The figure below shows the main countries in Africa from which some of our imports (at HS 4-digit level) could be potentially sourced:

Potential products include inputs for industry such as raw cotton, cotton yarn, wood, cement, and other products such as food items and other manufactured products.

**Figure 17: Top 50 Potential Imports from Africa**

Item No.	HS Code 4 digits	Description	Mauritius Imports (MUR Million)	Main Exporters in Africa
1	5208	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing <= 200 g/m <sup>2</sup>	1,945	Egypt, Côte d'Ivoire, South Africa, Benin, Ghana, Tunisia
2	5201	Cotton, neither carded nor combed	1,572	Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Egypt, Sudan, Benin, Mali
3	5205	Cotton yarn other than sewing thread, containing >= 85% cotton by weight	1,515	Egypt, Lesotho, Mozambique, Zimbabwe, Burkina Faso, Nigeria
4	2523	Cement, incl. cement clinkers	1,251	Egypt, South Africa, Togo, Zambia, Morocco, Tunisia
5	0204	Meat of sheep or goats, fresh, chilled or frozen	1,138	Namibia, South Africa, Tanzania, Sudan, Mauritania, Egypt
6	8544	Insulated "incl. enamelled or anodised" wire, cable "incl. coaxial cable"	1,121	Morocco, Tunisia, Egypt, South Africa, Botswana, Zambia
7	9403	Furniture and parts thereof	1,103	Egypt, South Africa, Morocco, Tunisia, Zimbabwe, Côte d'Ivoire
8	0406	Cheese and curd	1,017	Egypt, Morocco, South Africa, Tunisia, Libya, Kenya
9	7604	Bars, rods and profiles, of aluminium	979	Mozambique, Egypt, Morocco, Tunisia, Ghana, South Africa
10	7108	Gold, incl. gold plated with platinum, unwrought or not further worked	942	Ghana, South Africa, Burkina Faso, Tanzania, Egypt, Mali
11	1005	Maize or corn	828	South Africa, Uganda, Zambia, Tanzania, Malawi, Egypt
12	1806	Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa	803	Côte d'Ivoire, Egypt, South Africa, Ghana, Eswatini, Morocco
13	6907	Ceramic products	780	Egypt, South Africa, Morocco, Tunisia, Tanzania, Ghana
14	7213	Bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	766	Egypt, South Africa, Morocco, Nigeria, Uganda, Zambia
15	4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	765	South Africa, Egypt, Zambia, Uganda, Mali, Sierra Leone
16	2304	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellet	744	Zambia, South Africa, Malawi, Uganda, Nigeria, Egypt
17	3907	Polyacetals, other polyethers and epoxide resins, in primary forms	713	Egypt, South Africa, Morocco, Tunisia, Kenya, Tanzania
18	4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed	697	Cameroon, Gabon, Ghana, Congo, Eswatini, Côte d'Ivoire
19	7214	Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged	632	South Africa, Zambia, Ghana, Uganda, Côte d'Ivoire, Burkina Faso
20	7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width >= 600 mm	623	South Africa, Egypt, Kenya, Uganda, Tunisia, Morocco
21	9401	Seats, whether or not convertible into beds, and parts thereof	603	Morocco, Tunisia, South Africa, Côte d'Ivoire, Senegal, Zimbabwe

Item No.	HS Code 4 digits	Description	Mauritius Imports (MUR Million)	Main Exporters in Africa
22	3920	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular plastics	599	Egypt, South Africa, Tunisia, Ghana, Côte d'Ivoire, Kenya
23	3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	570	Egypt, South Africa, Nigeria, Morocco, Tunisia, Eswatini
24	7308	Structures and parts of structures of metal	581	South Africa, Egypt, Tunisia, Morocco, Tanzania, Zimbabwe
25	6204	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts	578	Morocco, Tunisia, Egypt, Kenya, Eswatini, Madagascar
26	3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	570	Egypt, South Africa, Nigeria, Kenya, Morocco, Senegal
27	4412	Plywood, veneered panel and similar laminated wood	569	Gabon, Côte d'Ivoire, South Africa, Uganda, Morocco, Ghana
28	0306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen	569	Madagascar, Morocco, South Africa, Mozambique, Tunisia, Nigeria
29	6403	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather	530	Tunisia, Morocco, South Africa, Ethiopia, Egypt, Lesotho
30	1602	Prepared or preserved meat	525	South Africa, Namibia, Egypt, Morocco, Senegal, Tunisia,
31	5209	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight	523	Egypt, Morocco, South Africa, Tunisia, Ethiopia, Lesotho
32	0202	Meat of bovine animals, frozen	479	South Africa, Botswana, Namibia, Kenya, Uganda, Senegal
33	2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength of < 80%	464	South Africa, Ghana, Kenya, Uganda, Zambia, Eswatini
34	4810	Paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin	450	South Africa, Egypt, Ghana, Sierra Leone, Algeria, Tunisia
35	5101	Wool, neither carded nor combed	450	South Africa, Lesotho, Tunisia, Algeria, Morocco, Kenya
36	1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch	434	South Africa, Senegal, Ghana, Kenya, Morocco, Cameroon
37	1701	Cane Sugar	386	South Africa, Eswatini, Egypt, Mozambique, Morocco, Algeria
38	0405	Butter, incl. dehydrated butter and ghee	381	South Africa, Egypt, Uganda, Kenya, Senegal, Zambia
39	3902	Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms	379	South Africa, Egypt, Uganda, Morocco, Kenya, Senegal
40	0703	Cabbages, cauliflowers, kohlrabi, kale and similar edible brassicas	343	Morocco, South Africa, Egypt, Kenya, Guinea, Mali
41	0201	Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	294	South Africa, Sudan, Botswana, Namibia, Ethiopia, Egypt
42	5402	Synthetic filament yarn, incl. synthetic monofilaments of < 67 decitex	294	Egypt, South Africa, Morocco, Tunisia, Nigeria, Algeria
43	0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried	293	South Africa, Egypt, Morocco, Eswatini, Tunisia, Zimbabwe
44	6405	Footwear with outer soles of rubber or plastics	290	Morocco, South Africa, Tunisia, Angola, Kenya, Namibia
45	2002	Tomatoes, prepared or preserved	284	Morocco, Egypt, Ghana, Uganda, South Africa, Côte d'Ivoire
46	0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned	283	Egypt, Ethiopia, Uganda, Tanzania, Sudan, Kenya
47	5407	Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn	264	Egypt, South Africa, Tunisia, Morocco, Eswatini, Côte d'Ivoire
48	3215	Printing ink, writing or drawing ink and other inks	254	South Africa, Kenya, Egypt, Morocco, Côte d'Ivoire, Eswatini
49	6206	Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses	252	Morocco, Tunisia, Madagascar, Eswatini, South Africa, Egypt
50	0808	Apples, pears and quinces, fresh	242	South Africa, Guinea, Morocco, Kenya, Egypt, Algeria

# 4. Country Profiles

The African Continental FTA will provide preferential market access to each of the fifty-four<sup>1</sup> Member States on the continent. Each of these markets differ considerably in terms of economic and trade profile as well as the environment for doing business. This section of 'Export Insights' aims to provide a country profile for all the African countries and assist businesses in deciding which markets to target for trade.

The country profiles are divided into three main sections:

- A. General country data with a factsheet on economic indicators, international rankings and ICT data.
- B. General trade data highlighting each country's main trading partners and main products imported and exported.
- C. Detailed data on potential trade between Mauritius and each African country with products that could be potentially exported to or sourced from these countries, which has been worked out using the 'Export Potential Map' of the International Trade Centre.

The description of the different indicators in the country profiles as well as the websites from which the data were obtained are listed as follows:

## FACTSHEET 2018

### POPULATION, TOTAL

Total population is based on the de facto definition of population, which counts all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship. The values shown are midyear estimates.

Source: <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL>

### GDP GROWTH (ANNUAL %)

Annual percentage growth rate of GDP at market prices based on constant local currency. GDP is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products.

Source: <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.KD.ZG>

### GDP PER CAPITA (CURRENT US\$)

GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by mid-year population. GDP is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products.

Source: <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.PCAP.CD>

### FDI, NET INFLOWS (CURRENT US\$)

Foreign direct investment refers to direct investment equity flows in the reporting economy. It is the sum of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, and other capital.

Source: <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/BX.KLT.DINV.CD.WD>

### INFLATION, CONSUMER PRICES (ANNUAL %)

Inflation as measured by the consumer price index reflects the annual percentage change in the cost to the average consumer of acquiring a basket of goods and services that may be fixed or changed at specified intervals.

Source: <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/FP.CPI.TOTL.ZG>

## ICT DATA 2017

**ICT Development Index**

The ICT Development Index measures the level and evolution over time of ICT developments in countries and the experience of those countries relative to other countries and the progress made in ICT development in both developed and developing countries.

Source: <https://www.itu.int/net4/ITU-D/idi/2017/index.html>

**Fixed Broadband**

Fixed broadband subscriptions refers to fixed subscriptions to high-speed access to the public Internet (a TCP/IP connection), at downstream speeds equal to, or greater than, 256 kbit/s. This includes cable modem, DSL, fibre-to-the-home/building, other fixed (wired)-broadband subscriptions, satellite broadband and terrestrial fixed wireless broadband.

Source: <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/IT.NET.BBND.P2>

**Number of Internet Users**

Internet users are individuals who have used the Internet (from any location) in the last 3 months. The Internet can be used via a computer, mobile phone, personal digital assistant, games machine, digital TV etc.

Source: <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/IT.NET.USER.ZS>

**Mobile Users**

Mobile cellular telephone subscriptions are subscriptions to a public mobile telephone service that provide access to the PSTN using cellular technology. The indicator includes the number of post-paid subscriptions and the number of active prepaid accounts.

Source: <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/IT.CEL.SETS.P2>

**EASE OF DOING BUSINESS INDEX**

Doing Business 2019 measures the processes for business incorporation, getting a building permit, obtaining an electricity connection, transferring property, getting access to credit, protecting minority investors, paying taxes, engaging in international trade, enforcing contracts and resolving insolvency.

Source: [https://www.doingbusiness.org/content/dam/doingBusiness/media/Annual-Reports/English/DB2019-report\\_web-version.pdf](https://www.doingbusiness.org/content/dam/doingBusiness/media/Annual-Reports/English/DB2019-report_web-version.pdf)

**LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDEX**

The LPI is based on a worldwide survey of operators on the ground (global freight forwarders and express carriers), providing feedback on the logistics “friendliness” of the countries in which they operate and those with which they trade. They combine in-depth knowledge of the countries in which they operate with informed qualitative assessments of other countries where they trade and experience of global logistics environment.

Source: <https://lpi.worldbank.org/>

**TRADING ACROSS BORDERS**

Trading across borders records the time and cost associated with the logistical process of exporting and importing goods.

Source: <https://www.doingbusiness.org/en/data/exploretopics/trading-across-borders>

**TRADE WITH THE WORLD  
2018****MAIN EXPORTS, MAIN MARKETS,  
MAIN IMPORTS, MAIN SUPPLIERS**

General statistics obtained from the Trade Map tool of the International Trade Centre (ITC) which provides primary import and export data as well as indicators on country or product performance, demand, alternative markets and performance of competitors.

Source: <https://www.trademap.org/Index.aspx>

**DEMOCRACY INDEX**

The Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU) Democracy Index provides a snapshot of the state of world democracy for 165 independent states and two territories.

Source: <https://www.eiu.com/topic/democracy-index>

**GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDEX**

The Global Competitive Index integrates well-established aspects with new and emerging levers that drive productivity and growth. It emphasizes the role of human capital, innovation, resilience and agility, as not only drivers but also defining features of economic success.

Source: <http://www3.weforum.org/docs/GCR2018/05FullReport/TheGlobalCompetitivenessReport2018.pdf>

**MO IBRAHIM INDEX**

The Mo Ibrahim Index provides data measuring the governance performance across all the dimensions for all 54 African countries for the years from 2008-2017.

Source: <http://mo.ibrahim.foundation/liag/>

**TRADE WITH MAURITIUS  
2018****MAIN IMPORT AND EXPORTS - AFRICAN  
COUNTRIES**

Import and Export data from Mauritius to Africa has been worked out from the database provided by Statistics Mauritius.

Source: [http://statsmauritius.govmu.org/English/Publications/Pages/all\\_esi.aspx](http://statsmauritius.govmu.org/English/Publications/Pages/all_esi.aspx)

**POTENTIAL IMPORT AND EXPORTS - AFRICAN  
COUNTRIES**

Import and export potential maps have been obtained and worked out from the Export Potential Map website of the International Trade Centre.

Source: <https://exportpotential.intracen.org/#/home>

# ALGERIA



## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **48.8**

**Main Products:** Petroleum oils, Wheat, Motor vehicles, Powdered milk, Medicaments

**Main Suppliers :** China, France, Russia, Spain, Italy

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **41.6**

**Main Products:** Petroleum oil, Petroleum gas, Chemical fertilisers, Ammonia, Sugar

**Main Markets :** Italy, Spain, France, USA, UK

### FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	42.2
GDP Growth (%)	2.1
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	4,278
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	1,201
Inflation (%)	4.3

### COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	157/190
Logistics Performance Index	117/160
Trading Across Borders	173/190
Democracy Index	126/167
Global Competitiveness Index	92/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	50/100

### ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	n/a
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	7.7
Internet users (%)	48
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	111

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **3,579,879**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
0804	Dates	1,700,149
3307	Cosmetics	763,149
2804	Gases	460,687
8465	Machine tools	302,027
7308	Iron and steel structures	161,565

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Fertilizers
- Dates
- Safety glass
- Methly alcohol
- Couscous
- Cement
- Iron bars
- Cocoa butter
- Raw hides
- Wool

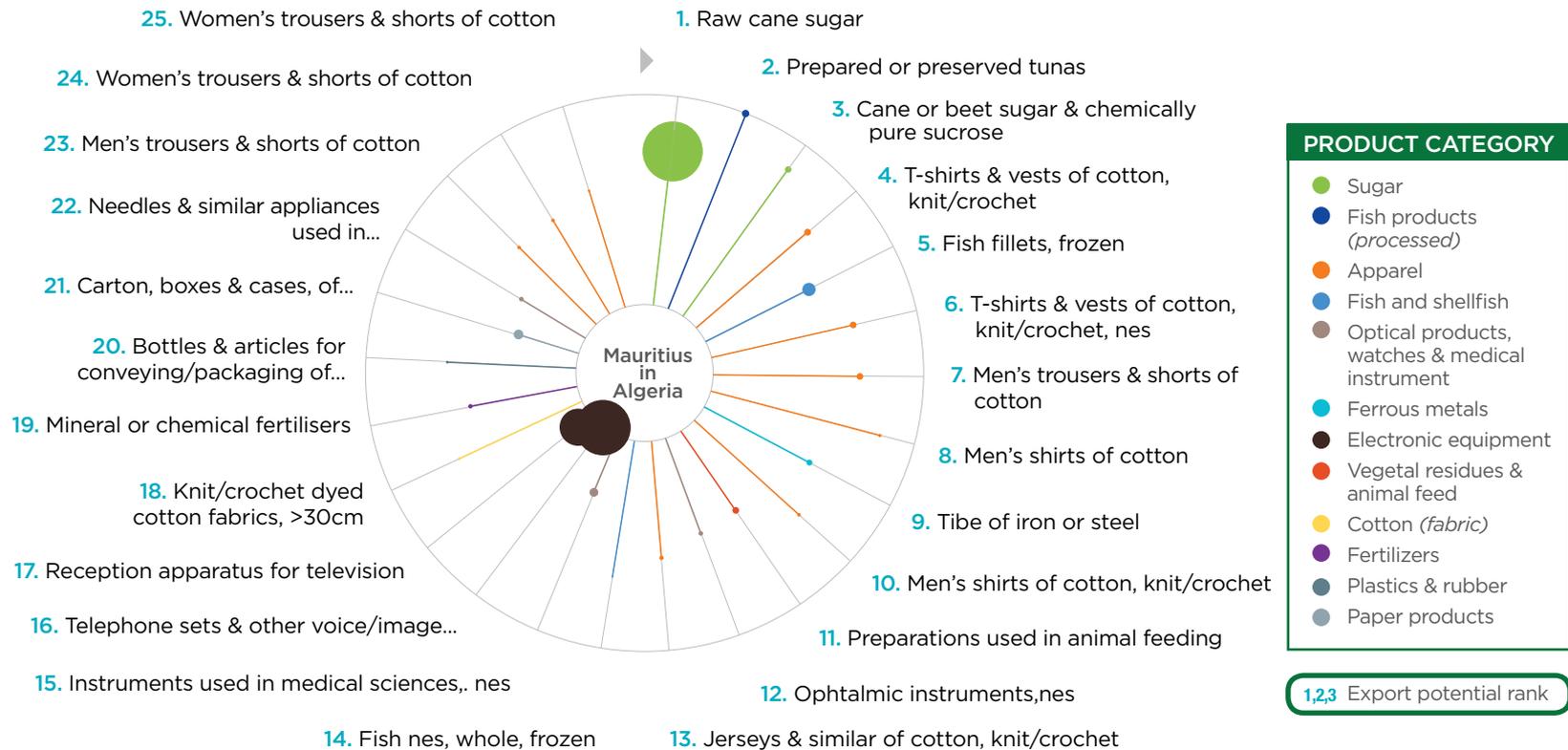
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 8,246,313**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Algeria
0303	Frozen fish	7,900,827	China (25%), Spain (25%), India (25%)
8471	Digital processing unit	345,486	Russia (26%), France (24%), China (19%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



# ANGOLA



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	30.8
GDP Growth (%)	-2.1
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	3,432
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	(5,732)
Inflation (%)	20.2

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	173/190
Logistics Performance Index	159/160
Trading Across Borders	174/190
Democracy Index	123/167
Global Competitiveness Index	137/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	38/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	160/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3
Internet users (%)	14
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	45

## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **16.3**

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **42.0**

**Main Products:** Petroleum oils, Vessels, Meat, Medicaments, Motor vehicles

**Main Products:** Petroleum oil, Petroleum gas, Diamonds, Ships and boats, Vessels

**Main Suppliers :** China, Portugal, Singapore, Belgium, Togo

**Main Markets :** China, India, USA, Spain, South Africa

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **212,662**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
8431	Spare parts for machinery	113,068
9031	Measuring apparatus	30,793
4016	Articles of rubber	30,710
8414	Parts of vacuum pumps	9,910
4911	Printing materials	9,403

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

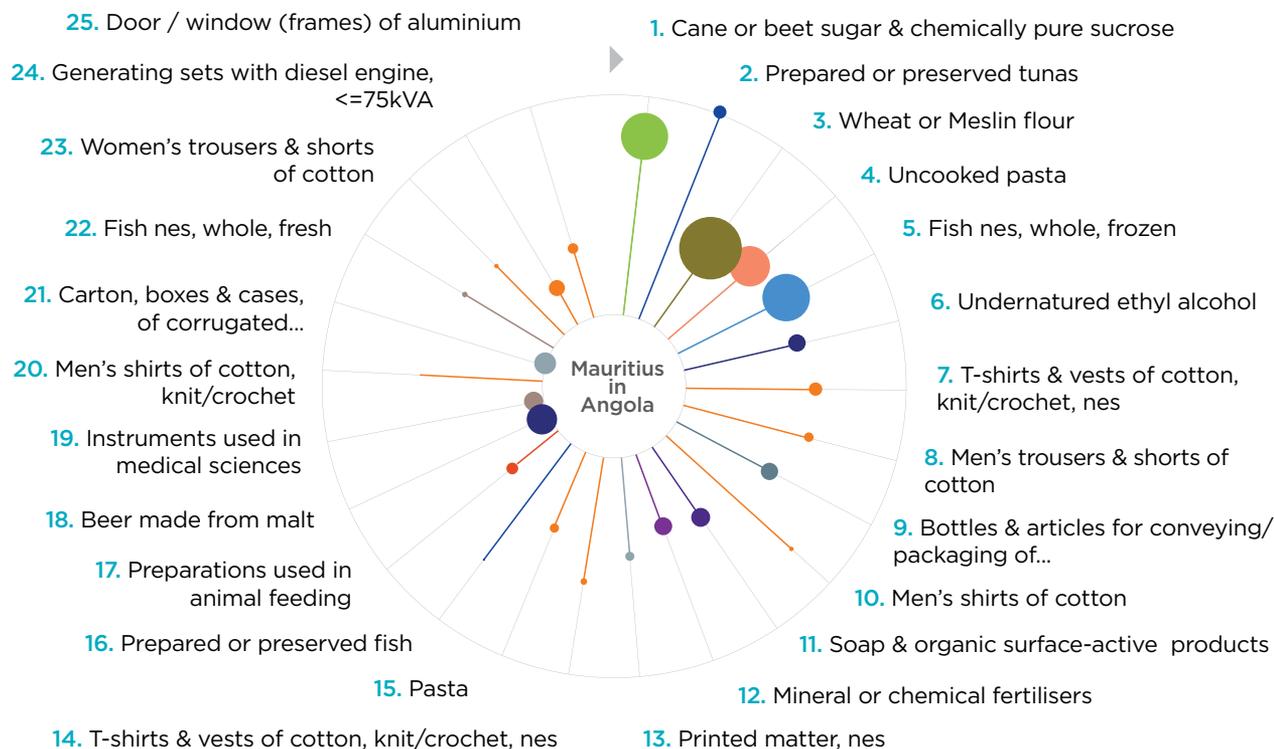
- Wood
- Portland cement
- Granite
- Coal
- Iron bars
- Iron tubes and pipes
- Shrimps

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 43,942,568**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Angola
8528	Televisions	23,956,160	China (62%), Portugal (14%), South Africa (8%)
3923	Pet bottles	18,637,103	Portugal (35%), China (15%), India (11%)
8508	Vacuum cleaners	693,184	Portugal (51%), USA (22%), South Africa (6%)
6302	Bedlinen	297,427	Portugal (49%), China (29%), India (6%)
6205	Men's or boys' shirts, woven	161,977	China (34%), Portugal (31%), Spain (5%)
6109	T-shirts, knitted	112,586	Portugal (39%), China (34%), Vietnam (4%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



### PRODUCT CATEGORY

- Sugar
- Fish products (processed)
- Cereals (processed)
- Other food products
- Fish & shellfish
- Apparel
- Beverages (alcoholic)
- Plastic & rubber
- Beauty products & perfumes
- Paper products
- Fertilizers
- Vegetal residues & animal feed
- Optical products, watches & medical instrument
- Machinery
- Metal products

**1,23** Export potential rank

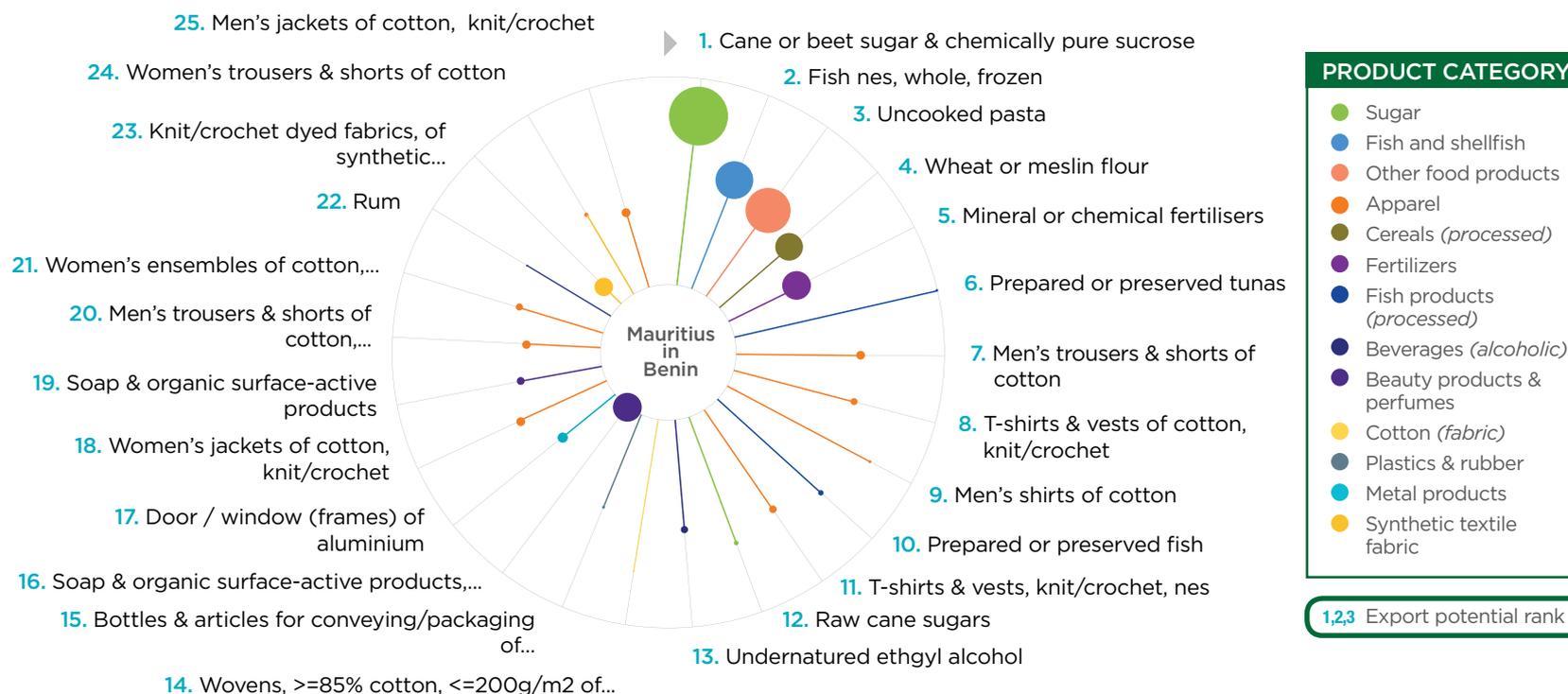


**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 217,106**

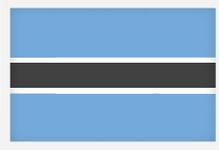
## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Benin
8517	Cellphones	144,862	China (42%), Netherlands (17%), Sweden (12%)
3004	Medicaments	72,244	France (55%), India (26%), China (7%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



# BOTSWANA



## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **6.1**

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **6.5**

**Main Products:** Diamonds, Petroleum oils, Motor vehicles, Medicaments, Cellphones

**Main Products:** Diamonds, Coxial cables, Bovine meat, Disodium carbonate, Gold

**Main Suppliers :** South Africa, Canada, Namibia, India, Belgium

**Main Markets :** Belgium, India, UAE, South Africa, Singapore

## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	2.2
GDP Growth (%)	4.4
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	8,258
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	400
Inflation (%)	3.2

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	86/190
Logistics Performance Index	n/a
Trading Across Borders	55/190
Democracy Index	28/167
Global Competitiveness Index	90/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	69/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	105/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4
Internet users (%)	41
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	141

## TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **3,472,889**

### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
3401	Soaps	3,406,953
6302	Toilet linen	26,109
4901	Printed books	19,099
3924	Household articles of plastics	2,518
7013	Ceramic glass	2,014

### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

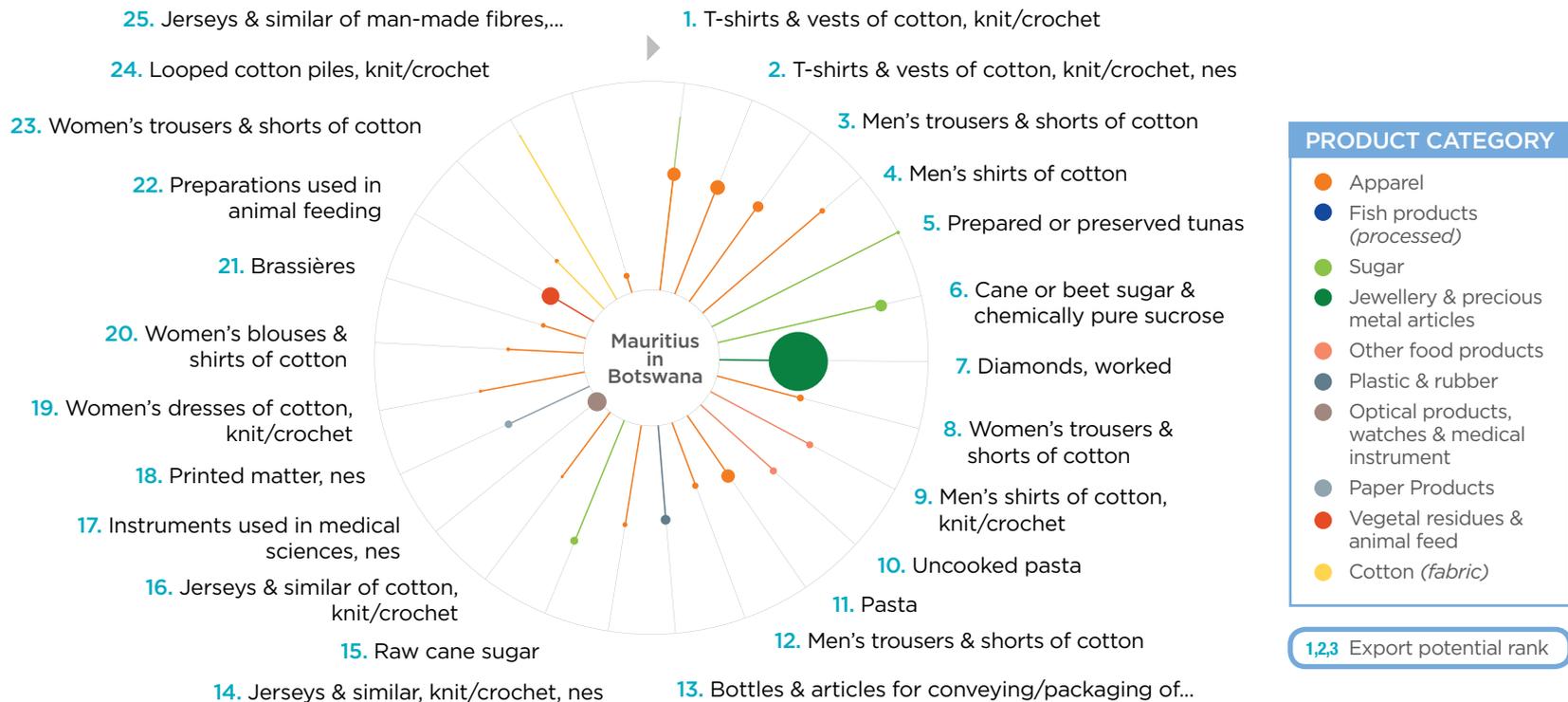
- Bovine meat
- Salt
- Toilet Linen
- Plastic pipes and tubes
- Chewing gum
- Plastic Bags
- Bedlinen
- Coal
- Copper
- Wood Corks

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 1,468,357**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Botswana
1701	Sugar	436,635	South Africa (73%), Zimbabwe (19%), Eswatini (8%), Mauritius (1%)
0302	Fish, fresh or chilled	254,985	South Africa (91%), Namibia (5%), USA (2%), Mauritius (1%)
8544	Optical fibre cables	187,437	South Africa (66%), Germany (8%), Czech Republic (6%)
8517	Cellphones	186,578	China (41%), South Africa (40%), UK (5%)
8471	Storage units for computers	167,575	South Africa (68%), China (12%), Canada (4%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



# BURKINA FASO



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	19.7
GDP Growth (%)	6.5
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	731
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	3
Inflation (%)	1.9

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	151/190
Logistics Performance Index	91/160
Trading Across Borders	120/190
Democracy Index	104/167
Global Competitiveness Index	124/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	57/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	162/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1
Internet users (%)	16
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	94

## IMPORT

## EXPORT



### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **4.3**      **TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **3.2**

**Main Products:** Petroleum oils, Medicaments, Rice, Cements, Motor vehicles

**Main Products:** Gold, Cotton, Cashewnuts, Zinc, Sesamum seeds

**Main Suppliers :** China, Côte d'Ivoire, France, USA, Russia

**Main Markets :** Switzerland, India, Singapore, Côte d'Ivoire, France

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **131,221**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
4014	Articles of rubber	127,956
9503	Toys	1,931
9403	Furniture	1,334

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Cotton
- Onions
- Sesamum seeds
- Oil seeds
- Guavas
- Cashew nuts
- Zinc
- Bitumen
- Tomatoes
- Iron bars

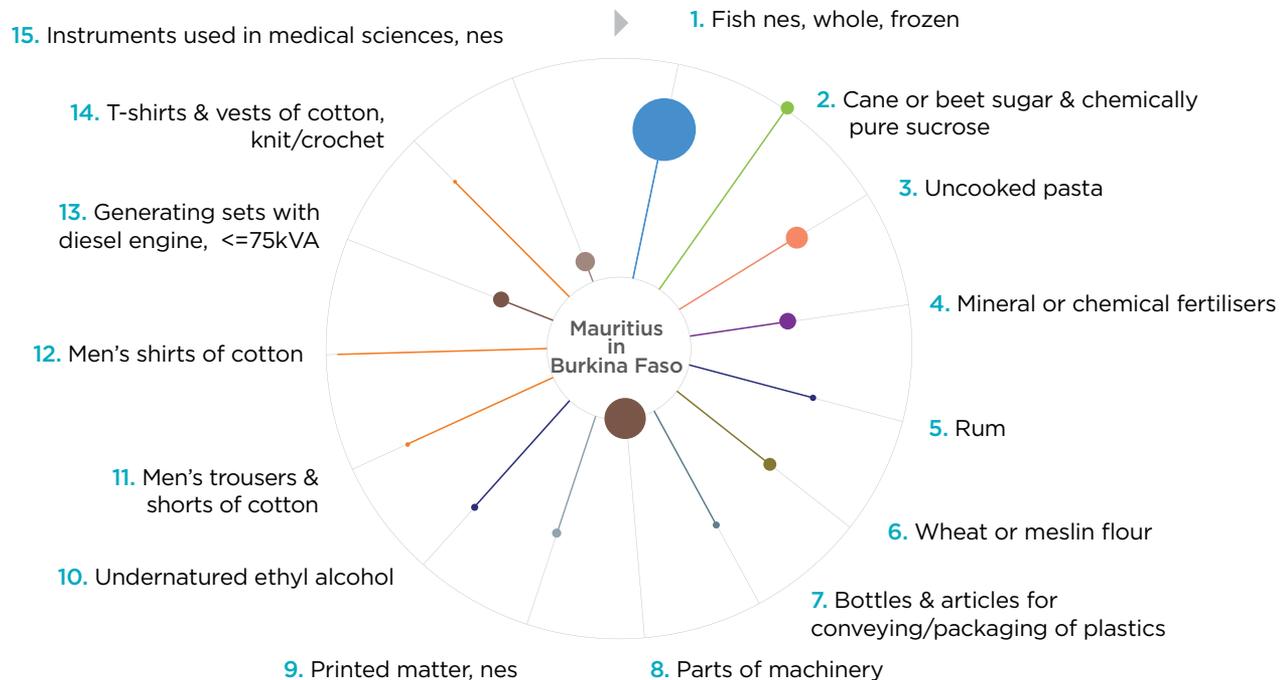
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 72,285**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Burkina Faso
3004	Medicaments	72,285	France (36%), India (35%), China (13%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



### PRODUCT CATEGORY

- Fish and shellfish
- Sugar
- Other food products
- Beverages (*alcoholic*)
- Fertilizers
- Apparel
- Cereals (*processed*)
- Machinery
- Plastics & rubber
- Paper products
- Optical products, watches & medical instrument

**1,2,3** Export potential rank

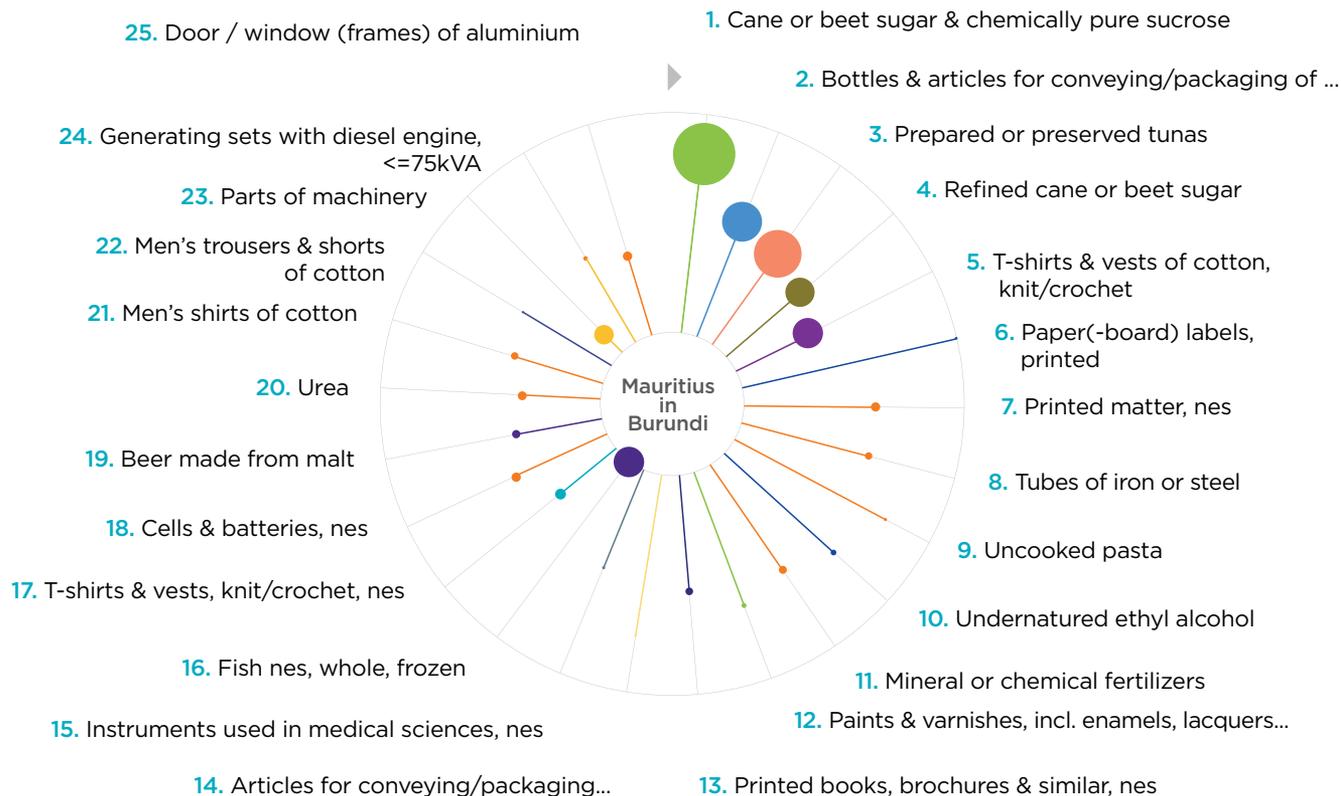


**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 4,166,442**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Burundi
3822	Chemicals	2,969,582	Korea (29%), France (29%), Germany (14%)
2206	Fruit Wine	1,155,550	Mauritius (97%), UAE (3%)
4811	Paperboard	34,444	Kenya (50%), India (25%), China (17%), Mauritius (8%)
4901	Printed Books	3,433	France (27%), Korea (22%), Kenya (17%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



### PRODUCT CATEGORY

- Sugar
- Paper Products
- Plastics & rubber
- Apparel
- Fish products (*processed*)
- Beverages (*alcoholic*)
- Fertilizers
- Ferrous metals
- Other food products
- Machinery
- Chemicals
- Optical products, watches & medical instrument
- Fish & shellfish
- Metal products

**1,2,3** Export potential rank

# CAMEROON



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	25.2
GDP Growth (%)	3.0
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	1,526
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	814
Inflation (%)	1.1

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	166/190
Logistics Performance Index	95/160
Trading Across Borders	186/190
Democracy Index	132/167
Global Competitiveness Index	121/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	46/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	149/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2
Internet users (%)	23
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	84

## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **5.8**      **TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **4.5**

**Main Products:** Petroleum Oils, Rice, Cellphones, Frozen Fish, Wheat

**Main Products:** Petroleum Oil, Cocoa Beans, Wood, Gold, Petroleum Gas

**Main Suppliers :** China, France, Belgium, Nigeria, Italy

**Main Markets :** China, Italy, France, UAE, Netherlands,

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **118,071,069**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
5201	Cotton	74,158,204
4403	Tropical woods	18,073,993
8517	Cellphones	16,162,437
4407	Tropical woods, sawn	7,942,527
6209	Babies garments	474,026
6201	Men's or boys wincheater	362,281
4421	Articles of wood	241,948
9403	Furniture	196,780

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Cocoa beans
- Liquefied gas
- Dried bananas
- Wood
- Cotton
- Iron bars
- Chocolate
- Beans
- Aluminium
- Cocoa butter

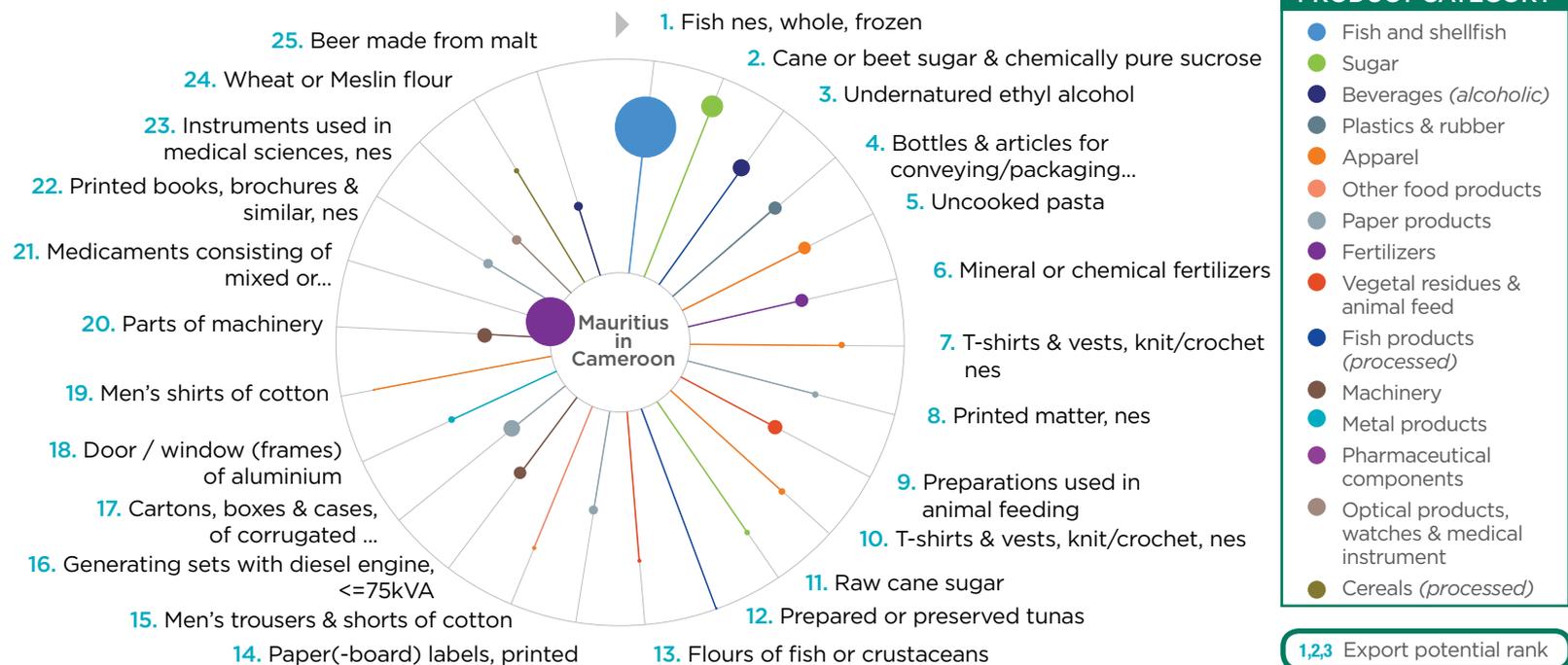
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 37,028,447**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Cameroon
3923	Pet Bottles	25,465,188	China (25%), Belgium (12%), France (9%)
6403	Footwear	4,562,497	China (75%), Morocco (7%), France (4%)
6109	T-shirts, knitted	2,120,049	China (33%), Turkey (21%), UAE (18%)
6402	Other footwear	1,083,941	China (85%), India (10%), Côte d'Ivoire (3%)
6203	Men's or boys', trousers	860,783	China (91%), Indonesia (2%), Italy (2%)
6404	Sports Footwear	714,061	China (73%), Morocco (10%), UAE (8%)
6204	Women's or girls', trousers	414,993	China (94%), Spain (2%), Turkey (2%)
6115	Women's hosiery	336,685	China (88%), France (6%), USA (2%), Mauritius (1%)
4202	Suit cases and containers of leather	312,722	China (91%), Belgium (2%), France (2%)
6505	Headgear	277,513	China (84%), South Africa (4%), France (3%)
8517	Cellphones	232,964	China (71%), Norway (10%), Netherlands (5%)
9506	Balls, other than golf and table tennis balls	159,486	China (42%), France (17%), USA (16%)
3004	Medicaments	100,241	France (55%), India (19%), China (19%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS





# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

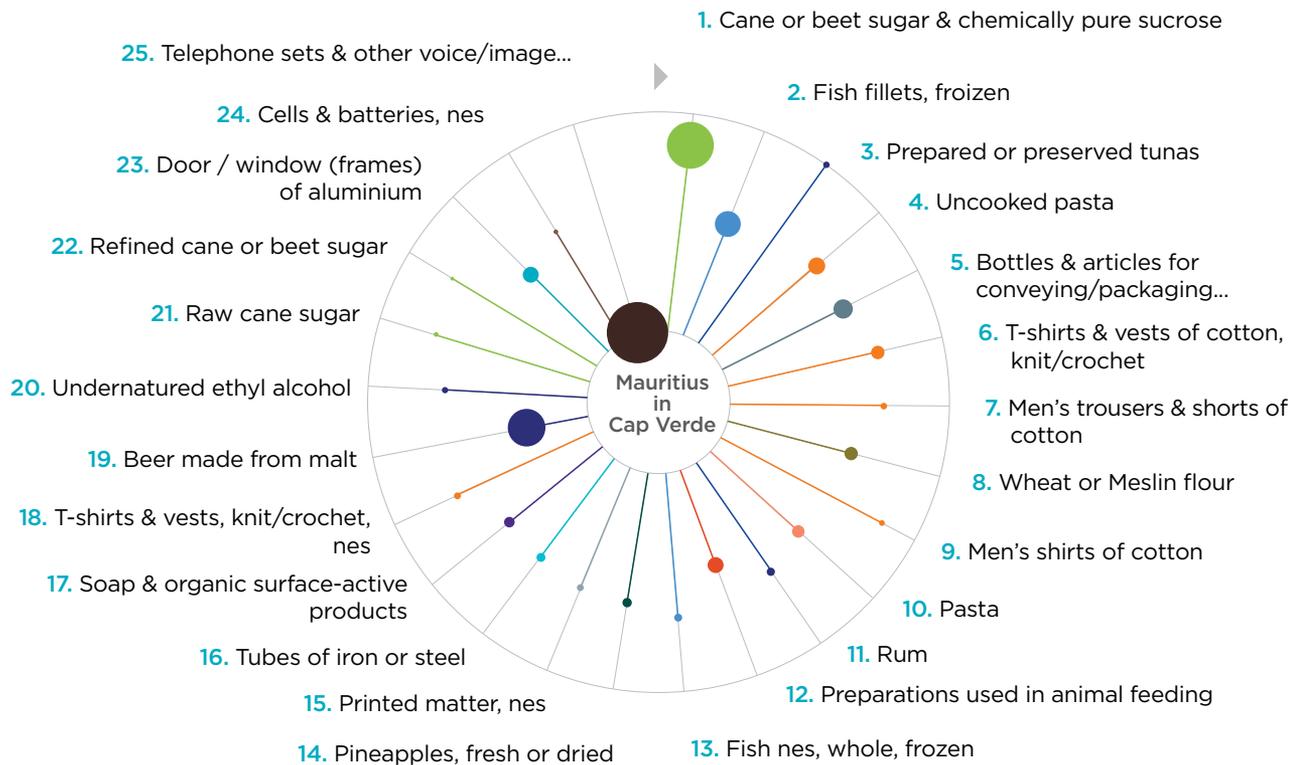
TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR)

NIL

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Cap Verde
<b>NO EXPORTS</b>			

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



### PRODUCT CATEGORY

- Sugar
- Fish and shellfish
- Apparel
- Other food products
- Fish products (processed)
- Plastics & rubber
- Beverages (alcoholic)
- Cereals (processed)
- Vegetal residues & animal feed
- Fruits
- Paper products
- Ferrous metals
- Beauty products & perfumes
- Metal products
- Machinery
- Electronic equipment

1,2,3 Export potential rank

# CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC



## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	4.6
GDP Growth (%)	4.3
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	510
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	17
Inflation (%)	37.1

### COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	183/190
Logistics Performance Index	n/a
Trading Across Borders	163/190
Democracy Index	164/167
Global Competitiveness Index	n/a
Mo Ibrahim Index	30/100

### ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	175/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.04
Internet users (%)	4
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	25

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **0.2**

**Main Products:** Petroleum Oils, Cellphones, Medicaments, Motor Vehicles, Worn Garments

**Main Suppliers :** France, India, Morocco, China, Belgium

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **0.1**

**Main Products:** Wood, Diamonds, Cotton, Gold, Wigs

**Main Markets :** China, India, UAE, Saudi Arabia, France

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **1,103,423**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
4403	Tropical Woods	1,067,922
3305	Cosmetics	35,501

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Wood
- Cotton
- Pears
- Grapes
- Kiwi
- Carrots
- Oil seeds
- Citrus
- Coffee
- Jojoba oil

# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

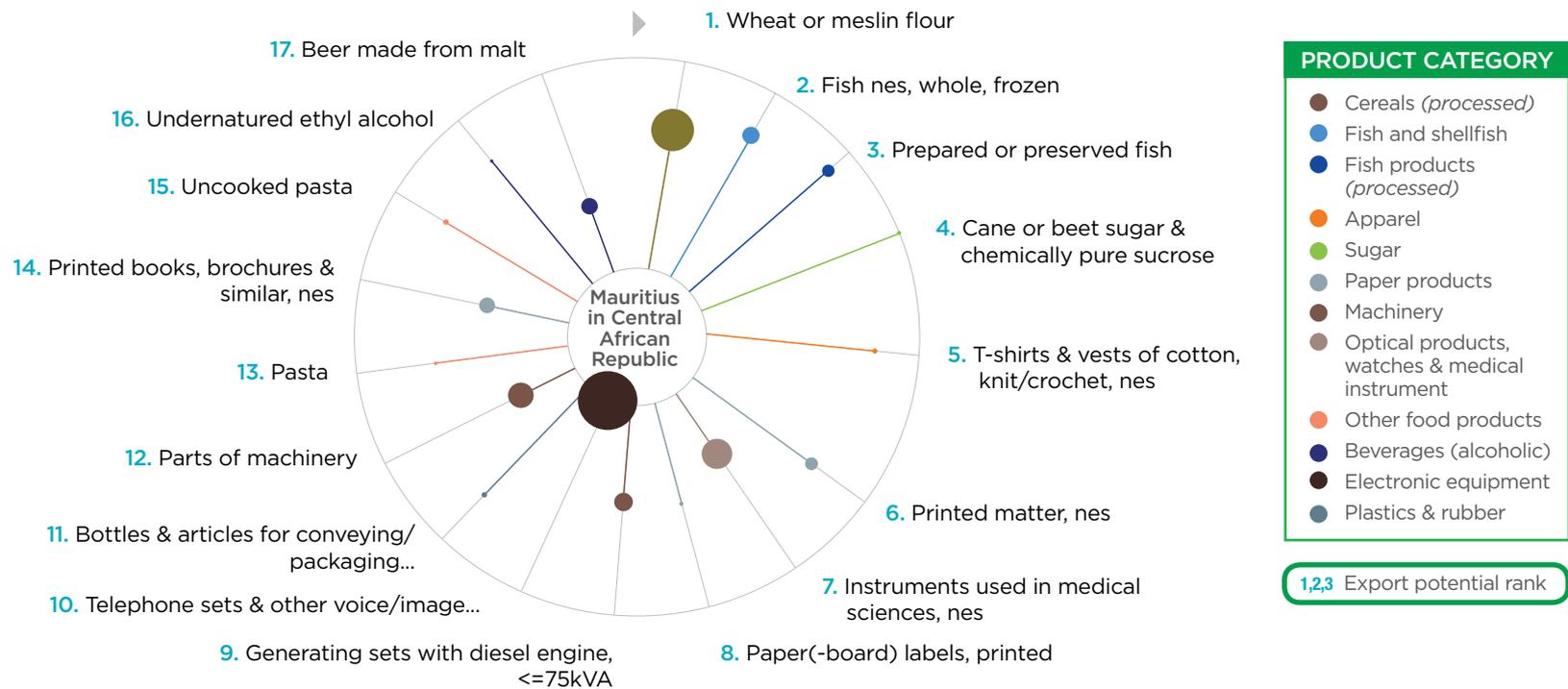
TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR)

NIL

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Central African Republic
<b>NO EXPORTS</b>			

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



# CHAD



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	15.4
GDP Growth (%)	2.6
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	730
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	334
Inflation (%)	3.7

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	181/190
Logistics Performance Index	123/160
Trading Across Borders	172/190
Democracy Index	163/167
Global Competitiveness Index	140/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	35/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	174/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1
Internet users (%)	6
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	43

## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **0.7**

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **1.6**

**Main Products:** Medicaments, Petroleum oils, Chemicals, Cellphones, Motor Vehicles

**Main Products:** Petroleum Oil, Gold, Natural Gums, Oil seeds, Cotton

**Main Suppliers :** China, UAE, France, USA, Turkey

**Main Markets :** India, USA, Netherlands, UAE, China

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR)

**NIL**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)

**NO IMPORTS**

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Cotton
- Sesamum seeds
- Natural gums
- Oil seeds
- Raw hides
- Ginger
- Coffee
- Leather
- Oil cake
- Ground nuts

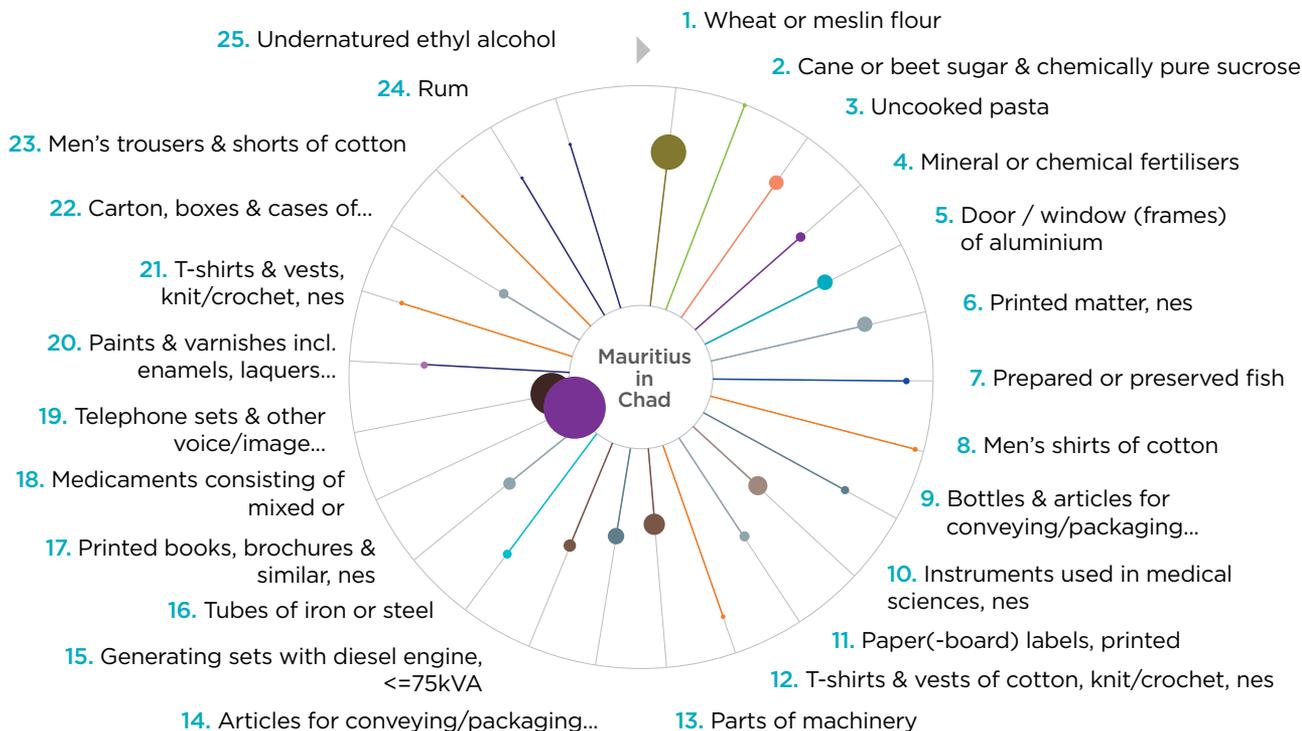
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 8,203,656**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Chad
3923	Closures of plastics	8,059,747	France (57%), Spain (10%), Turkey (9%), Mauritius (5%)
8517	Cellphones	132,525	China (61%), UAE (14%), USA (6%)
3004	Medicaments	11,384	Netherlands (37%), India (22%), China (17%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



### PRODUCT CATEGORY

- Cereals (*processed*)
- Sugar
- Paper products
- Other food products
- Fertilizers
- Metal products
- Apparel
- Plastics & rubber
- Fish products (*processed*)
- Machinery
- Optical products, watches & medical instrument
- Ferrous metals
- Beverages (alcoholic)
- Pharmaceutical components
- Electronic equipment
- Chemicals

1,2,3 Export potential rank

# COMOROS



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	0.8
GDP Growth (%)	2.8
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	1,445
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	9
Inflation (%)	-4.3

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	164/190
Logistics Performance Index	107/160
Trading Across Borders	118/190
Democracy Index	121/167
Global Competitiveness Index	n/a
Mo Ibrahim Index	48/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	n/a
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2
Internet users (%)	8
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	58

## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **0.3**

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **0.1**

**Main Products:** Rice, Meat, Cellphones, Furnitures, Petroleum Oils

**Main Products:** Cloves, Essential Oils, Vanilla, Vessels, Scrap Metal

**Main Suppliers :** China, UAE, France, India, Pakistan

**Main Markets :** India, France, Turkey, UAE, Germany

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **9,040,990**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
0905	Vanilla	8,980,469
7317	Nails of iron or steel	19,102
6112	Womens' or girl's, swimwear, knitted	17,533
6108	Womens' or girl's, nightdress, knitted	13,806
6204	Womens' or girl's, trousers, woven	1,080

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Vanilla
- Cloves
- Wood charcoal
- Essential oils
- Live goats
- Palm oil
- Crustaceans
- Footwear
- Brooms
- Bedlinen

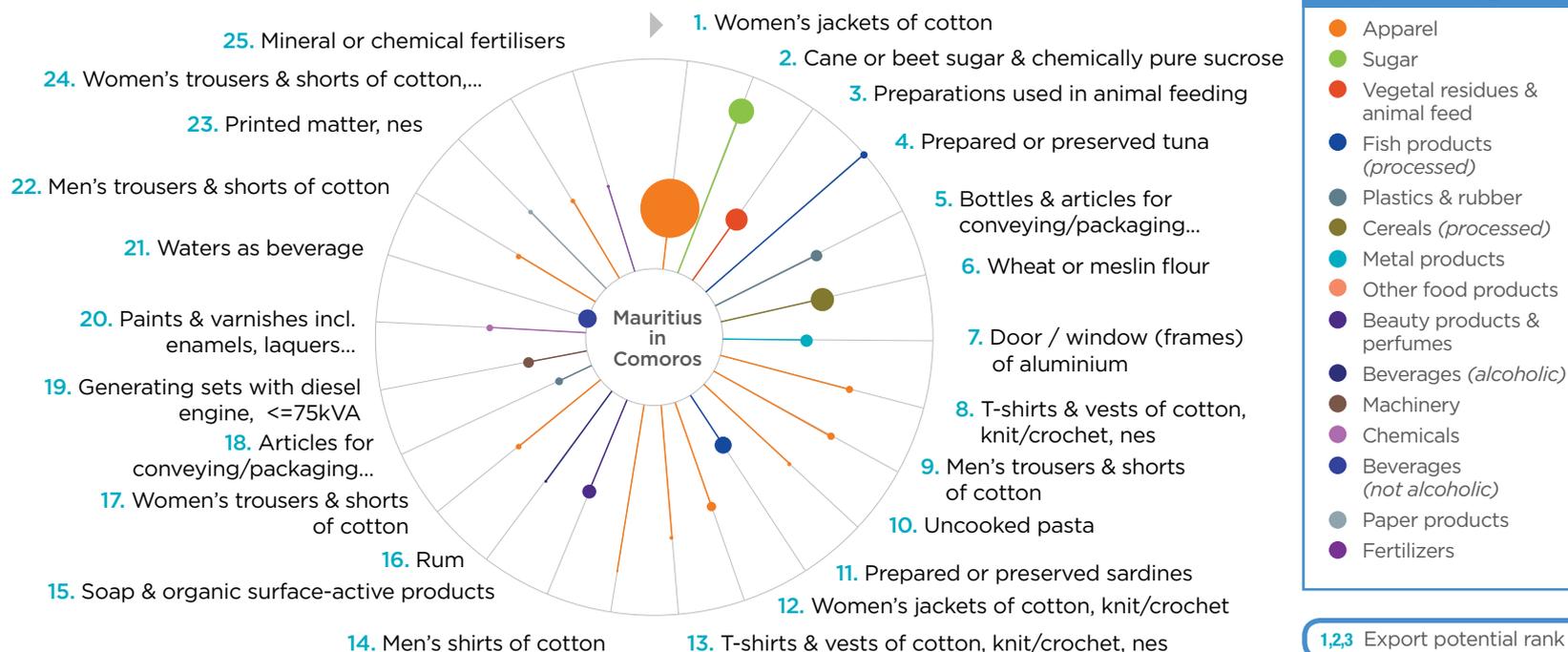
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 151,014,237**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Comoros
2309	Animal feed	30,052,877	Mauritius (82%), UAE (11%), France (5%)
1101	Wheat Flour	26,363,590	France (43%), Turkey (34%), Mauritius (15%)
1604	Processed Fish	25,617,932	Morocco (77%), Mauritius (21%), China (2%)
3401	Soaps	18,510,780	Saudi Arabia (28%), Mauritius (23%), Indonesia (20%)
1704	Sugar Confectionary	9,302,036	Kenya (45%), Mauritius (19%), Colombia (14%)
3002	Vaccines for human medicines	5,422,380	Mauritius (43%), India (35%), Netherlands (11%)
3923	Pet bottles	4,977,549	China (39%), Mauritius (20%), UAE (8%)
0402	Powdered Milk	2,631,121	UAE (43%), Malaysia (14%), South Africa (12%)
1005	Maize	2,589,082	Mauritius (100%)
2402	Cigarettes	2,416,322	Kenya (58%), Mauritius (25%), UAE (14%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



# CONGO



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	5.2
GDP Growth (%)	1.0
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	2,147
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	1,159
Inflation (%)	0.5

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	184/190
Logistics Performance Index	115/160
Trading Across Borders	188/190
Democracy Index	131/167
Global Competitiveness Index	n/a
Mo Ibrahim Index	40/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	n/a
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.01
Internet users (%)	9
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	96

## IMPORT

## EXPORT



### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **2.7**

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **11.0**

**Main Products:** Meat, Ships and vessels, Automatic data processing machines, Medicaments

**Main Products:** Petroleum Oil, Copper, Wood, Tin Ores, Gold

**Main Suppliers :** China, France, Angola, UAE, Belgium

**Main Markets :** China, UAE, Italy, USA, India

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **11,068,975**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
4407	Tropical woods, sawn	10,318,724
0901	Coffee	643,158
8471	Portable digital computers	67,921
3921	Sheets and foils of plastics	21,519
4901	Printed books	17,653

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Wood
- Coffee
- Medicinal plants
- Ornamental fish
- Copper
- Tin ores
- Cobalt ores
- Cocoa beans
- Zinc ores
- Natural rubber

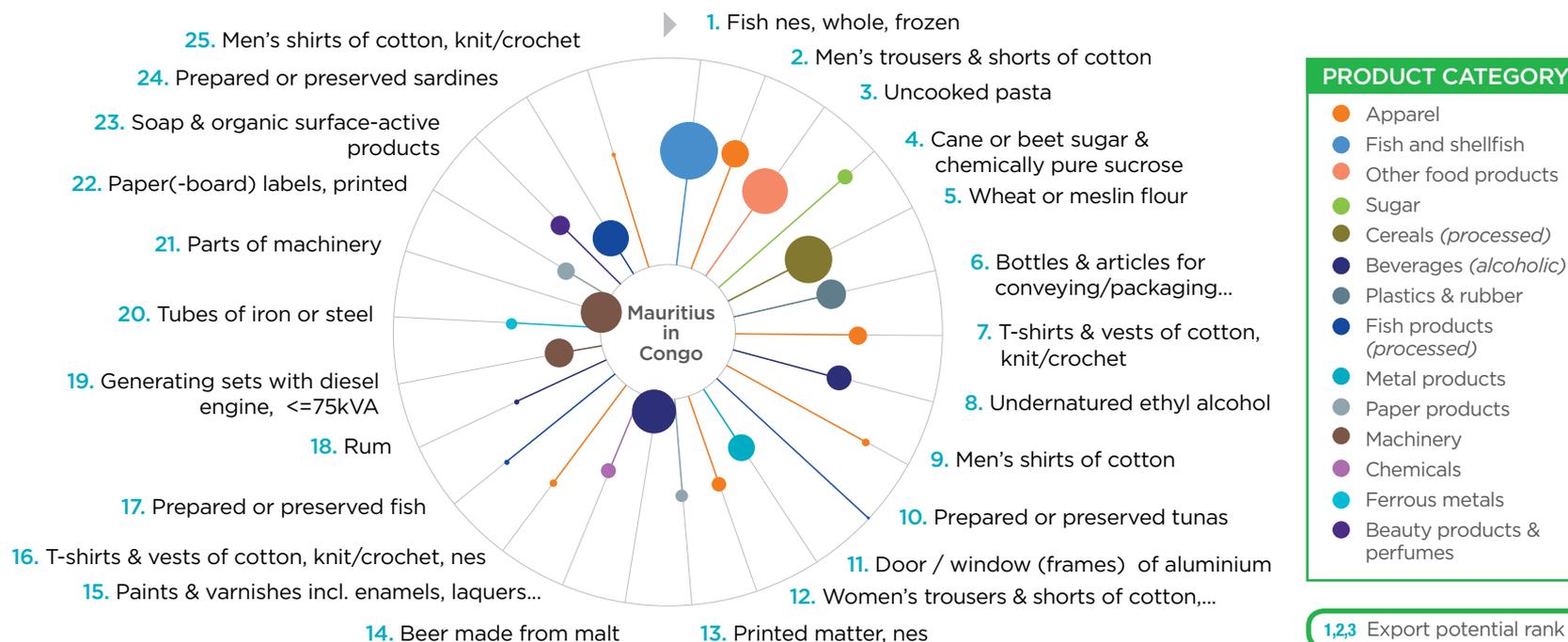
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 13,937,398**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Congo
3923	Closures of Plastics	2,682,292	India (33%), Turkey (15%), UAE (14%)
4911	Printed Materials of paper	2,371,664	Germany (32%), Senegal (17%), France (13%)
6402	Footwear	1,946,893	China (88%), France (8%), India (2%), Mauritius (1%)
8418	Domestic Appliances	1,423,170	China (46%), France (14%), UAE (6%)
6109	T-shirts, knitted	1,003,397	China (36%), India (31%), Indonesia (14%)
8471	Portable digital computers	742,024	Korea (75%), France (9%), China (4%)
6403	Footwear with outer soles of rubber	448,266	Italy (58%), Morocco (9%), China (9%)
8501	Photovoltaic generators	351,150	France (22%), Singapore (20%), USA (11%)
8433	Agricultural machinery	298,667	Poland (40%), Belgium (39%), Brazil (10%)
6404	Sports Footwear	285,695	China (71%), UAE (19%), Morocco (4%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS





## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	25.0
GDP Growth (%)	7.4
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	1,715
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	972
Inflation (%)	0.4

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	180/190
Logistics Performance Index	50/160
Trading Across Borders	184/190
Democracy Index	113/167
Global Competitiveness Index	114/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	55/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	131/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6
Internet users (%)	44
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	131

## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **10.9**

**Main Products:** Petroleum Oils, Rice, Frozen Fish, Medicaments, Motor Vehicles

**Main Suppliers :** China, Nigeria, France, India, Netherlands

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **11.8**

**Main Products:** Cocoa Beans, Cashewnuts, Petroleum Oil, Gold, Natural Rubber

**Main Markets :** Netherlands, USA, Vietnam, Germany, France

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **23,581,430**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
8471	Storage units for computers	7,725,907
5201	Cotton	6,977,114
3304	Cosmetics	4,820,011
4407	Tropical Woods	1,433,136
0901	Coffee	1,390,182
8523	Semi conductors	650,996
1604	Processed Fish	379,294
3004	Medicaments	102,945
8711	New motorcycles	44,336
4910	Printed materials of paper	20,115

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Cotton
- Cosmetics
- Wood
- Plastic bags
- Coffee extracts
- Cocoa beans
- Cashew nuts
- Natural rubber
- Cocoa paste
- Cocoa butter

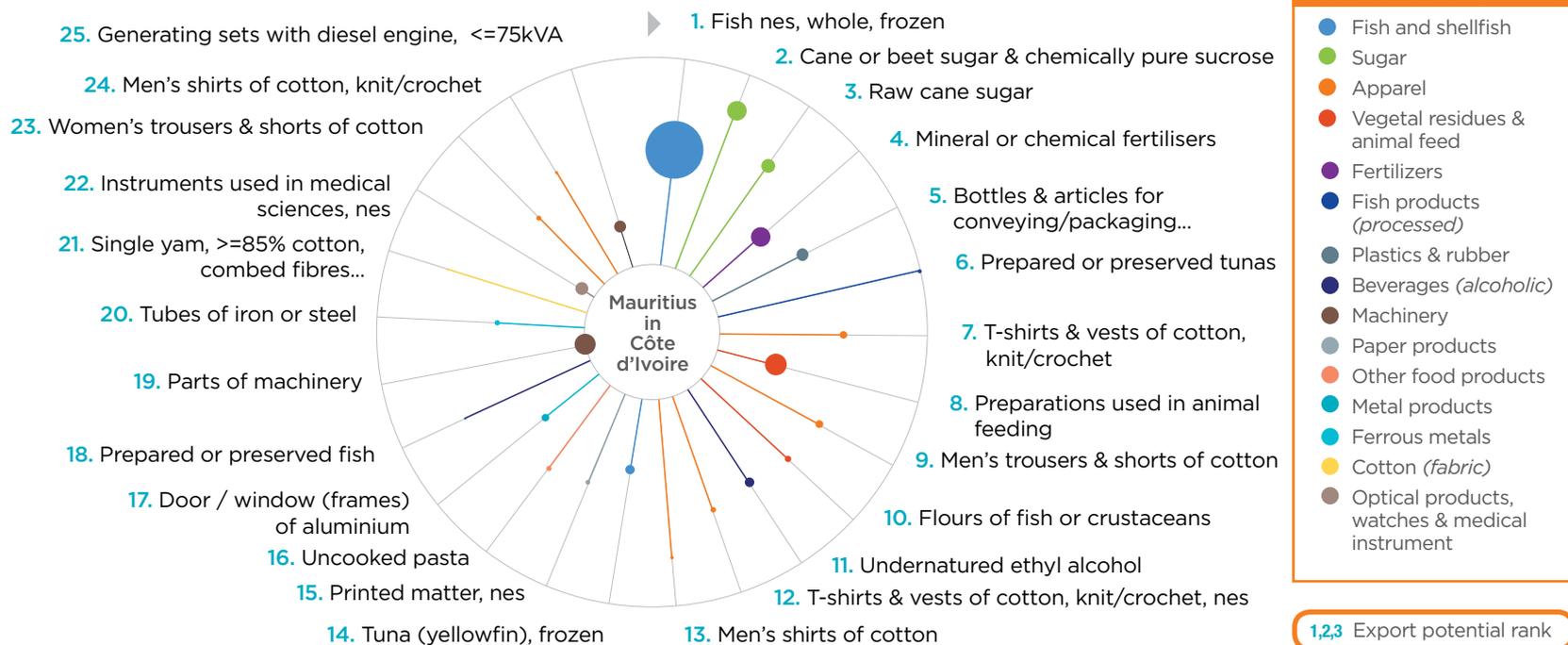
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 27,478,289**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Côte d'Ivoire
8538	Electronical panels	10,952,553	Netherlands (22%), Germany (17%), China (15%)
6403	Footwear with outer soles of rubber	4,030,021	China (32%), India (20%), France (12%)
6109	T-shirts, knitted	2,325,181	China (56%), Bangladesh (7%), Ghana (7%)
6402	Footwear	2,082,604	China (79%), Ghana (7%), Italy (4%)
4911	Printed materials or paper	1,451,475	Belgium (44%), France (26%), Sri Lanka (3%)
8716	Second-hand vehicles	1,232,081	China (22%), Turkey (12%), France (10%)
8432	Agricultural machinery	1,133,516	Italy (21%), France (19%), Australia (19%)
6204	Women's or girls' trousers, woven	1,104,693	China (71%), France (9%), Bangladesh (3%)
4202	Suit cases and containers of leather	654,902	China (52%), Ghana (11%), France (10%)
6203	Men's or boys' trousers, woven	570,792	China (42%), Turkey (34%), France (7%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS





# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR)

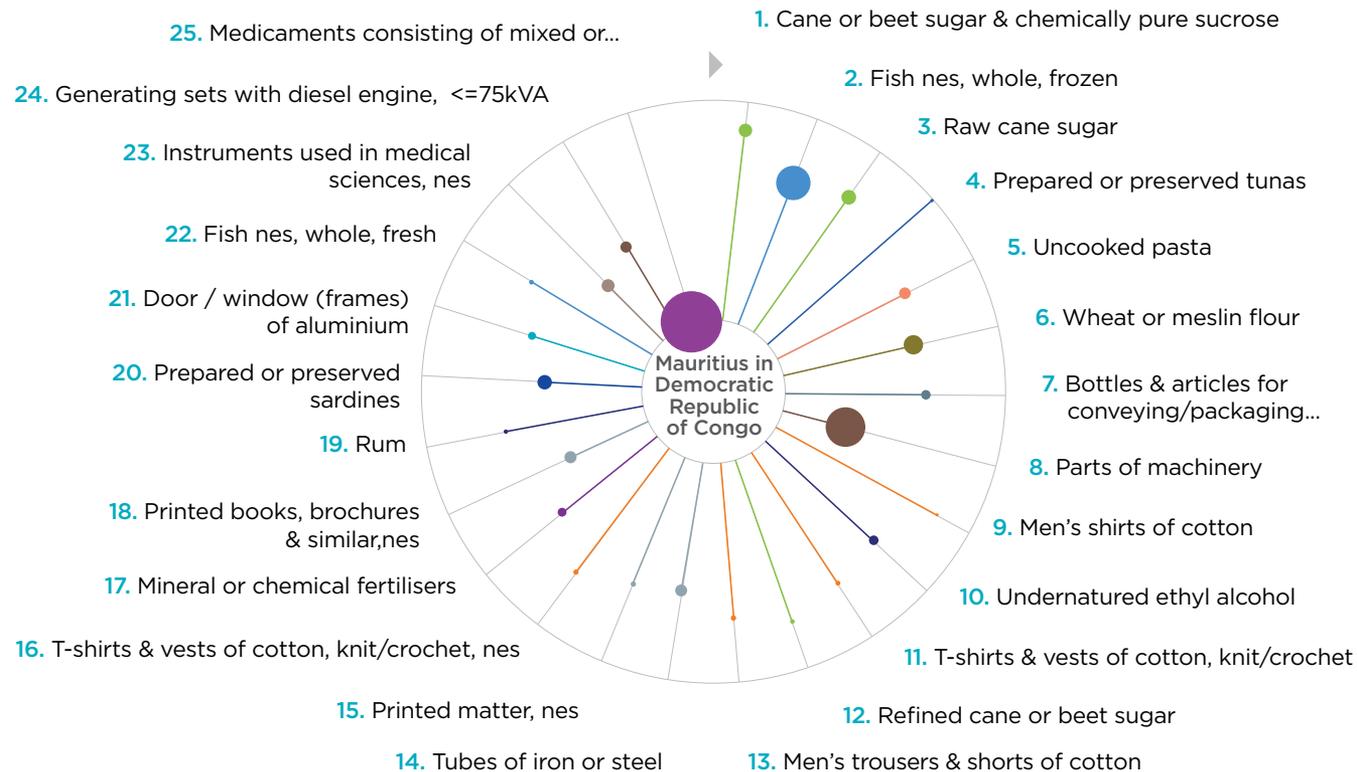
NIL

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Democratic Republic of Congo
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**NO EXPORTS**

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



### PRODUCT CATEGORY

- Sugar
- Fish and shellfish
- Fish products (processed)
- Apparel
- Other food products
- Cereals (processed)
- Plastics & rubber
- Machinery
- Beverages (alcoholic)
- Paper products
- Ferrous metals
- Metal products
- Fertilizers
- Pharmaceutical components
- Optical products, watches & medical instrument

1,2,3 Export potential rank

# DJIBOUTI



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	0.9
GDP Growth (%)	5.9
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	2,050
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	165
Inflation (%)	0.1

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	99/190
Logistics Performance Index	90/160
Trading Across Borders	145/190
Democracy Index	146/167
Global Competitiveness Index	n/a
Mo Ibrahim Index	45/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	n/a
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	2.6
Internet users (%)	56
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	39

## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **5.5**      **TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **0.1**

**Main Products:** Petroleum oils, Palm oils, Sugar, Iron bars, Fertilisers

**Main Products:** Live animals, Coffee, Vegetables, Soya beans, Rail locomotives

**Main Suppliers :** China, UAE, India, Indonesia, Malaysia

**Main Markets :** Saudi Arabia, USA, India, Egypt, UK

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **6,327**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
2007	Fruit Jams	6,327

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Live goats
- Kidney beans
- Live bovine
- Wood charcoal
- Coffee
- Soya beans
- Wood charcoal
- Leather
- Oil seeds
- Tea

# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

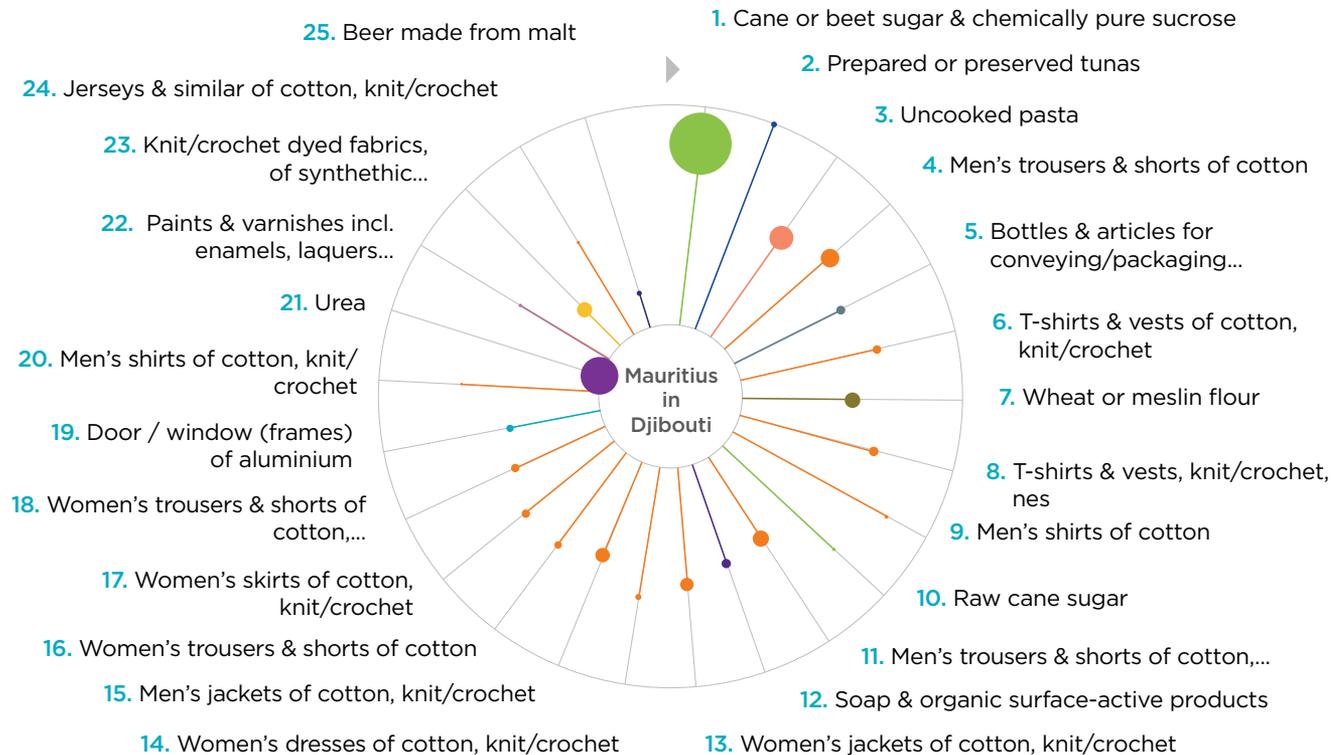
TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR)

NIL

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Djibouti
<b>NO EXPORTS</b>			

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



### PRODUCT CATEGORY

- Sugar
- Fish products (processed)
- Apparel
- Other food products
- Plastics & rubber
- Cereals (processed)
- Beauty products & perfumes
- Metal products
- Fertilizers
- Chemicals
- Synthetic textile fabric
- Beverages (alcoholic)

1,2,3 Export potential rank

# EGYPT



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	98.4
GDP Growth (%)	5.3
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	2,549
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	7,409
Inflation (%)	29.5

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	120/190
Logistics Performance Index	67/160
Trading Across Borders	171/190
Democracy Index	127/167
Global Competitiveness Index	94/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	50/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	n/a
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	5.4
Internet users (%)	45
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	106

## IMPORT

## EXPORT



### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **80.9**      **TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **29.3**

**Main Products:** Petroleum Oils, Motor Vehicles, Wheat, Petroleum Gas, Cellphones

**Main Suppliers :** China, Saudi Arabia, USA, Russia, Germany

**Main Products:** Petroleum Oil, Gold, Chemical Fertilisers, Citrus Fruits, Petroleum Gas

**Main Markets :** Italy, Turkey, UAE, USA, Saudi Arabia

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **1,158,464,228**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
1507	Soyabean Oil	307,965,250
1512	Sunflower oil	99,449,075
0805	Fresh oranges	80,124,754
9619	Baby napkins	66,956,321
3402	Detergents	54,710,486
0806	Fresh grapes	46,196,856
2106	Food preparations	44,012,939
7213	Iron bars	39,366,878
5209	Denim	38,490,735

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

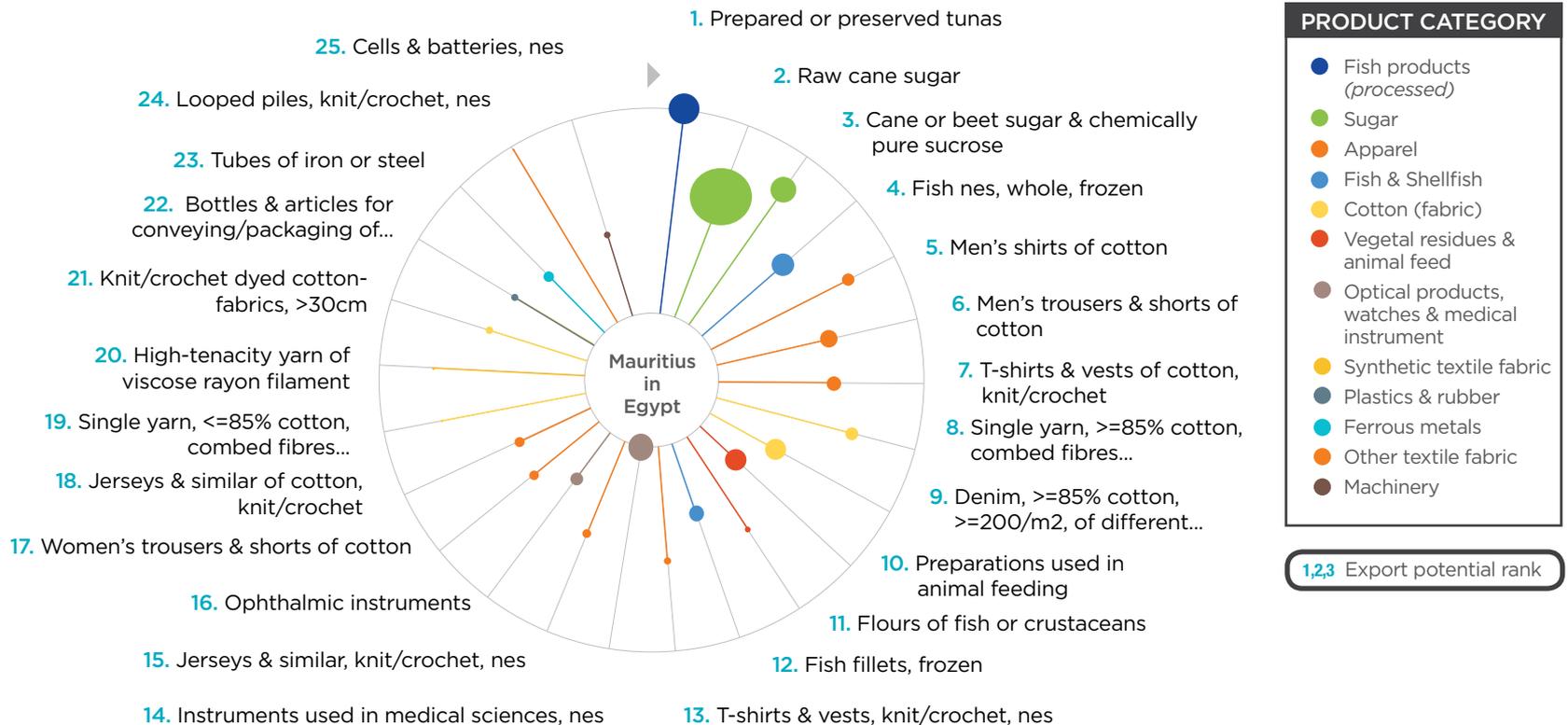
- Cheese
- Sanitary wares
- Potatoes
- Onions
- Oranges
- Citrus
- Furniture
- Carpets
- Grapes
- Iron Bars

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 6,880,191**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Egypt
1701	Sugar	3,731,728	Brazil (50%), France (28%), Belgium (10%)
5209	Denim	1,612,438	China (44%), Turkey (20%), Pakistan (17%)
7308	Metal structures	770,754	Spain (23%), China (16%), Turkey (11%)
3923	Closures of plastics	723,653	China (20%), Italy (12%), Turkey (10%)
6107	Mens' or boy's underpants, knitted	37,108	Saudi Arabia (75%), India (11%), Indonesia (7%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



# EQUATORIAL GUINEA



## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **6.4**

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **1.0**

**Main Products:** Vessels, Motor Vehicles, Beer, Meat, Gas Turbines

**Main Products:** Petroleum Oil, Petroleum Gas, Acyclic Alcohol, Wood, Gold

**Main Suppliers :** Spain, China, USA, Singapore, France

**Main Markets :** China, India, USA, Portugal, Spain

### FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	1.3
GDP Growth (%)	-2.9
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	10,174
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	304
Inflation (%)	1.1

### COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	177/190
Logistics Performance Index	136/160
Trading Across Borders	175/190
Democracy Index	161/167
Global Competitiveness Index	n/a
Mo Ibrahim Index	31/100

### ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	163/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2
Internet users (%)	26
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	45

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

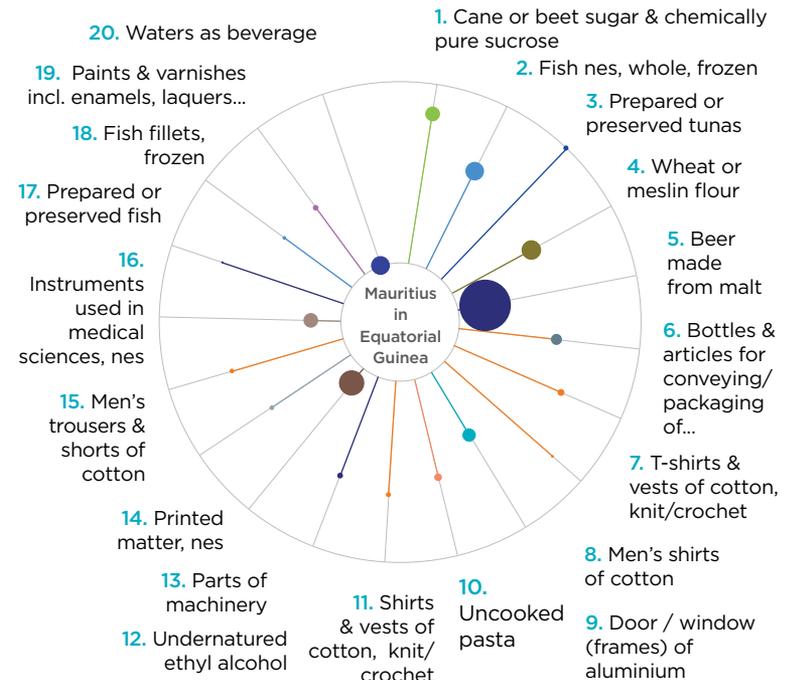
**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **NIL**

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (MUR) **NIL**

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Wood
- Acyclic Alcohol
- Cocoa Beans
- Wine
- Aluminium
- Dates
- Zinc
- Sulphites
- Iron Bars
- Vulcanised
- Rubber

#### POTENTIAL EXPORTS



#### PRODUCT CATEGORY

- Sugar
- Fish products (processed)
- Fish products
- Apparel
- Beverages (alcoholic)
- Cereals (processed)
- Beverages (non-alcoholic)
- Other food products
- Machinery
- Paper products
- Plastics & rubber
- Optical products, watches & medical instrument
- Chemicals

1,2,3 Export potential rank

# ERITREA



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	3.2
GDP Growth (%)	8.6
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	811
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	55
Inflation (%)	n/a

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	189/190
Logistics Performance Index	155/160
Trading Across Borders	189/190
Democracy Index	151/167
Global Competitiveness Index	n/a
Mo Ibrahim Index	29/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	176/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.02
Internet users (%)	1
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	14

## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

<b>TOTAL IMPORTS</b> (USD Billion)	<b>0.4</b>	<b>TOTAL EXPORTS</b> (USD Billion)	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Main Products:</b> Wheat, Tyres, Pasta, Sugar, Petroleum oils		<b>Main Products:</b> Zinc, Gold, Copper, Shirts, Pepper	
<b>Main Suppliers :</b> Egypt, UAE, China, Italy, Germany		<b>Main Markets :</b> China, UAE, Republic of Korea, Italy, Egypt	

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR)**  
**NIL**

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR)**  
**NIL**

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Zinc
- Copper
- Pepper
- Cloves
- Cotton yarn
- Crustaceans
- Furniture
- Raw Hides
- Metalised wood
- Woven fabrics

#### POTENTIAL EXPORTS



#### PRODUCT CATEGORY

- Sugar
- Cereals (processed)
- Other food products
- Beverages (alcoholic)

1,2,3 Export potential rank

# ESWATINI

(Swaziland)



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	1.1
GDP Growth (%)	0.6
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	4,140
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	-59
Inflation (%)	4.8

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	117/190
Logistics Performance Index	n/a
Trading Across Borders	32/190
Democracy Index	141/167
Global Competitiveness Index	120/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	49/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	n/a
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6
Internet users (%)	30
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	77

## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **1.7**      **TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **1.9**

**Main Products:** Petroleum Oils, Gold, Electrical Energy, Jewellery, Cosmetics

**Main Products:** Cosmetics, Sugar, Chemicals, Womens' or girl's suits, wood

**Main Suppliers :** South Africa, UAE, China, USA, Mozambique

**Main Markets :** South Africa, Nigeria, Kenya, Pakistan, Mozambique

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **425,369,940**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
2106	Food preparations	397,942,100
9607	Slide fasteners	17,384,454
3302	Cosmetics	6,856,328
2007	Jams	1,338,802
6204	Womens' or girl's dresses, woven	359,297
6104	Womens' or girl's trousers, knitted	218,835
6106	Womens' or girl's blousers, knitted	191,384
9606	Buttons	165,964
6206	Womens' or girl's blousers, woven	124,032
6203	Mens' or boys trousers, woven	115,602

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Coniferous wood
- Slide fasteners
- Cotton
- Plastic bags
- Jams
- Coal
- Fruit jams
- Citrus
- Pigments
- Cigarettes

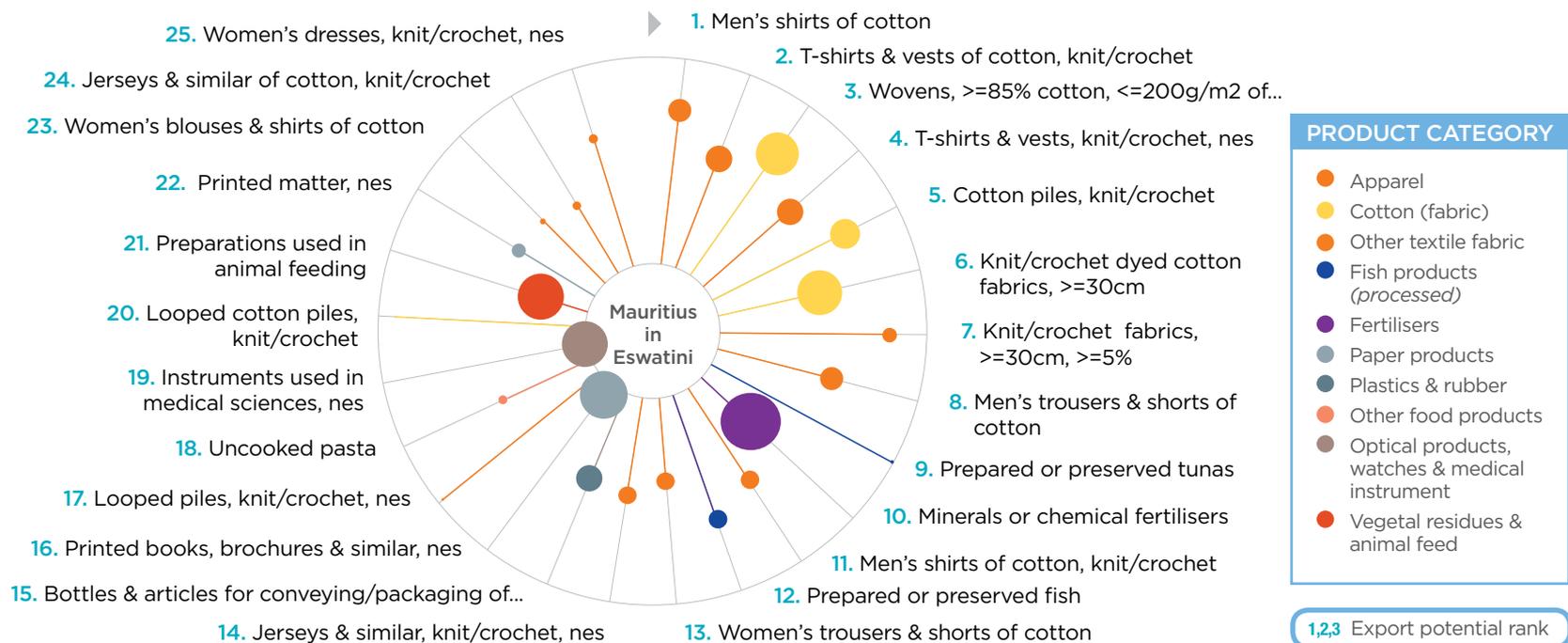
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 221,376,999**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Eswatini
5205	Cotton yarn with >=85 cotton	178,668,941	Mauritius (95%), South Africa (4%), India (1%)
5206	Cotton yarn with < 85 cotton	20,386,230	Mauritius (99%), South Africa (1%)
5509	Yarn	9,209,648	South Africa (49%), Mauritius (28%), China (23%)
8419	Industrial equipment	8,570,806	South Africa (58%), Mauritius (21%), China (9%)
6109	T-shirts, knitted	982,318	South Africa (99%), India (1%), Mauritius (0.2%)
6110	Jerseys, knitted	882,366	South Africa (95%), Mauritius (2%), Myanmar (1%)
9001	Spectacle, lenses	856,886	South Africa (86%), Mauritius (10%), China (3%)
6103	Mens' or boy's trousers, knitted	652,764	South Africa (85%), China (14%), Botswana (1%), Mauritius (1%)
6105	Mens' or boy's shirts, knitted	508,429	South Africa (85%), China (12%), India (1%)
6106	Womens' or girl's blousers, knitted	196,094	South Africa (82%), China (17%), India (0.2%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



# ETHIOPIA



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	109.2
GDP Growth (%)	6.8
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	772
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	4,017
Inflation (%)	9.8

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	159/190
Logistics Performance Index	n/a
Trading Across Borders	154/190
Democracy Index	128/167
Global Competitiveness Index	122/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	47/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	170/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1
Internet users (%)	19
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	38

## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **9.6**      **TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **2.5**

**Main Products:** Aircraft, Gas Turbines, Medicaments, Cellphones, Mens' or boy's suits and trousers

**Main Products:** Coffee, Sesamum Seeds, Flowers, Vegetables, Meat of goats

**Main Suppliers :** China, USA, France, India, UAE

**Main Markets :** USA, China, Saudi Arabia, Germany, Netherlands

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **6,182,004**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
7103	Precious stones	4,985,599
0901	Coffee	1,192,093
2101	Roasted Coffee	4,312

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

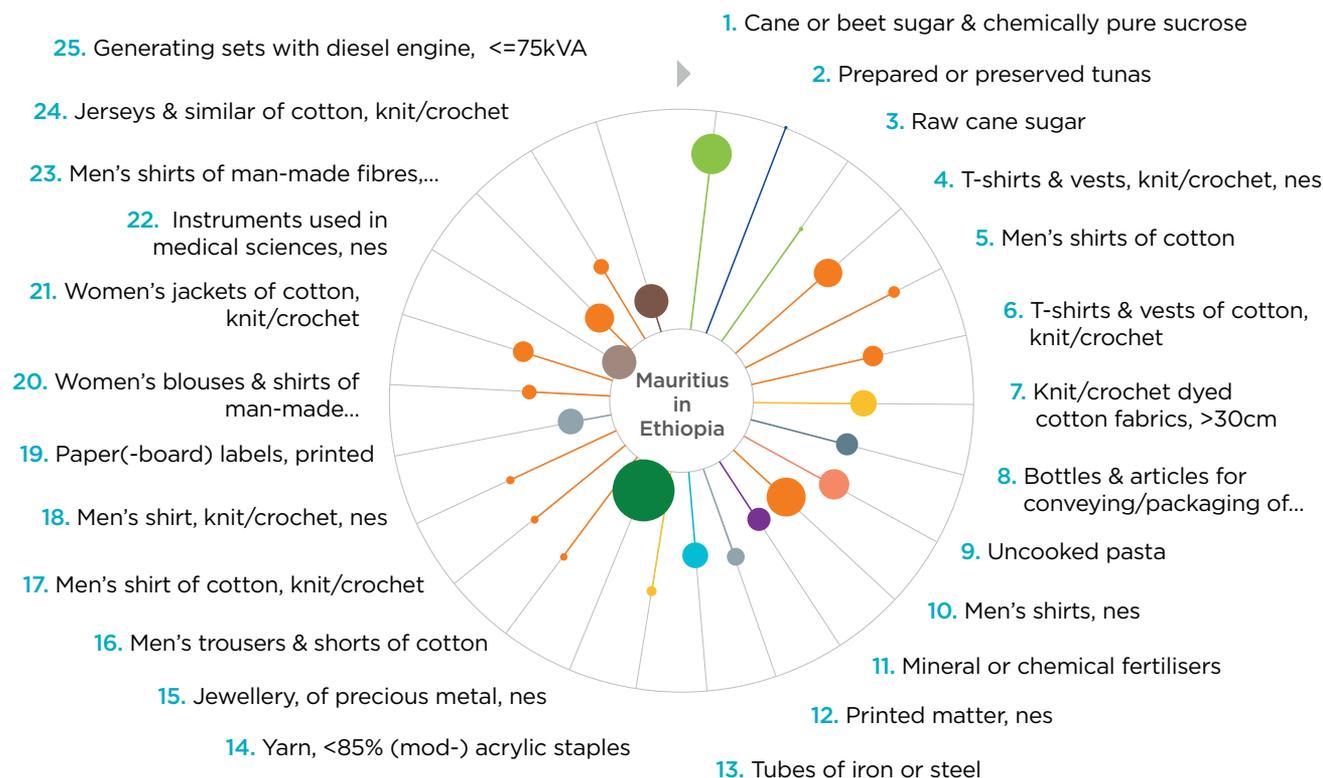
- Kidney beans
- Leather,
- Cut flowers
- Portland cement
- Coffee
- Oil seeds
- Goat meat
- Footwear
- Soya bean
- Precious stones

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 6,108,603**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Ethiopia
4911	Printed Materials of paper	4,617,254	India (59%), China (24%), France (5%), Mauritius (3%)
6006	Knitted fabrics	1,065,867	China (60%), India (33%), Italy (4%)
1902	Noodles	329,535	Italy (57%), Indonesia (16%), Turkey (15%)
2853	Chemicals	34,611	Germany (80%), Mauritius (20%)
8452	Sapre parts for sewing machines	24,502	China (49%), Singapore (26%), Italy (8%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



### PRODUCT CATEGORY

- Sugar
- Apparel
- Fish products (processed)
- Cotton (fabric)
- Plastics & rubber
- Other food products
- Paper Products
- Fertilisers
- Ferrous metals
- Synthetic textile fabric
- Jewellery & precious metal articles
- Optical products, watches & medical instrument
- Machinery

**1,23** Export potential rank

# GABON



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	2.1
GDP Growth (%)	1.2
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	8,029
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	1,498
Inflation (%)	4.7

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	169/190
Logistics Performance Index	150/160
Trading Across Borders	170/190
Democracy Index	124/167
Global Competitiveness Index	n/a
Mo Ibrahim Index	42/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	114/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7
Internet users (%)	50
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	132

## IMPORT

## EXPORT



### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **2.1**      **TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **6.4**

**Main Products:** Meat, Medicaments, Motor vehicles, Petroleum oils, Mechanical excavators

**Main Products:** Petroleum oil, Manganese ores, Wood, Ferro-Alloys, Gold

**Main Suppliers :** France, China, Belgium, USA, Netherlands

**Main Markets :** China, India, Republic of Korea, Australia, USA

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **40,414,032**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
8426	Agricultural vehicles	37,098,924
8903	Sails boats	2,272,687
4407	Tropical woods	559,841
9403	Furniture	250,915
4911	Printed materials of paper	35,673
2204	Wine	16,883
8536	Electronical apparatus	13,615
4420	Wood marquetry	12,800
8509	Domestic appliances	13,997
8420	Industrial machinery	11,013

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Plywood
- Natural Rubber
- Oak
- Manganese ores
- Ferro-Alloys
- Copper
- Metal tubes and pipes
- Aluminium
- Palm Oil
- Lead

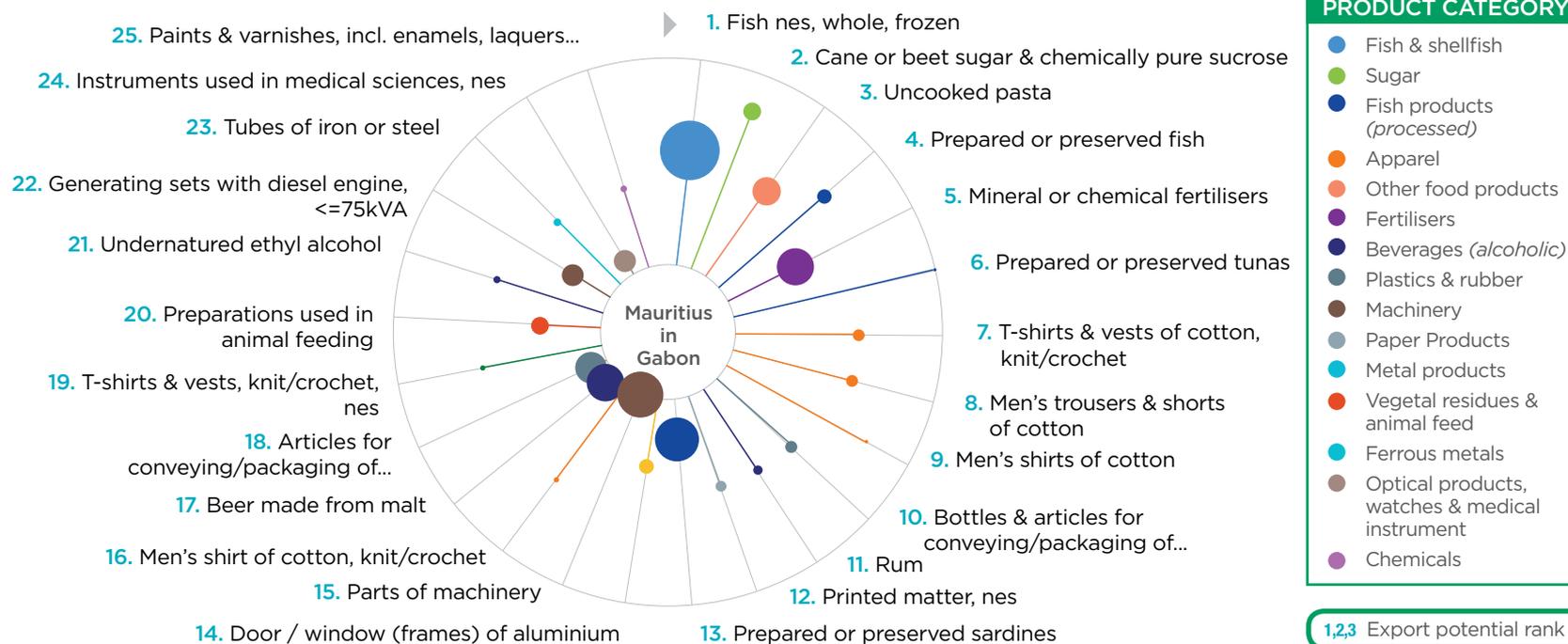
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 8,559,468**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Gabon
6403	Footwear with outer soles of rubber	2,686,174	South Africa (97%), India (2%), Korea (0.5%)
6109	T-shirts, knitted	1,007,975	South Africa (99%), India (0.7%), Mauritius (0.2%)
6402	Footwear	884,822	South Africa (95%), China (5%), Brazil (0.1%)
2208	Liquors cordials	871,838	South Africa (86%), UK (12%), Portugal (2%)
6203	Mens' or boy's trousers, woven	637,199	South Africa (89%), China (8%), Myanmar (3%)
7019	Glass fibres	591,000	South Africa (84%), China (16%)
6505	Headgear	327,954	South Africa (93%), China (7%), Portugal (0.2%)
6404	Sports Footwear	264,528	South Africa (89%), China (10%), Indonesia (0.6%)
4202	Suitcases and containers of leather	259,034	South Africa (97%), China (2%), USA (0.4%)
6115	Women's hosiery	220,545	South Africa (100%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



# GAMBIA



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	2.2
GDP Growth (%)	6.6
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	712
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	5
Inflation (%)	6.5

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	149/190
Logistics Performance Index	127/160
Trading Across Borders	113/190
Democracy Index	111/167
Global Competitiveness Index	119/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	55/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	144/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2
Internet users (%)	20
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	141

## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **0.6**      **TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **0.01**

**Main Products:** Petroleum oils, Rice, Sugar, Motor vehicles, Vegetable oils

**Main Products:** Woven Fabrics, Crustaceans, Fish, Cashewnuts, Chocolate

**Main Suppliers :** Côte d'Ivoire, Brazil, China, India, Spain

**Main Markets :** Mali, Republic of Korea, India, Vietnam, Netherlands

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **356,819**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

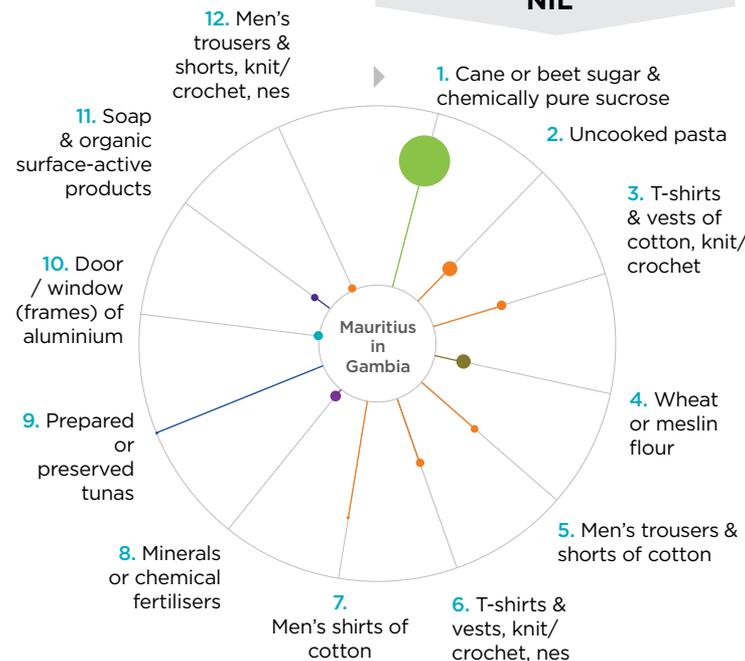
HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
0303	Frozen Fish	355,532

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Flat fish
- Wood
- Guavas
- Shrimps
- Cashew nuts
- Woven fabrics
- Chocolate
- Ground nuts
- Carpets
- Synthetic filaments

#### POTENTIAL EXPORTS

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (MUR) **NIL**



#### PRODUCT CATEGORY

- Sugar
- Apparel
- Other food products
- Cereals (processed)
- Fertilisers
- Fish products (processed)
- Metal products
- Beauty products & perfumes

1,2,3 Export potential rank

# GUINEA-BISSAU



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	1.8
GDP Growth (%)	3.8
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	778
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	15
Inflation (%)	1.4

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	175/190
Logistics Performance Index	129/160
Trading Across Borders	144/190
Democracy Index	157/167
Global Competitiveness Index	n/a
Mo Ibrahim Index	40/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	173/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.03
Internet users (%)	4
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	77

## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 0.3**      **TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 0.1**

**Main Products:** Petroleum oils, Rice, Maize, Malt, Wheat

**Main Products:** Cashewnuts, Frozen fish, Wood, Scrap metal, Watermelons

**Main Suppliers :** Portugal, Senegal, China, Pakistan, USA

**Main Markets :** India, China, Côte d'Ivoire, Ghana, Republic of Korea

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR)**  
**NIL**

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR)**  
**NIL**

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Cashew nuts
- Wood
- Fresh melons
- Oil seeds
- Ground nuts
- Malt
- Coffee
- Fresh pears
- Cabbages
- Palm Oil

#### POTENTIAL EXPORTS

- Food preparations
- Wine
- Beer
- Water
- Pasta

# GHANA



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	29.7
GDP Growth (%)	6.2
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	2,202
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	3,255
Inflation (%)	9.8

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	114/190
Logistics Performance Index	106/160
Trading Across Borders	156/190
Democracy Index	57/167
Global Competitiveness Index	106/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	68/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	116/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2
Internet users (%)	38
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	127

## IMPORT

## EXPORT



### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **11.8**      **TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **17.1**

**Main Products:** Motor vehicles, Rice, Cements, Medicaments, Frozen fish

**Main Products:** Gold, Petroleum oil, Cocoa, Cashewnuts, Manganese ores

**Main Suppliers :** China, USA, Belgium, India, UK

**Main Markets :** India, China, South Africa, Switzerland, Netherlands

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **8,991,745**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
1901	Preparations for infant goods	3,342,774
3208	Paints	2,737,720
3906	Acrylic polymers	690,772
0804	Guavas	559,375
4403	Tropical wood	456,935
1604	Processed Fish	463,095
4202	Suitcases and containers of leather	223,728
4412	Plywood	191,017
9026	Measuring devices	130,624
8712	Bicycles	42,733
4901	Printed books	19,550

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

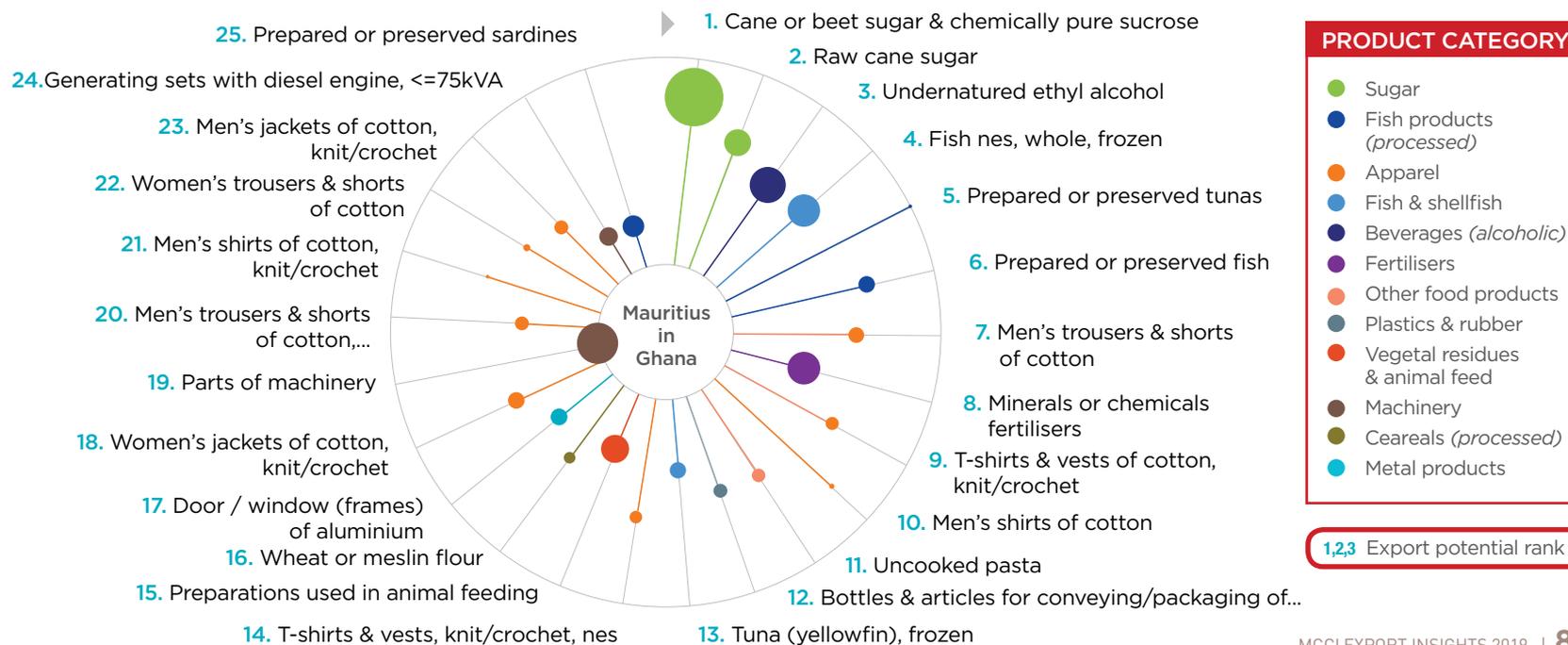
- Wood
- Cocoa powder
- Octopus
- Cotton
- Cashew nuts
- Cocoa beans
- Cocoa paste
- Cocoa butter
- Palm oil
- Dates

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 29,586,798**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Ghana
3923	Packing materials of plastics	13,319,559	China (30%), Spain (9%), India (6%)
4821	Printed paper	5,955,362	Germany (20%), South Africa (15%), India (15%)
3215	Printing ink	3,066,251	India (43%), China (12%), France (12%)
3926	Articles of plastics	2,796,334	China (29%), USA (12%), South Africa (8%)
4911	Printed materials of paper	1,471,669	UK (86%), China (3%), South Africa (2%)
6105	Mens' or boys shirts, knitted	1,418,869	South Africa (30%), China (26%), Thailand (9%)
1701	Sugar	659,853	Brazil (43%), France (17%), Belgium (12%)
6106	Womens' or girl's blouses, knitted	283,042	South Africa (38%), Togo (37%), China (6%)
8470	Office machinery	258,191	China (31%), South Africa (15%), UAE (10%)
2516	Basalt stones	93,245	South Africa (88%), Canada (7%), China (2%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



# GUINEA



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	12.4
GDP Growth (%)	8.6
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	885
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	577
Inflation (%)	9.8

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	152/190
Logistics Performance Index	145/160
Trading Across Borders	167/190
Democracy Index	136/167
Global Competitiveness Index	126/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	46/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	166/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.01
Internet users (%)	11
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	92



## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **4.3**

**Main Products:** Rice, Petroleum Oils, Medicaments, Cigarettes, Motor Vehicles

**Main Suppliers :** China, India, Netherlands, Belgium, UAE

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **6.2**

**Main Products:** Aluminium Ores, Gold, Petroleum Gas, Aluminium Oxide, Frozen Fish

**Main Markets :** UAE, China, India, Spain, Ireland

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR)

**1,684,952**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
8421	Industrial machinery	596,158
8543	Spareparts for electrical machinery	373,188
3402	Detergents	221,494
8536	Other apparatus	116,388
8544	Cables	113,763
9403	Furniture	43,580
3301	Essential oil	40,796
3919	Self-adhesive plate	30,771
4401	Fuel wood	25,048
1604	Processed Fish	20,626

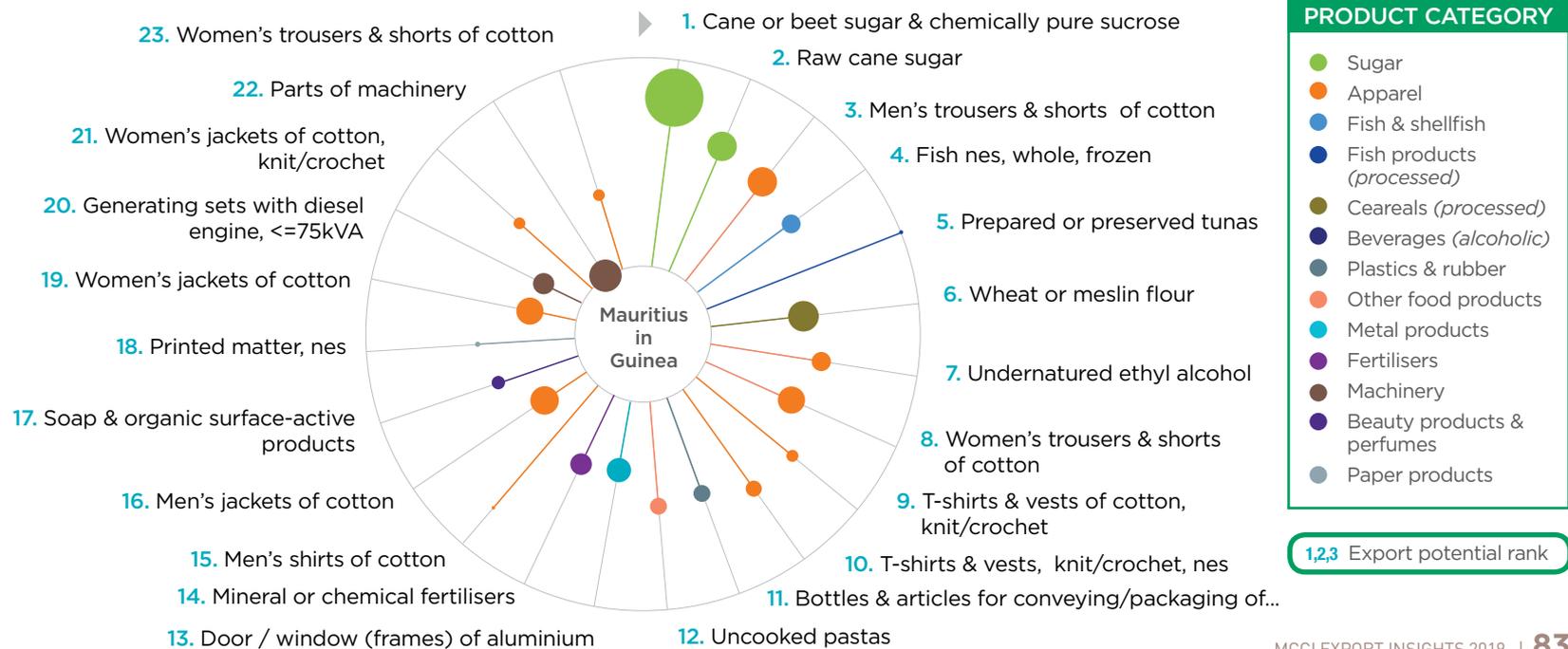
#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Flat fish
- Cashew nuts
- Natural rubber
- Coffee
- Cocoa beans
- Fresh peaches
- Fresh pears
- Acyclic alcohol
- Oil seeds
- Cotton

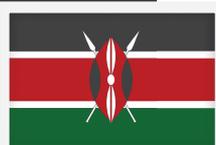
### MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Guinea
6204	Womens' or girl's trousers, woven	2,061	China (96%), Turkey (2%), UAE (2%)

### POTENTIAL EXPORTS



# KENYA



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	51.3
GDP Growth (%)	6.3
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	1,710
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	671
Inflation (%)	4.7

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	61/190
Logistics Performance Index	68/160
Trading Across Borders	112/190
Democracy Index	98/167
Global Competitiveness Index	93/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	60/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	138/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6
Internet users (%)	18
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	86

## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **17.3**

**Main Products:** Petroleum Oils, Motor Vehicles, Palm Oils, Medicaments, Iron bars

**Main Suppliers :** China, India, Saudi Arabia, UAE, Japan

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **6.0**

**Main Products:** Tea, Flowers, Petroleum Oil, Coffee, Titanium Ores

**Main Markets :** Uganda, Pakistan, USA, Netherlands, UK

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **1,390 Million**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR Million)	Share of Imports from Kenya (%)
2402	Cigarettes	1,197	86
0102	Live bovine animals	56	4
0902	Tea	36	3
3004	Medicaments	23	2
3402	Detergents	17	1
0603	Flowers	16	1
2202	Waters	12	1
2106	Food preparations	4	-
0307	Frozen fish	3	-
3302	Cosmetics	2	-

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Flowers
- Portland cement
- Tea
- Beans
- Plastic bags
- Coffee
- Dates
- Iron bars
- Cigarettes
- Cigars

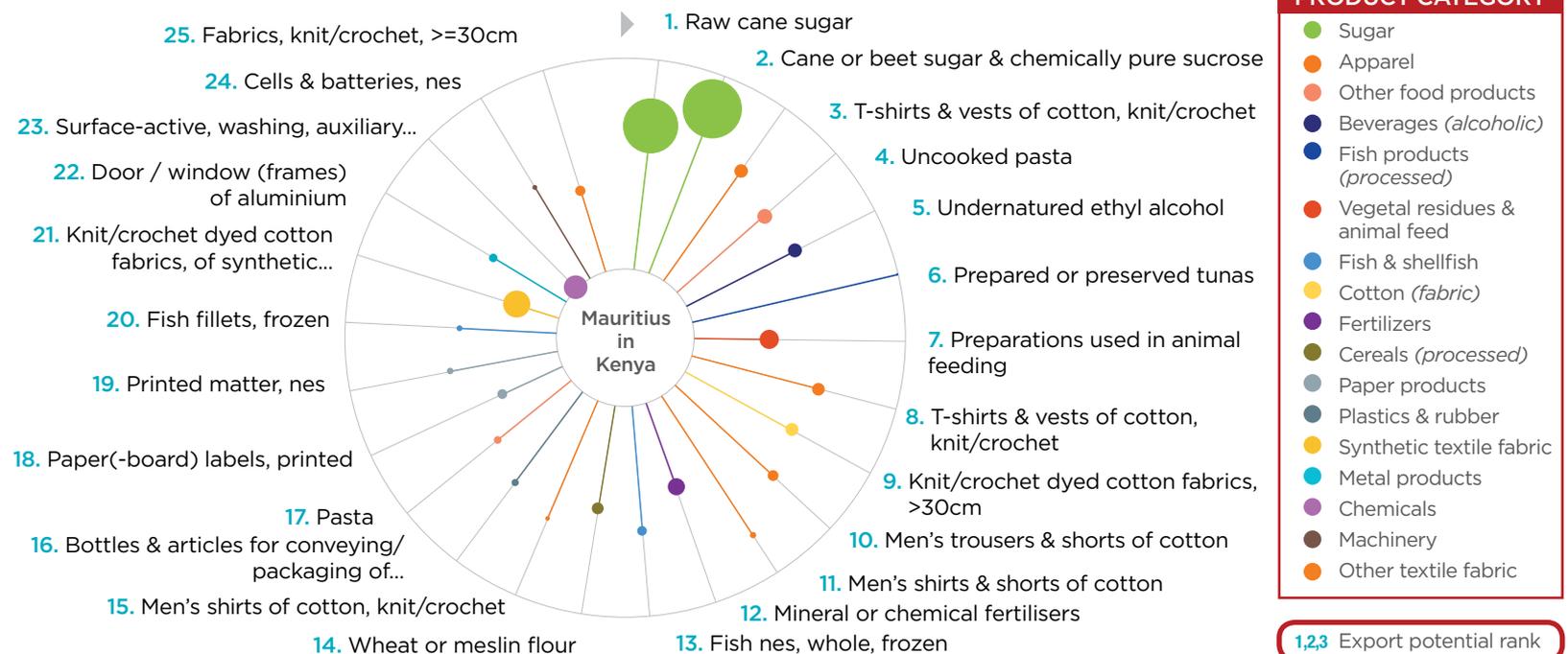
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) 1,946 Million**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR Million)	Share of Mauritius Total Exports to Kenya (%)	Main Exporters to Kenya
1701	Sugar	1,270	65	Mauritius (16%), Egypt (15%), Uganda (15%)
8528	Televisions	329	17	China (73%), Egypt (9%), Korea (7%), Mauritius (7%)
2207	Undenatured ethyl alcohol	193	10	Mauritius (56%), Tanzania (19%), India (15%)
2711	Butanes	53	3	Chile (72%), Tanzania (15%), Mauritius (12%)
4911	Printed materials of paper	29	1	UK (55%), Malta (20%), China (9%), Mauritius (6%)
4821	Printed labels of paper	22	1	China (31%), Tanzania (17%), China (17%)
2301	Fish Meal	10	1	Mauritius (65%), Tanzania (20%), Netherlands (15%)
6203	Men's or boys' suits, woven	9	-	China (94%), India (1%), Turkey (1%)
6110	Jerseys, knitted	4	-	China (63%), Turkey (21%), India (5%), Mauritius (2%)
6001	Fabrics of cotton	2	-	China (98%), Mauritius (0.8%), Jordan (0.3%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



# LESOTHO



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	2.1
GDP Growth (%)	1.4
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	1,324
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	39
Inflation (%)	4.0

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	106/190
Logistics Performance Index	139/160
Trading Across Borders	38/190
Democracy Index	56/167
Global Competitiveness Index	130/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	57/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	133/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2
Internet users (%)	30
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	71

## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **1.5**

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **1.2**

**Main Products:** Petroleum Oils, Fabrics, Motor vehicles, Meat, Medicaments

**Main Products:** Diamonds, Womens' or girl's suits, Mens' or boy's suits, Jerseys and cardigans, Circuit Breakers

**Main Suppliers :** South Africa, China, India, Japan, Turkey

**Main Markets :** USA, Belgium, South Africa, UAE, China

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **50,457,820**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
5209	Denim	49,143,735
5205	Cotton yarn	466,632
6109	T-shirts, knitted	203,424
6103	Mens' or boy's trousers, knitted	119,484
6203	Mens' or boy's shorts, woven	115,682
6205	Mens' or boy's shirts, woven	96,771
6104	Womens' or girl's trousers/dresses, knitted	64,849
6115	Womens' hosiery	34,816
9607	Slide fasteners	34,293
6110	Jerseys, knitted	29,173

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Cotton
- Trousers
- Circuit breakers
- Jerseys
- Yarn
- Wool
- Footwear
- Babies' garments
- Granite
- Dried peaches

# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

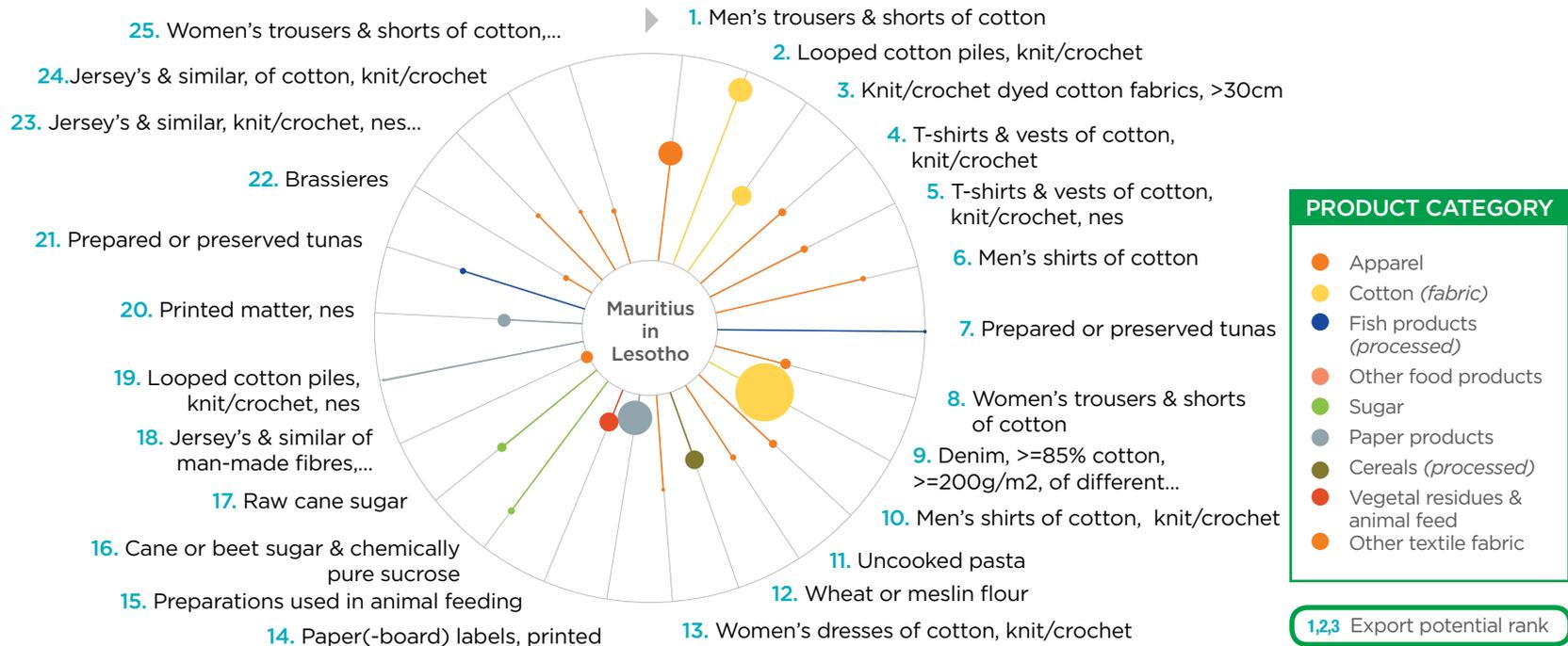
TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR)

NIL

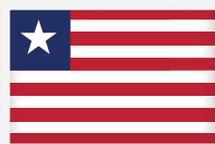
## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Lesotho
<b>NO EXPORTS</b>			

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



# LIBERIA



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	4.8
GDP Growth (%)	1.2
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	674
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	247
Inflation (%)	23.5

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	174/190
Logistics Performance Index	143/160
Trading Across Borders	179/190
Democracy Index	93/167
Global Competitiveness Index	132/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	52/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	n/a
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2
Internet users (%)	8
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	56



## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **9.7**

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **1.4**

**Main Products:** Ships and Boats, Petroleum Oils, Rice, Motor vehicles, Medicaments

**Main Products:** Gold, Cruise Ships, Petroleum Oil, Iron Ores, Natural Rubber

**Main Suppliers :** Singapore, China, Republic of Korea, Japan, Germany

**Main Markets :** Switzerland, Germany, India, UK, China

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **6,065,020**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
8448	Spareparts for textile machinery	2,921,942
6804	Grind stones	1,593,646
6203	Mens' or boys' trousers, woven	431,027
5903	Fabrics	194,648
6211	Mens' or boy's swimwear, woven	157,907
6204	Womens' or girls trousers, woven	126,325
9405	Light emitting diode fixtures	97,295
8211	Blades and knives	72,857
8215	Kitchen utensils	56,989
4202	Shopping bag of leathers	38,975

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Wood
- Natural rubber
- Coffee
- Iron ores
- Cocoa beans
- Palm oil
- Cereal grains
- Oil seeds
- Powdered milk
- Furniture

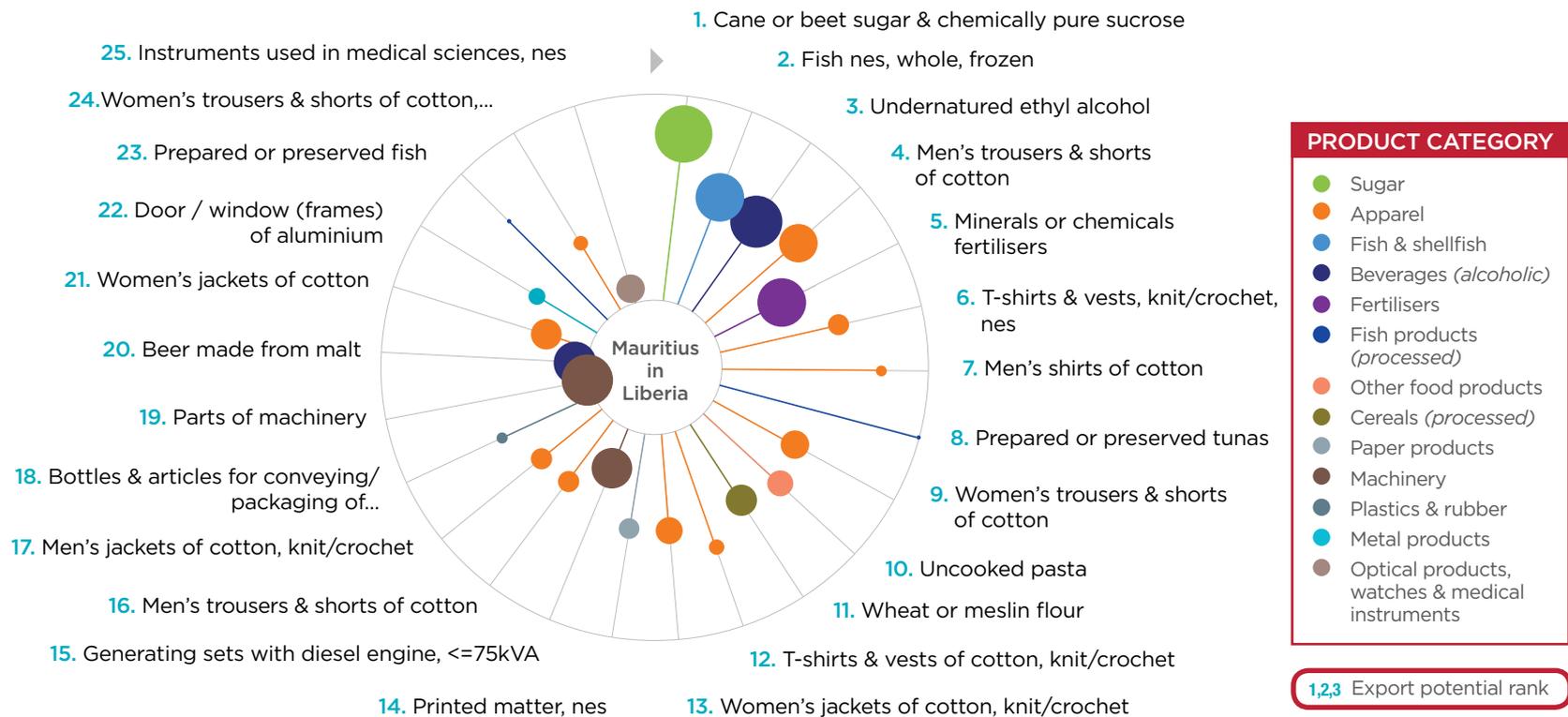
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 254,737**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Liberia
3917	Plastic fittings	249,808	China (26%), India (16%), Turkey (16%)
4901	Printed materials of paper	4,929	UK (26%), India (21%), China (16%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



# LIBYA



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	6.6
GDP Growth (%)	7.8
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	7,235
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	492
Inflation (%)	2.6

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	186/190
Logistics Performance Index	154/160
Trading Across Borders	128/190
Democracy Index	154/167
Global Competitiveness Index	n/a
Mo Ibrahim Index	28/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	n/a
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	5.0
Internet users (%)	22
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	94

## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **12.8**

**Main Products:** Petroleum Oils, Cellphones, Motor Vehicles, Cigarettes, Medicaments

**Main Suppliers :** Turkey, UAE, China, Italy, Spain

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **30.6**

**Main Products:** Petroleum Oil, Petroleum Gas, Gold, Scrap Metal, Chemical Fertilisers

**Main Markets :** Italy, China, Germany, Spain, France

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

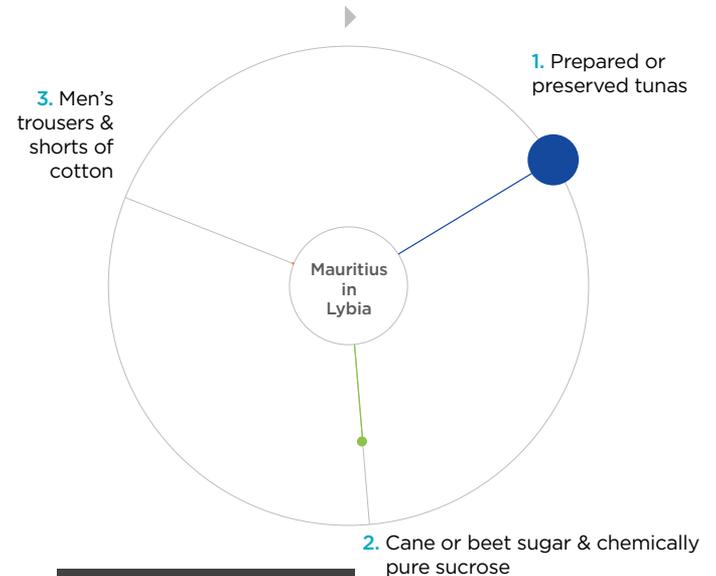
**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR)  
**NIL**

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Iron bars
- Sulphur dioxide
- Aluminium
- Dates
- Wool
- Raw hides
- Silver
- Fertilizers
- Copper
- Maize

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (MUR)  
**NIL**

#### POTENTIAL EXPORTS



#### PRODUCT CATEGORY

- Fish products (processed)
- Sugar
- Apparel

**1,23** Export potential rank

# MAURITANIA



## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	4.4
GDP Growth (%)	3.6
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	1,218
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	588
Inflation (%)	3.1

### COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	148/190
Logistics Performance Index	135/160
Trading Across Borders	141/190
Democracy Index	119/167
Global Competitiveness Index	131/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	43/100

### ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	n/a
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3
Internet users (%)	21
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	92

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **3.1**

**Main Products:** Petroleum oils, Wheat, Powdered milk, Motor vehicles, Soya Bean oils

**Main Suppliers :** UAE, Spain, Belgium, China, UK

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **2.1**

**Main Products:** Iron ores, Crustaceans, Frozen fish, Gold, Copper

**Main Markets :** China, Switzerland, Spain, Japan, Russia

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR)  
**1,137,962**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
3926	Packing materials of plastics	1,028,540
8481	Taps for pipes and tanks	38,823
7234	Wash basins of metal	17,815

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Octopus
- Mollusks
- Sardines
- Berries
- Flat Fish
- Fish Flour
- Frozen Mackerel
- Frozen Crabs
- Lobster
- Frozen Hake

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (MUR)  
**136,810**

#### MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Mauritania
8431	Spareparts for machinery	136,810	UK (60%), Belgium (20%), USA (10%)

#### POTENTIAL EXPORTS

- Sugar

# MADAGASCAR



## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	26.2
GDP Growth (%)	5.1
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	460
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	464
Inflation (%)	8.3

### COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	161/190
Logistics Performance Index	128/160
Trading Across Borders	138/190
Democracy Index	95/167
Global Competitiveness Index	n/a
Mo Ibrahim Index	49/100

### ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	169/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1
Internet users (%)	10
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	34

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **3.9**

**Main Products:** Petroleum Oils, Rice, Medicaments, Motor Vehicles, Wheat

**Main Suppliers :** China, UAE, France, India, South Africa

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **2.9**

**Main Products:** Vanilla, Unwrought Nickel, Cobalt Products, Cloves, Jerseys and Cardigans

**Main Markets :** USA, France, Germany, Japan, Netherlands

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **1,807 Million**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR Million)	Share of Imports from Madagascar (%)
0905	Vanilla	1,179	65
4407	Tropical woods, sawn	136	8
0306	Crustaceans	57	3
0307	Octopus	57	3
5201	Cotton	52	3
0713	Dried beans	47	3
4819	Cartons and boxes of paper	46	3
0304	Fresh or chilled fish	17	1
3923	Plastic bags	16	1
5208	Woven fabrics	12	1

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Vanilla
- Cloves
- Octopus
- Shrimps
- Jerseys
- Octopus
- Precious stones
- Cocoa beans
- Ground nuts
- Molluscs

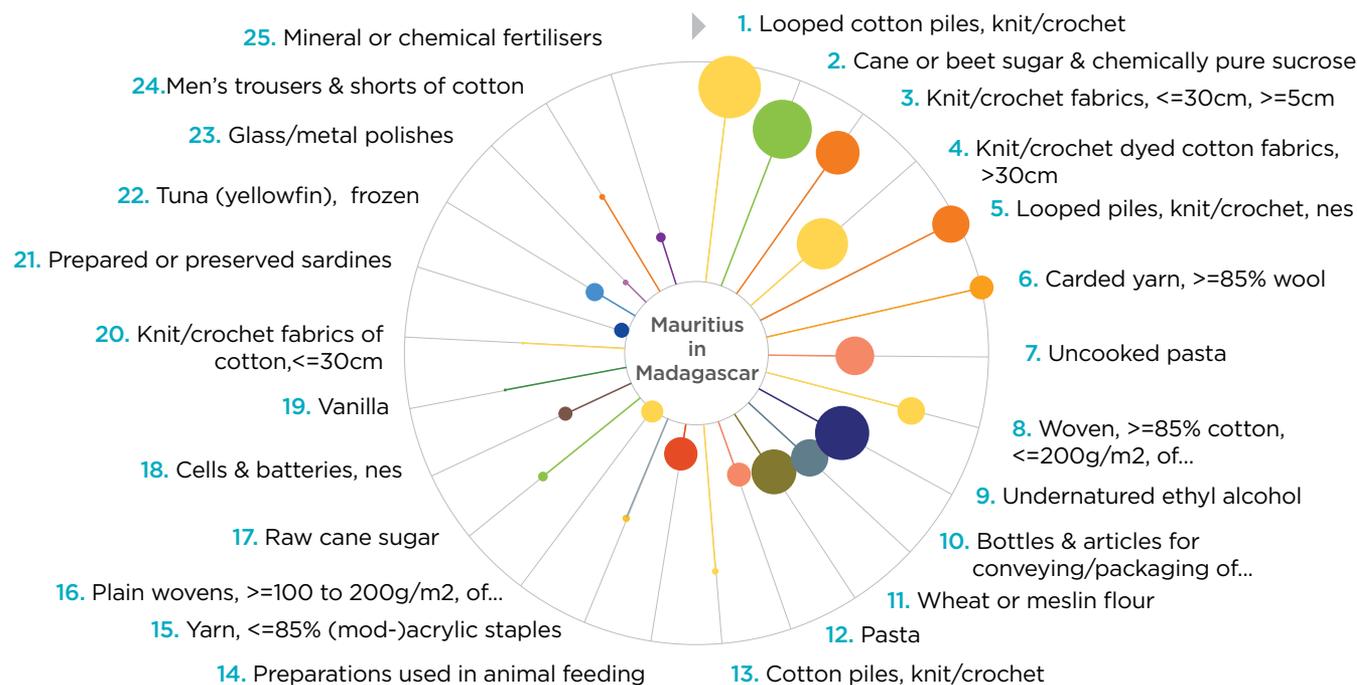
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 4,139 Million**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR Million)	Share of Mauritius Total Exports to Madagascar (%)	Main Exporters to Madagascar
6001	Fabrics	447	11	Mauritius (90%), China (8%), Korea (0.2%)
5208	Cotton fabrics	386	9	Mauritius (39%), China (38%), Italy (10%)
3923	Container of plastics	360	9	Mauritius (38%), France (13%), China (12%)
1902	Noodles	317	8	Egypt (56%), Mauritius (34%), Indonesia (5%)
6006	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	242	6	China (55%), Mauritius (29%), India (2%)
2207	Undenatured ethyl alcohol	203	5	South Africa (69%), Mauritius (30%), France (1%)
8517	Cellphones	144	3	China (76%), Thailand (3%), EU (2%)
8528	Television	107	3	China (67%), Thailand (17%), South Africa (5%)
1604	Preserved Fish	95	2	Morocco (76%), India (6%), China (5%)
3004	Medicaments	86	2	France (29%), China (25%), India (24%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



### PRODUCT CATEGORY

- Cotton (fabric)
- Other textile fabric
- Sugar
- Other food products
- Wool & animal hair (fabric)
- Beverages (alcoholic)
- Plastics & rubber
- Cereals (processed)
- Vegetal residues & animal feed
- Synthetic textile fabric
- Machinery
- Spices
- Fish products (processed)
- Fish & shellfish
- Chemicals
- Apparel
- Fertilisers

1,2,3 Export potential rank

# MALAWI



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	18.1
GDP Growth (%)	3.5
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	389
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	277
Inflation (%)	12.4

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	111/190
Logistics Performance Index	97/160
Trading Across Borders	126/190
Democracy Index	90/167
Global Competitiveness Index	129/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	56/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	167/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1
Internet users (%)	14
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	42

## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **1.4**

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **1.0**

**Main Products:** Medicaments, Cellphones, Tobacco, Motor vehicles, Iron bars

**Main Products:** Tobacco, Tea, Sugar, Macadamia nuts, Oil cake

**Main Suppliers :** South Africa, China, India, Zambia, UAE

**Main Markets :** Belgium, Germany, Russia, South Africa, USA

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **60,559,343**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
5201	Cotton	57,837,835
0713	Dried leguminous vegetables	2,699,839
9021	Medical appliances	21,669

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Cotton
- Ground nuts
- Tea
- Peas
- Oil cake
- Tobacco
- Soya beans
- Maize
- Natural rubber
- Plywood

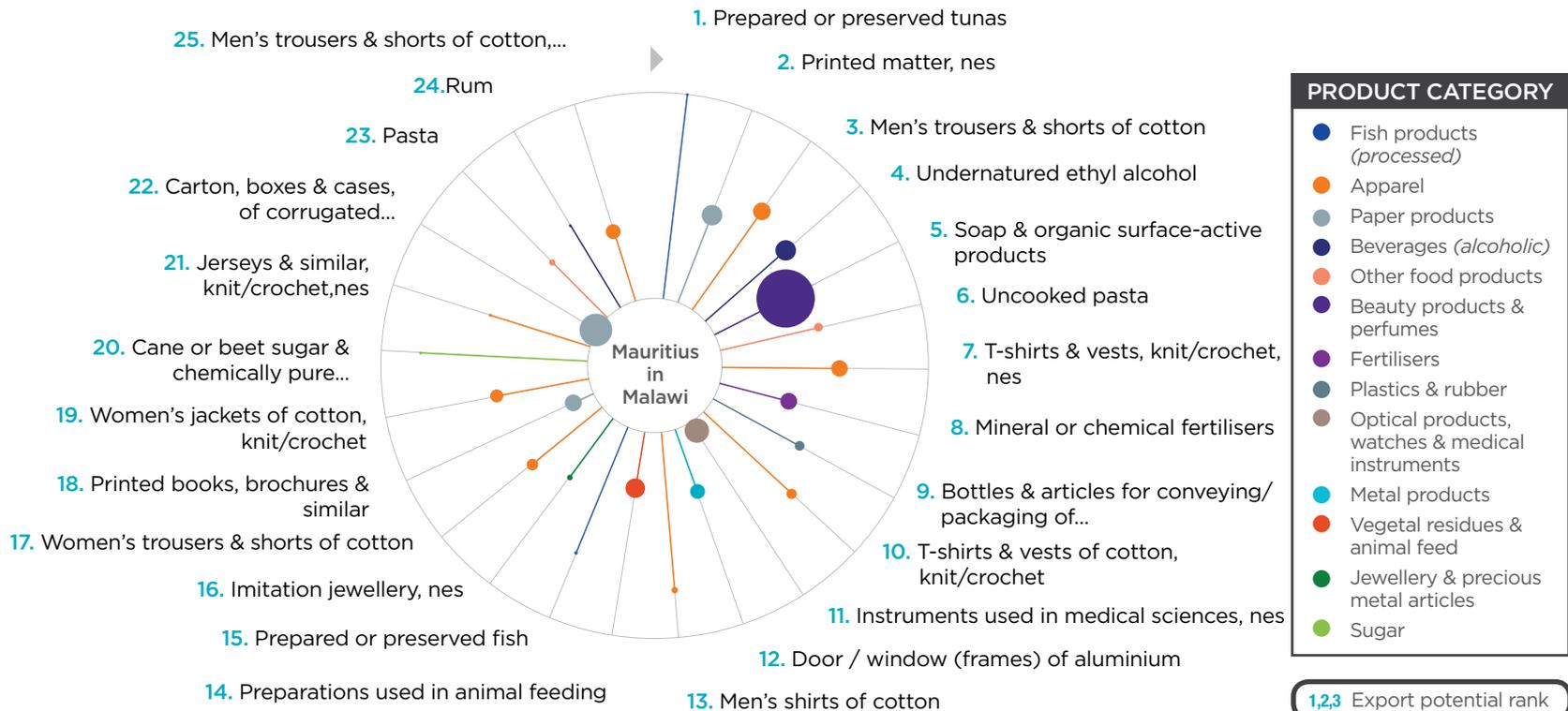
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 6,765,788**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Malawi
1902	Noodles	2,687,589	Mozambique (46%), South Africa (31%), Egypt (11%)
8703	Motor Vehicles	2,114,325	Japan (40%), South Africa (36%), UK (6%)
6203	Mens' or boys trousers, woven	1,161,132	China (85%), Pakistan (8%), South Africa (2%)
6204	Womens' or girl's trousers, woven	407,551	China (98%), South Africa (0.5%), Thailand (0.4%)
4911	Printed materials of paper	395,191	South Africa (25%), Kenya (21%), India (20%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



# MALI



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	19.0
GDP Growth (%)	4.9
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	901
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	559
Inflation (%)	1.8

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	145/190
Logistics Performance Index	96/160
Trading Across Borders	92/190
Democracy Index	91/167
Global Competitiveness Index	125/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	50/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	155/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2
Internet users (%)	13
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	119

## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **3.7**      **TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **2.8**

**Main Products:** Petroleum Oils, Fabrics, Cements, Medicaments, Cellphones

**Main Products:** Gold, Cotton, Wood, Fertilisers, Oil seeds

**Main Suppliers :** Senegal, Côte d'Ivoire, France, China, Netherlands

**Main Markets :** UAE, Switzerland, China, Uganda, Burkina Faso

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **1,405,604**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
8504	Static converters	781,163
9405	Electric lamps	454,551
8507	Electric accumulators	50,807
5208	Woven fabrics	40,637
3923	Packing materials of plastics	38,341
8517	Spareparts for machinery	6,479
4833	Adhesive paper	1,641

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Cotton
- Leather
- Sesamum seeds
- Natural gums
- Jams
- Wood
- Fertilizers
- Dates
- Cashew nuts
- Raw hides

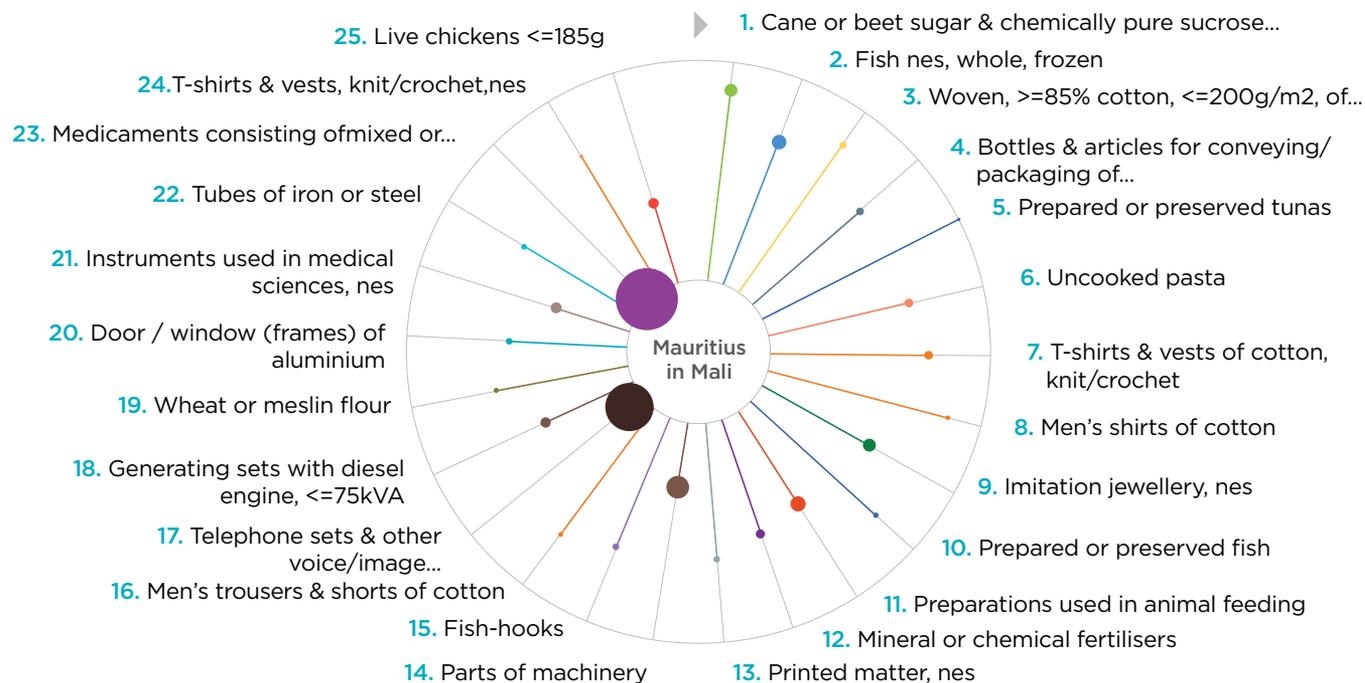
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 3,423**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Mali
8536	Electrical fuses	3,423	France (37%), Morocco (29%), China (6%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



### PRODUCT CATEGORY

- Sugar
- Fish & shellfish
- Cotton (fabric)
- Apparel
- Plastics & rubber
- Fish products (processed)
- Other food products
- Jewellery & precious metal articles
- Machinery
- Vegetal residues & animal feed
- Fertilisers
- Paper products
- Miscellaneous manufactured products
- Electronic equipment
- Cereals (processed)
- Metal products
- Optical products, watches & medical instruments
- Ferrous metals
- Pharmaceutical components
- Live animals (poultry)

1,2,3 Export potential rank

# MAURITIUS



## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	1.2
GDP Growth (%)	3.8
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	11,238
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	292
Inflation (%)	3.2

### COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	20/190
Logistics Performance Index	78/160
Trading Across Borders	69/190
Democracy Index	17/167
Global Competitiveness Index	49/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	80/100

### ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	72/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	19.4
Internet users (%)	56
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	145

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **5.2**      **TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **1.9**

**Main Products:** Petroleum Oils, Frozen Fish, Motor Vehicles, Cellphones, Medicaments

**Main Products:** Preserved Fish, T-Shirts, Sugar, Shirts, Frozen Fish

**Main Suppliers :** India, China, South Africa, France, UAE

**Main Markets :** USA, UK, South Africa, France, Madagascar

### TRADE WITH AFRICA\* 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **26,187 Million**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR Million)	Share of Imports from Africa (%)
2710	Fuel Oil	4,460	17
2701	Coal	2,168	8
0303	Frozen fish	1,943	7
2402	Cigarettes	1,854	7
0905	Vanilla beans	1,188	5
5201	Raw cotton	1,012	4
8704	Motor vehicles	688	3
0102	Live bovine animals	621	2
2106	Food preparations	546	2
2711	Petroleum gases	511	2

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Woven fabrics of cotton
- Cotton
- Cotton yarn
- Bread and pastry
- Cement
- Goat meat
- Insulated wire and cable
- Furniture
- Cheese and curd
- Bars, rods and profiles, of aluminium
- Gold
- Maize or corn
- Chocolate and cocoa
- Ceramic products
- Bars and rods of iron
- Pneumatic tyres
- Oilcake and other solid residues
- Articles for packaging of goods
- Polyacetals, other polyethers and epoxide resins
- Wood sawn or chipped

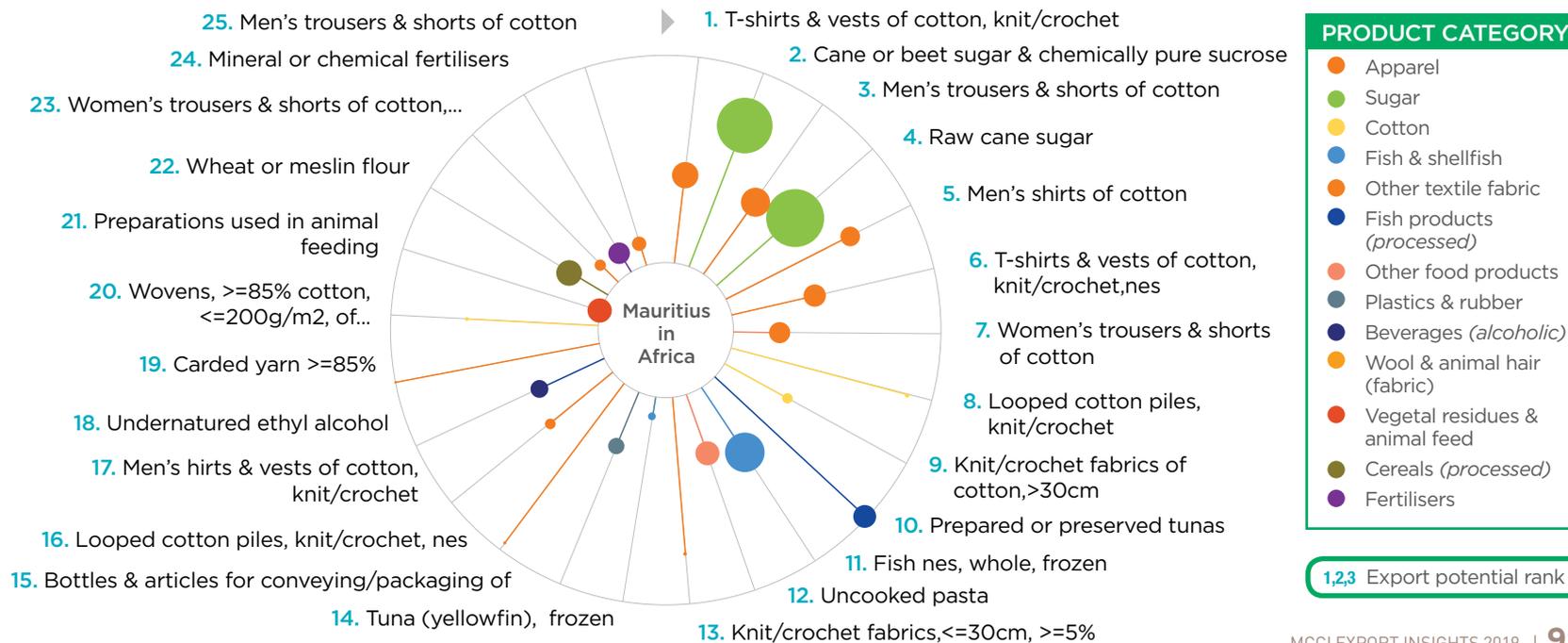
\*Figures include trade with whole of Africa

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 18,280 Million**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR Million)	Share of Exports to Africa (%)	Main Exporters to Africa
6203	Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers	1,618	9	China, Turkey, Eswatini, South Africa, Mauritius
1701	Cane sugar	1,488	8	Brazil, India, France, Eswatini, UAE
6109	T-shirts, knitted	1,400	8	China, Turkey, India, South Africa, Mauritius
3923	Plastic packing materials	1,008	6	China, South Africa, Spain, India, France
8528	TV sets	827	5	China, Egypt, South Africa, UAE, Vietnam
2207	Ethyl alcohol	608	3	South Africa, USA, India, Pakistan, Canada, Mauritius
6006	Knitted fabrics	579	3	China, France, Portugal, Turkey, Spain
6204	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts	572	3	China, Turkey, Eswatini, India, Bangladesh
1902	Pasta (instant noodles)	504	3	Turkey, Egypt, Italy, Nigeria, South Africa
6105	Men's or boys' shirts, knitted	490	3	China, Mauritius, Turkey, India, South Africa

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



\*Figures include trade with whole of Africa



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	36.0
GDP Growth (%)	2.9
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	3,237
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	3,626
Inflation (%)	1.9

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	60/190
Logistics Performance Index	109/160
Trading Across Borders	62/190
Democracy Index	100/167
Global Competitiveness Index	75/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	58/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	n/a
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	3.9
Internet users (%)	62
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	123

## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **51.2**      **TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **29.3**

**Main Products:** Petroleum Oils, Motor Vehicles, Wires and Cables, Wheat, Coal

**Main Suppliers :** Spain, France, China, USA, Italy

**Main Products:** Motor Cars, Wires and Cables, Fertilisers, Chemicals, Womens' and girl's suits and trousers

**Main Markets :** Spain, France, USA, Italy, India

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **282,753,031**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
1604	Processed Fish	197,344,051
2710	Libucrating oils	13,395,878
8541	Photovoltaic cells	8,331,032
3105	Fertilisers	7,572,863
6204	Women's or girls', trousers, woven	7,250,597
0406	Cheese	6,991,917
3004	Medicaments	6,945,469
2005	Preserved olives	3,598,710
6104	Women's or girls' suits, dresses, knitted	1,808,755
2001	Preserved vegetables	1,032,919

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Sardines
- Cheese
- Octopus
- Fertilizers
- Citrus
- Tomatoes
- Strawberries
- Melons
- Footwear
- Locust Beans

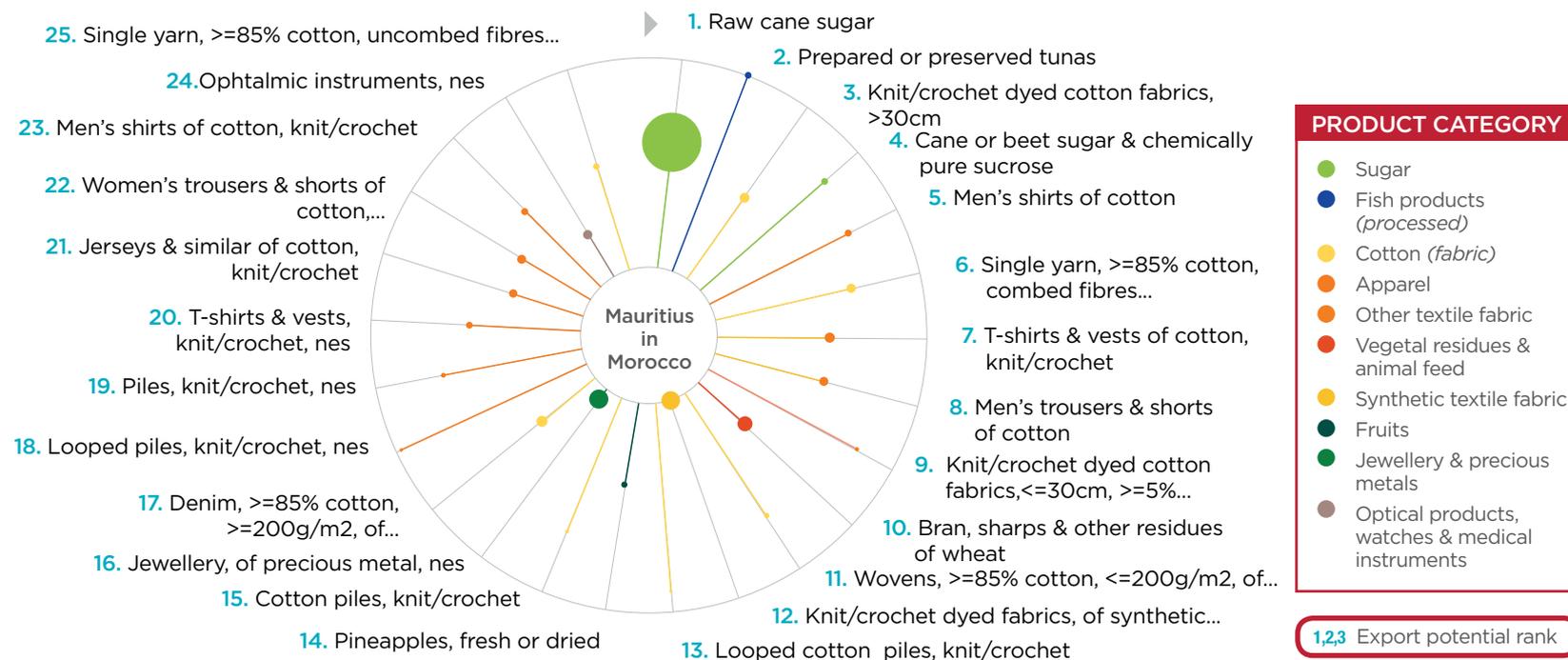
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 56,963,679**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Morocco
0905	Vanila	54,393,998	Madagascar (83%), France (15%), Spain (2%)
8714	Spareparts for motorcycles	2,385,642	China (67%), Turkey (12%), France (4%)
9403	Furnitures	73,487	France (19%), China (17%), Spain (13%)
6204	Womens' or girl's, trousers, woven	36,465	Turkey(26%), China (18%), Bangladesh (13%)
8523	Magnetic cards	18,800	China (26%), Poland (11%), Spain (10%)
3926	Statuettes and ornaments of plastics	14,129	Spain (22%), France (21%), China (14%)
5408	Woven fabrics	13,687	Spain (33%), Italy (30%), Turkey (12%)
6104	Womens' or girl's, trousers, knitted	11,478	China (21%), Turkey (20%), Portugal (14%)
8528	Televisions	9,400	China (57%), Egypt (18%), Slovakia (6%)
9006	Spareparts for photographic apparatus	3,768	China (44%), Italy (32%), Australia (7%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



# MOZAMBIQUE



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	29.4
GDP Growth (%)	3.2
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	490
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	2,319
Inflation (%)	n/a

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	135/190
Logistics Performance Index	n/a
Trading Across Borders	91/190
Democracy Index	116/167
Global Competitiveness Index	133/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	51/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	150/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2
Internet users (%)	21
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	40

## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **6.8**

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **5.1**

**Main Products:** Petroleum oils, Aluminium, Rice, Chemicals, Motor vehicles

**Main Products:** Coal, Aluminium, Electrical Energy, Petroleum gas, Tobacco

**Main Suppliers :** South Africa, China, UAE, India, Netherlands

**Main Markets :** India, South Africa, Netherlands, China, Singapore

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **297,046,483**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
5201	Cotton	254,182,255
1701	Sugar	20,728,360
0302	Fresh or chilled fish	5,963,001
0303	Frozen tunas	5,441,963
4403	Tropical woods	3,825,897
4407	Tropical woods, sawn	2,638,044
0306	Crustaceans	1,873,041
8703	Motor Vehicles	792,450
8474	Concrete mixtures	611,493
8537	Electronic panels	339,374

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Cotton
- Wood
- Shrimps
- Lobster
- Ground nuts
- Aluminium bars
- Tobacco
- Precious stones
- Aluminium wires
- Bananas

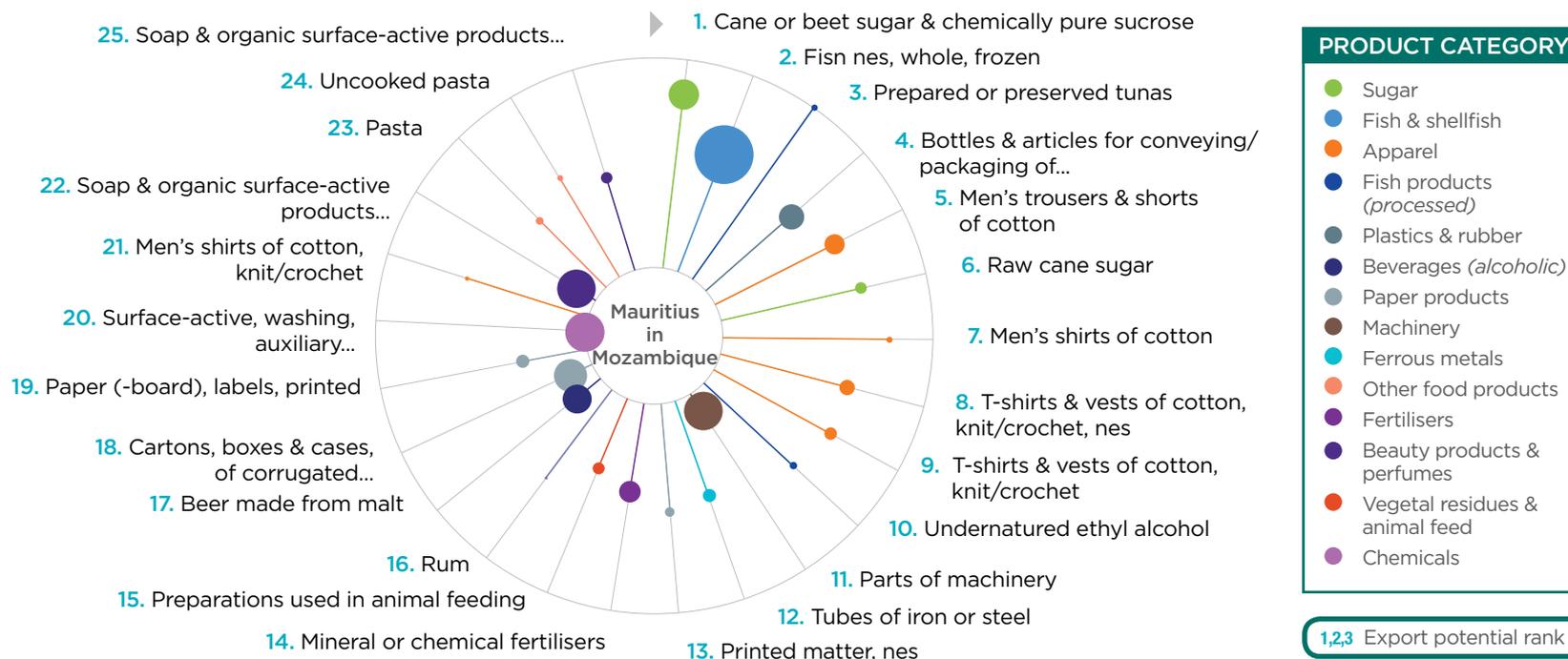
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 119,873,246**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Mozambique
3923	Pet bottles	77,383,858	South Africa (55%), Mauritius (9%), Portugal (8%)
8528	Televisions	13,658,635	China (41%), South Africa (36%), Korea (6%)
3921	Plastic sheets and films	7,099,465	South Africa (45%), India (19%), UAE (14%)
0307	Frozen fish	3,394,076	South Africa (48%), Argentina (33%), Portugal (12%)
8523	Optical media	3,044,545	China (68%), South Africa (16%), Vietnam (5%)
3401	Soaps	2,489,178	South Africa (68%), China (10%), Indonesia (8%)
1902	Noodles	2,182,227	South Africa (34%), Egypt (26%), Portugal (19%), Mauritius (3%)
8471	Storage units for computers	2,137,403	South Africa (45%), Portugal (8%), China (7%)
8425	Hydraulic/ Non-hydraulic jacks	1,595,456	South Africa (34%), Chile (30%), Portugal (8%)
8703	Motor vehicles	1,229,966	Japan (59%), South Africa (25%), Korea (3%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



# NAMIBIA



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	2.4
GDP Growth (%)	-0.1
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	5,931
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	219
Inflation (%)	4.3

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	107/190
Logistics Performance Index	n/a
Trading Across Borders	136/190
Democracy Index	69/167
Global Competitiveness Index	100/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	69/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	118/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	2.6
Internet users (%)	37
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	106

## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **8.2**

**Main Products:** Copper, Petroleum Oils, Vessels, Diamonds, Motor Vehicles

**Main Suppliers :** South Africa, Zambia, China, Bahamas, Botswana

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **7.4**

**Main Products:** Diamonds, Copper, Uranium Ores, Vessels, Frozen Fish

**Main Markets :** China, South Africa, Belgium, Botswana, UK

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **70,778,211**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
0303	Frozen Fish	29,838,127
1604	Processed Fish	22,620,290
0307	Squid	10,872,226
0304	Hake	2,098,701
2203	Beer	1,374,783
7113	Jewellery	1,108,070
0101	Live horses	1,062,758
2501	Salt	661,825
7103	Precious stones	558,349
0106	Live animals	272,494

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Live bovine
- Sardines
- Grapes
- Zinc
- Live goats
- Salt
- Wood charcoal
- Irons bars
- Steel bars
- Bovine meat

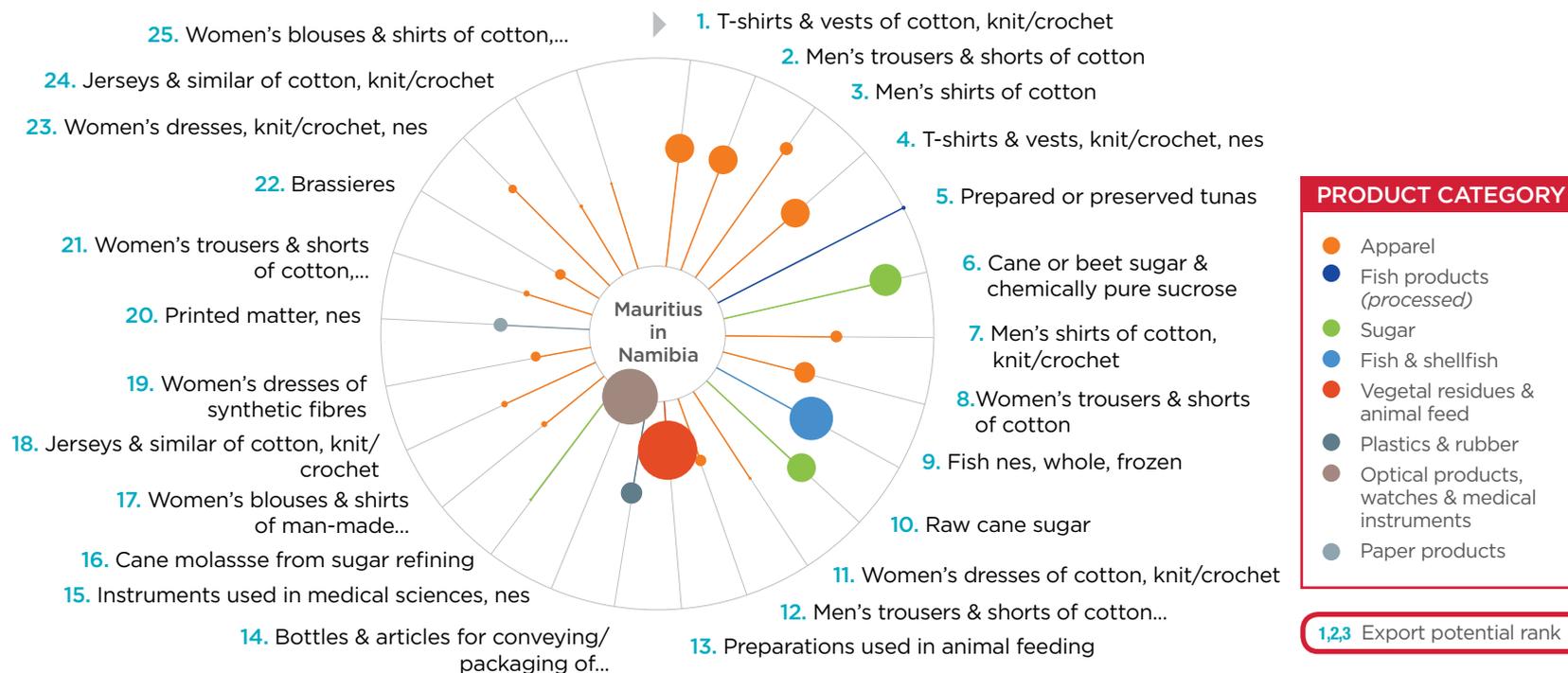
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 8,938,227**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Namibia
3923	Closures of plastics	5,720,271	South Africa (95%), Spain (1%), China (0.8%)
0303	Frozen Fish	2,020,746	Morocco (38%), South Africa (23%), China (9%)
1701	Sugar	826,870	South Africa (82%), Germany (4%), Mozambique (4%)
9018	Medicals devices	293,305	South Africa (77%), USA (5%), Germany (5%)
9506	Gymnasium equipments	48,229	South Africa (70%), China (15%), Germany (6%)
8517	Other based stations	16,756	South Africa (46%), China (41%), Israel (3%)
8537	Electrical panels	12,050	South Africa (52%), China (24%), Angola (8%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



# NIGER



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	22.4
GDP Growth (%)	5.2
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	411
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	337
Inflation (%)	3.0

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	143/190
Logistics Performance Index	157/160
Trading Across Borders	124/190
Democracy Index	120/167
Global Competitiveness Index	n/a
Mo Ibrahim Index	51/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	n/a
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.04
Internet users (%)	10
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	41

## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **1.1**      **TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **0.5**

**Main Products:** Medicaments, Palm oils, Rice, Motor vehicles, Cigarettes

**Main Products:** Gold, Oil seeds, Petroleum oil, Onions, Radioactives chemicals

**Main Suppliers :** France, China, India, Côte d'Ivoire, Nigeria

**Main Markets :** UAE, China, USA, Burkina Faso, Mexico

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **362,354**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
1805	Cocoa powder	188,282
3208	Paints	138,772
9415	Spareparts for air-conditioners	29,406
3814	Solvents	3,754
3824	Other mixtures	2,140

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Onions
- Sesamum seeds
- Dates
- Oil seeds
- Arrowroot
- Woven fabrics
- Natural gum
- Raw hides
- Cocoa powder
- Swine meat

# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

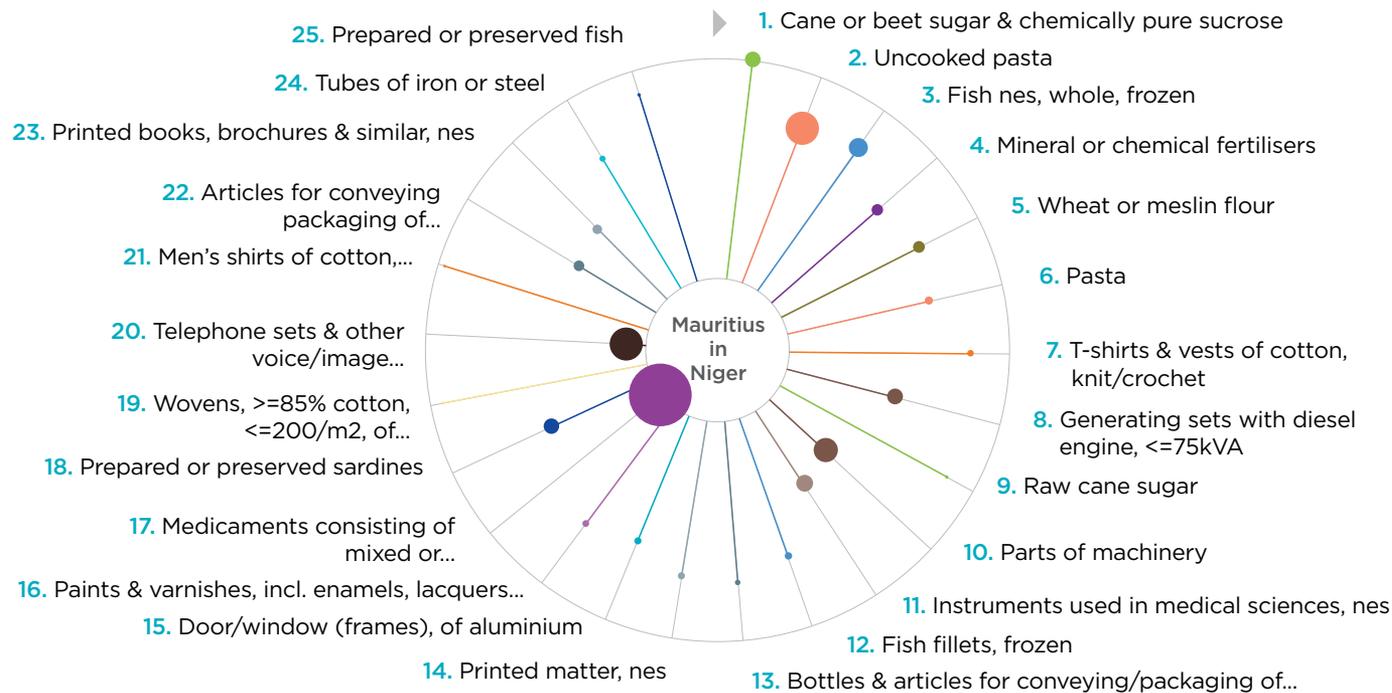
TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR)

NIL

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Niger
<b>NO EXPORTS</b>			

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



### PRODUCT CATEGORY

- Sugar
- Other food products
- Fish & shellfish
- Machinery
- Fertilisers
- Apparel
- Cereals (*processed*)
- Plastics & rubber
- Paper products
- Optical products, watches & medical instruments
- Fish products (*processed*)
- Metal products
- Chemicals
- Pharmaceutical components
- Cotton (*fabric*)
- Electronic equipment
- Ferrous metals

1,2,3 Export potential rank

# NIGERIA



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	195.8
GDP Growth (%)	1.9
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	2,028
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	3,497
Inflation (%)	12.1

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	146/190
Logistics Performance Index	110/160
Trading Across Borders	182/190
Democracy Index	108/167
Global Competitiveness Index	115/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	48/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	143/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1
Internet users (%)	28
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	76

## IMPORT

## EXPORT



### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **36.4**

**Main Products:** Petroleum Oils, Vessels, Wheat, Motor Vehicles, Frozen Fish

**Main Suppliers :** China, Netherlands, Republic of Korea, Belgium, USA

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **52.9**

**Main Products:** Petroleum oil, Petroleum gas, Tugs and pusher craft, Cocoa beans, Oil seeds

**Main Markets :** India, Netherlands, Spain, France, South Africa

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR)

**1,302,115**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
7010	Glass bottles	917,931
5806	Woven fabrics	128,464
2106	Food preparations	72,146
5208	Coloured woven fabrics	48,598
6204	Women's or girl's, ensembles, woven	47,090
4901	Printed books	43,644
8471	Portable digital computers	18,085
9403	Furniture	7,369
4911	Pictures and design	6,853
1902	Pasta	1,792

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Petroleum
- Shrimps
- Leather
- Wood
- Sesamum seeds
- Urea
- Cotton
- Oil seeds
- Cocoa beans
- Fertilizers

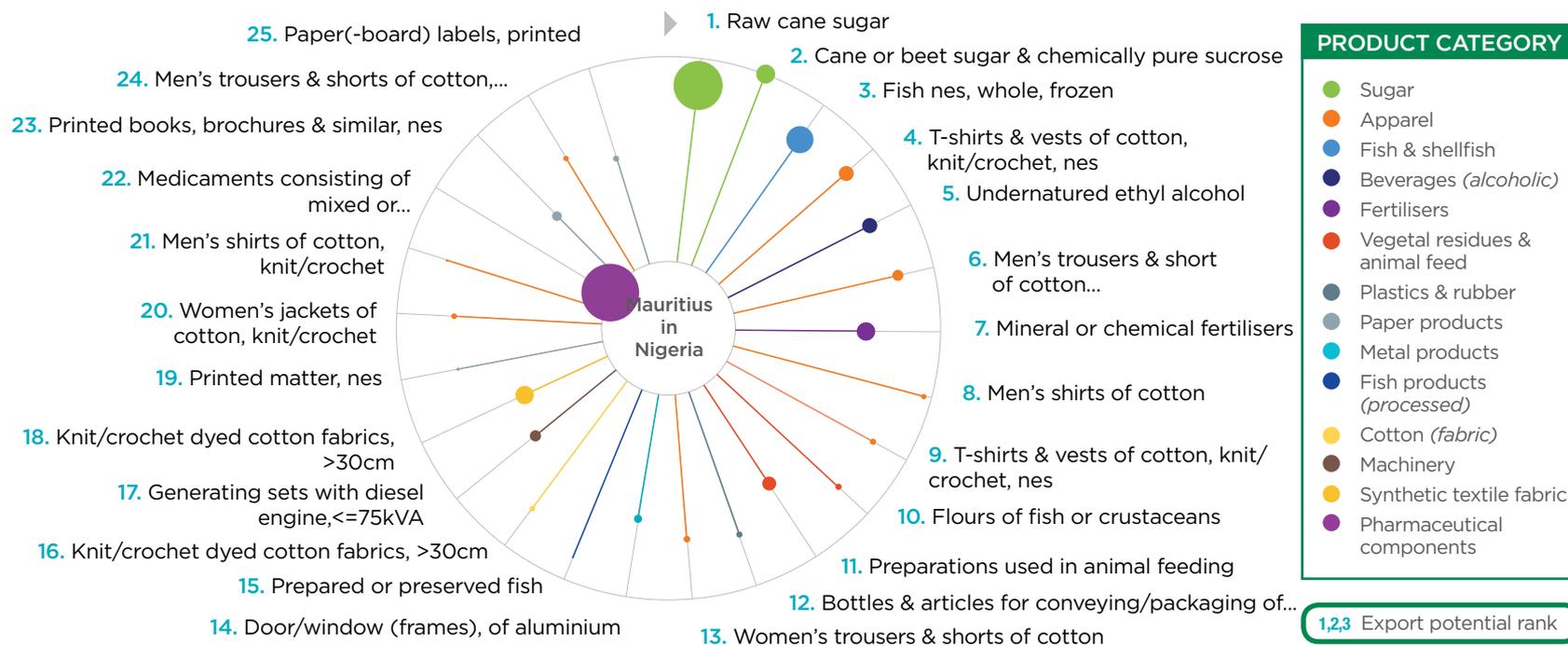
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 10,982,222**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Nigeria
2301	Fish meal	9,329,555	Netherlands (56%), Denmark (18%), Mauritania (5%)
8517	Cellphones	949,088	China (76%), Sweden (8%), France (3%)
8429	Excavators	232,274	China (57%), USA (10%), Belgium (7%)
8529	Aerial reflectors	190,439	China (73%), Sweden (7%), India (4%)
8471	Digital computers	140,360	China (58%), Netherlands (15%), UK (6%)
2208	Island Rum	58,330	UK (60%), Ireland (11%), France (10%)
8544	Co-axial cables	17,984	China (42%), India (15%), USA (8%)
2904	Chemicals	17,500	Korea (77%), China (14%), Saudi Arabia (4%)
3402	Detergents	17,000	Spain (17%), USA (16%), Germany (15%)
3302	Cosmetics	7,310	Ireland (36%), Eswatini (13%), UK (11%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



# RWANDA



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	12.3
GDP Growth (%)	8.6
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	773
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	293
Inflation (%)	-0.3

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	29/190
Logistics Performance Index	57/160
Trading Across Borders	88/190
Democracy Index	128/167
Global Competitiveness Index	n/a
Mo Ibrahim Index	64/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	153/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2
Internet users (%)	22
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	72

## IMPORT

## EXPORT



### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **1.4**

**Main Products:** Cellphones, Medicaments, Sugar, Iron Bars, Cement

**Main Suppliers :** Uganda, Kenya, China, India, UAE

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **1.0**

**Main Products:** Coal, Niobium and Tantalum ores, Coffee, Tin ores, Tea

**Main Markets :** UAE, USA, Thailand, Pakistan, China

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR)

**543,383**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
0901	Coffee	543,383

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Tea
- Coffee
- Flowers
- Liquid milk
- Raw hides
- Manioc flour
- Woven fabrics
- Dates
- Strawberries
- Bananas

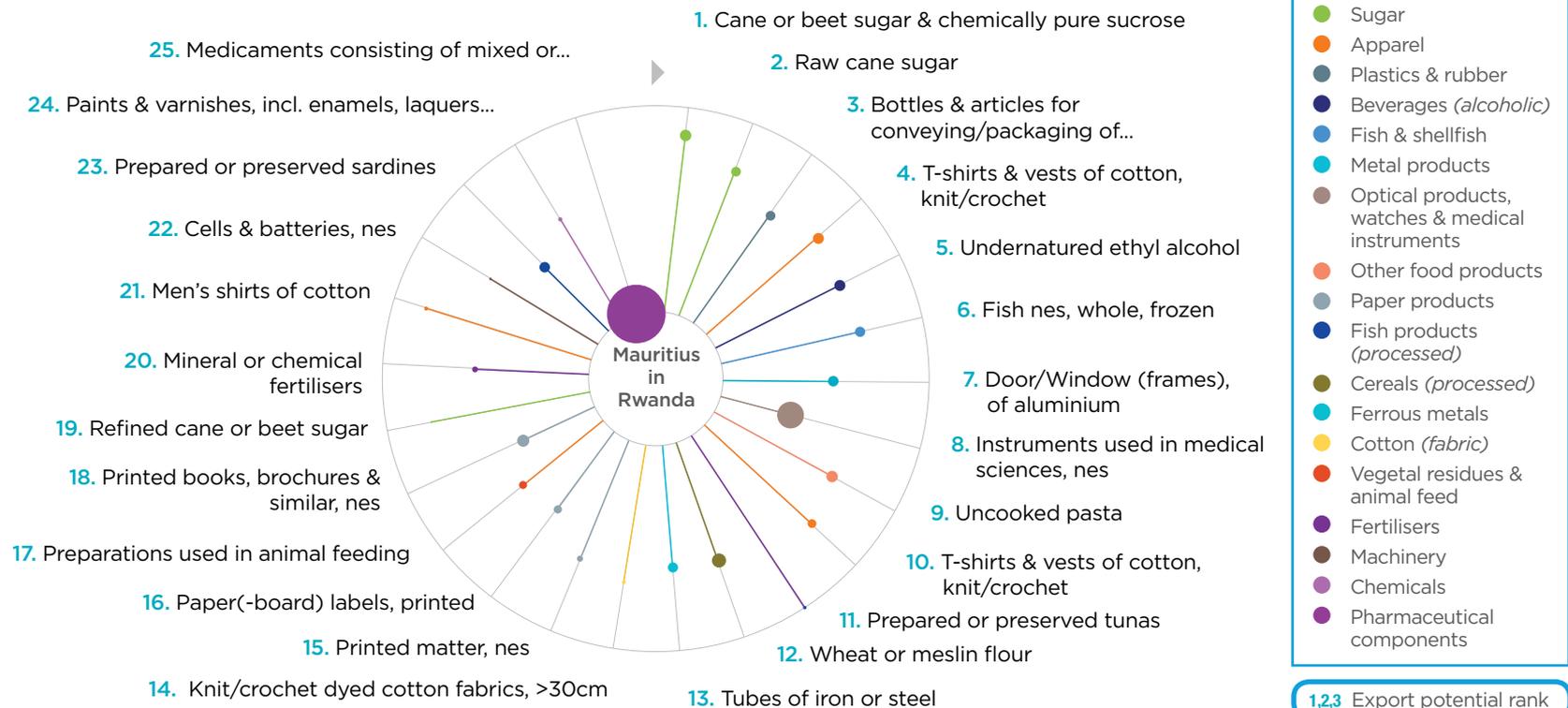
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 10,228,731**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Rwanda
3104	Fertilisers	5,510,495	Tanzania (73%), Mauritius (27%)
9005	Binoculars	2,228,320	Mauritius (83%), Germany (9%), UK (5%)
9001	Spectacles, lenses	762,213	India (38%), China (32%), Mauritius (18%)
2309	Animal feed	699,379	Netherlands (25%), South Africa (25%), Zambia (17%)
0105	Chicks	360,211	Belgium (89%), Zambia (5%), Tanzania (3%), Mauritius (1%)
8523	Semi conductors	315,485	India (21%), China (15%), Tanzania (13%)
8518	Loud-speakers	75,437	China (69%), India (9%), USA (7%)
4911	Printed materials of papers	68,634	Malaysia (88%), South Africa (2%), Germany (2%)
8471	Other computers	49,039	China (58%), Netherlands (15%), UK (6%)
4901	Textbooks	25,100	India (40%), USA (18%), China (14%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



# SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE



## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	0.2
GDP Growth (%)	2.7
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	2,001
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	30
Inflation (%)	7.9

### COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	170/190
Logistics Performance Index	89/160
Trading Across Borders	112/190
Democracy Index	n/a
Global Competitiveness Index	n/a
Mo Ibrahim Index	59/100

### ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	132/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7
Internet users (%)	30
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	85

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **0.1**

**Main Products:** Motor vehicles, Rice, Wine, Wheat, Waters

**Main Suppliers :** Portugal, Angola, China, Brazil, USA

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **0.01**

**Main Products:** Cocoa Beans, Part and Accessories for Machines, Parts for Aircraft, Chocolate, Motor Cars

**Main Markets :** Netherlands, Portugal, Belgium, Germany, France

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR)  
**NIL**

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

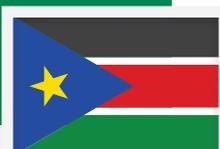
- Cocoa Beans
- Chocolate
- Pepper
- Dessicated coconuts
- Coconut oil
- Coffee
- Oil seeds
- Dried peaches
- Electric cables
- Rubber

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (MUR)  
**NIL**

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Waters
- Soaps
- Furniture
- Animal feed
- Sugar

# SOUTH SUDAN



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	10.9
GDP Growth (%)	-11.1
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	283
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	1
Inflation (%)	187.9

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	185/190
Logistics Performance Index	n/a
Trading Across Borders	180/190
Democracy Index	n/a
Global Competitiveness Index	n/a
Mo Ibrahim Index	19/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	n/a
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	n/a
Internet users (%)	8
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	22



## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

<b>TOTAL IMPORTS</b> (USD Billion)	<b>0.4</b>	<b>TOTAL EXPORTS</b> (USD Billion)	<b>1.6</b>
------------------------------------	------------	------------------------------------	------------

**Main Products:** Motor Vehicles, Medicaments, Beer, Cereals, Food Preparations

**Main Products:** Petroleum Oil, Alfalfa Meal Pellets, Cotton, Gold, Vegetables

**Main Suppliers :** UAE, Kenya, China, Netherlands, Thailand

**Main Markets :** China, UAE, Pakistan, Kenya, Germany

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR)**  
**NIL**

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR)**  
**NIL**

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Cotton
- Goat meat
- Natural gum
- Ground nuts
- Melons
- Onions
- Bovine meat
- Oil seeds
- Wood charcoal
- Dates

#### POTENTIAL EXPORTS

- Medicaments
- Beer
- Food preparations
- Packing materials of plastics
- Detergents
- Womens' or girl's dresses knitted

# SENEGAL



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	15.8
GDP Growth (%)	6.7
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	1,522
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	586
Inflation (%)	0.5

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	141/190
Logistics Performance Index	141/160
Trading Across Borders	139/190
Democracy Index	73/167
Global Competitiveness Index	113/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	63/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	142/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7
Internet users (%)	30
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	99

## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **8.0**      **TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **3.6**

**Main Products:** Petroleum Oils, Rice, Medicaments, Motor Vehicles, Wheat

**Main Products:** Gold, Petroleum Oil, Chemicals, Frozen Fish, Cements

**Main Suppliers :** China, Nigeria, India, Barbados, Belgium

**Main Markets :** Mali, Australia, India, Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **9,259,071**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
3004	Medicaments	8,345,125
1209	Vegetable seeds	287,030
9401	Seats with frames	234,750
0301	Live fish	124,660
3002	Vaccines for human medicines	124,198
9403	Furniture	37,274
4811	Self-adhesive papers	20,500
6109	T-shirts, knitted	18,223
6105	Mens' or boy's shirts, knitted	13,868
0304	Fish Fillet	5,730

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Portland cement
- Skipjack
- Sardines
- Flat fish
- Octopus
- Ground nuts
- Cigarettes
- Fertilizers
- Staple fibres
- Cashew nuts

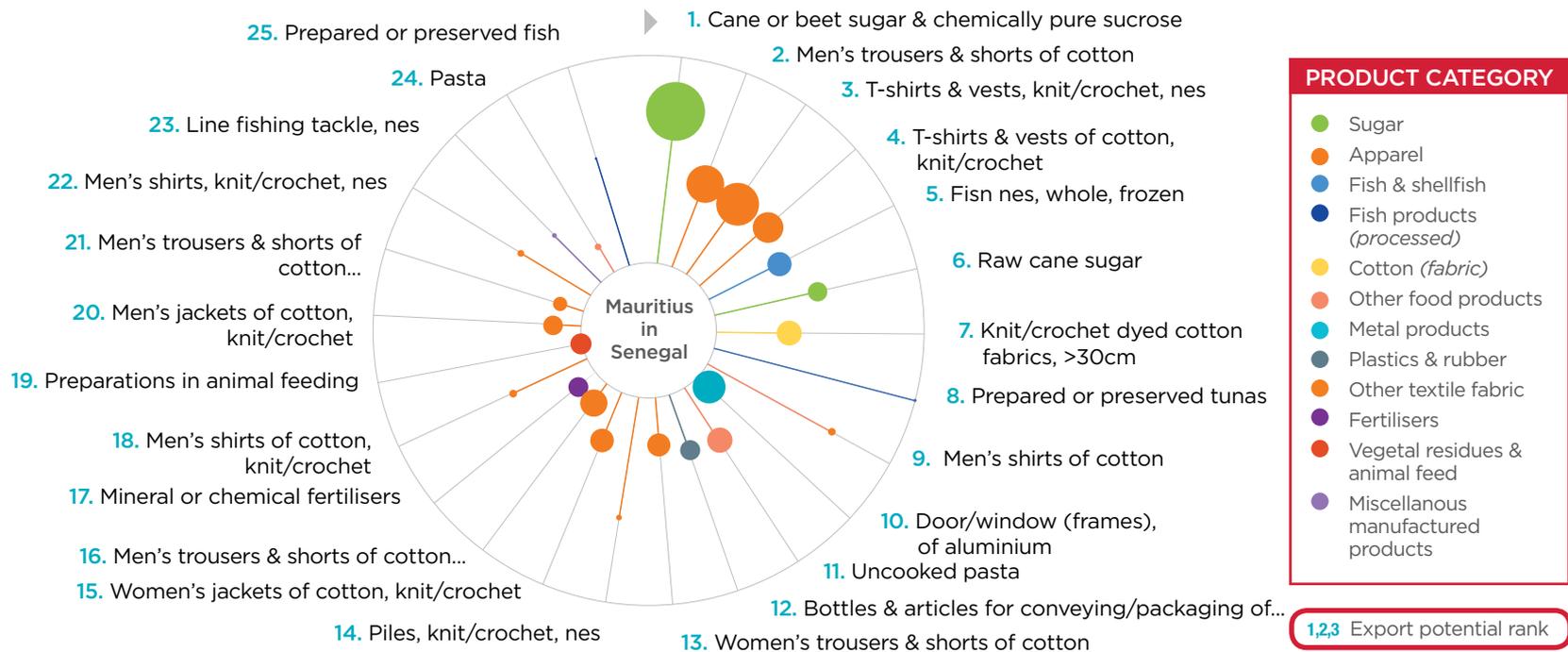
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 10,119,843**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Senegal
6404	Sports footwear	2,023,008	China (37%), India (12%), Tunisia (8%)
6403	Footwear with outer source of rubber	1,881,180	China (29%), India (19%), Austria (2%)
6109	T-shirts, knitted	1,657,845	China (47%), India (5%), UAE (5%)
6203	Mens' or boy's, trousers, woven	1,302,830	China (71%), Australia (2%), Barbados (1%)
8517	Other based stations	623,201	China (46%), UAE (30%), Argentina (7%)
4202	Suitcases of leather	506,096	China (75%), Barbados (3%), UAE (2%)
6115	Womens' hosiery	426,489	China (30%), Barbados (22%), Morocco (2%)
6204	Womens' or girl's, dresses	400,907	China (63%), India (4%), Austria (2%)
6505	Headgear	338,031	China (35%), Barbados (12%), USA (3%)
9506	Inflatable balls	324,503	China (37%), Barbados (5%), Saudi Arabia (4%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS





## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	0.1
GDP Growth (%)	3.6
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	16,433
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	124
Inflation (%)	3.7

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	96/190
Logistics Performance Index	n/a
Trading Across Borders	95/190
Democracy Index	n/a
Global Competitiveness Index	74/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	73/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	90/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	16.1
Internet users (%)	59
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	177

## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **1.8**

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **0.8**

**Main Products:** Pleasure crafts, Frozen fish, Petroleum oils, Aircraft, Motor vehicles

**Main Products:** Preserved fish, Pleasure craft, Frozen fish, Fish oil, Fish meal

**Main Suppliers :** UAE, France, Spain, Netherlands, Malta

**Main Markets :** UAE, UK, France, Cayman Island, Marshall Islands

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **1,893 Million**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
0303	Frozen tuna	1,863,765,774
5608	Fishing nets	7,423,811
8526	Remote control apparatus	6,037,557
0511	Inedible products of fish	2,887,743
0304	Fish fillet	1,959,459
1604	Processed fish	1,639,664
0302	Fresh or chilled fish	1,619,347
8415	Air conditioners	1,284,505
7204	Scrap metal	1,010,589
8413	Pumps for liquids	891,018

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Preserved Tunas
- Rowing Boats
- Fish Meal
- Sailboats
- Crustaceans
- Coconut Oil
- Ground Nuts
- Fish Oil

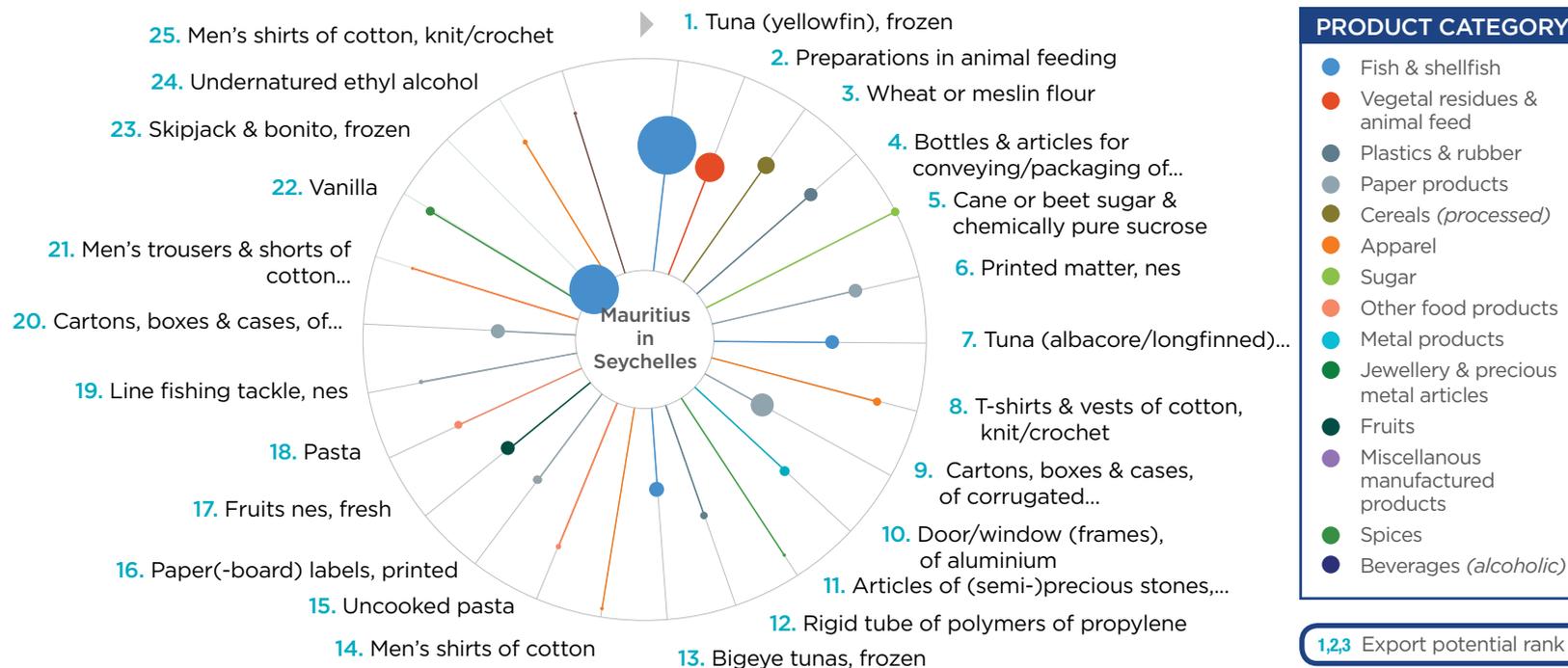
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

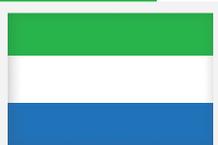
**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 984 Million**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Seychelles
2309	Animal Feed	94,935,692	Mauritius (84%), Italy (4%), South Africa (3%)
2711	Butanes	84,803,236	UAE (99%), Korea (1%), Belgium (0.1%)
3923	Packing materials of plastics	52,372,830	Mauritius (15%), Norway (15%), UAE (12%)
4819	Cartons and boxes of paper	42,704,394	China (45%), Madagascar (24%), Mauritius (16%)
1101	Wheat flour	33,596,159	Mauritius (46%), UAE (34%), India (11%)
2402	Cigarettes	28,780,694	Lithuania (64%), Germany (13%), South Africa (12%), Mauritius (9%)
4821	Printed paper	20,600,672	Mauritius (58%), UK (17%), South Africa (6%)
8537	Electronic panels	18,777,152	Czech Republic (31%), Turkey (24%), France (12%), Mauritius (8%)
0511	Inedible products of fish	17,541,787	China (43%), Indonesia (18%), France (15%)
3917	Plastic tubes and pipes	17,482,218	UAE (21%), Mauritius (18%), India (14%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS





## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	7.6
GDP Growth (%)	3.7
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	522
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	751
Inflation (%)	16.9

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	163/190
Logistics Performance Index	156/160
Trading Across Borders	166/190
Democracy Index	105/167
Global Competitiveness Index	134/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	51/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	n/a
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	n/a
Internet users (%)	13
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	88

## IMPORT

## EXPORT



### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **1.0**      **TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **0.7**

**Main Products:** Rice, Motor Vehicles, Iron Structures, Medicaments, Food preparations

**Main Products:** Titanium Ores, Wood, Diamonds, Aluminium Ores, Frozen Fish

**Main Suppliers :** China, India, USA, Turkey, Netherlands

**Main Markets :** China, Belgium, Romania, USA, Germany

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **3,256,567**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
6805	Abrasive powder	1,174,788
8421	Industrial machinery	474,255
3401	Soaps	438,882
6116	Gloves	327,234
8535	Electrical apparatus	147,223
8431	Spareparts for machinery	102,006
8512	Electrical equipment for motor vehicles	93,638
6112	Womens' or girl's, swimwear, knitted	86,323
8511	Generators	80,245
8536	Circuit breakers	78,022

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Flat Fish
- Sardines
- Wood
- Mackerel
- Pigments
- Furniture
- Aluminium
- Palm oil
- Coffee
- Precious stones

# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

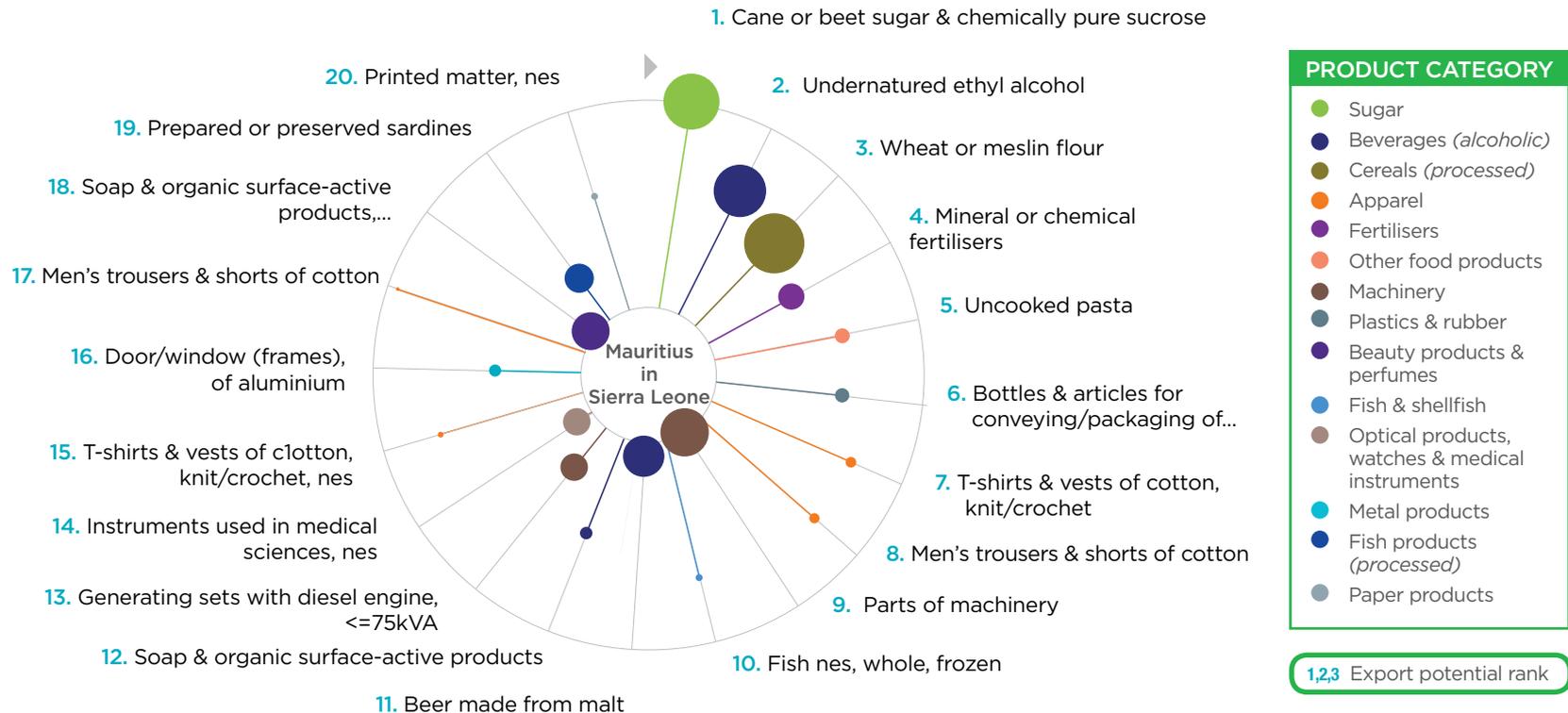
**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR)**

**NIL**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Sierra Leone
<b>NO EXPORTS</b>			

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



# SOMALIA



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	15.0
GDP Growth (%)	-1.4
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	498
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	384
Inflation (%)	n/a

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	190/190
Logistics Performance Index	144/190
Trading Across Borders	164/190
Democracy Index	n/a
Global Competitiveness Index	n/a
Mo Ibrahim Index	14/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	n/a
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7
Internet users (%)	2
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	48

## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

<b>TOTAL IMPORTS</b> (USD Billion)	<b>3.1</b>	<b>TOTAL EXPORTS</b> (USD Billion)	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Main Products:</b> Cigarettes, Sugar, Rice, Cellphones, Powdered milk		<b>Main Products:</b> Gold, Live goats, Natural gums, Molluscs, Oil seeds	
<b>Main Suppliers :</b> UAE, China, India, Turkey, Kenya		<b>Main Markets :</b> UAE, Saudi Arabia, Bulgaria, China, Japan	

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR)** 17,916

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
3405	Polishers and similar preparations	17,916

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

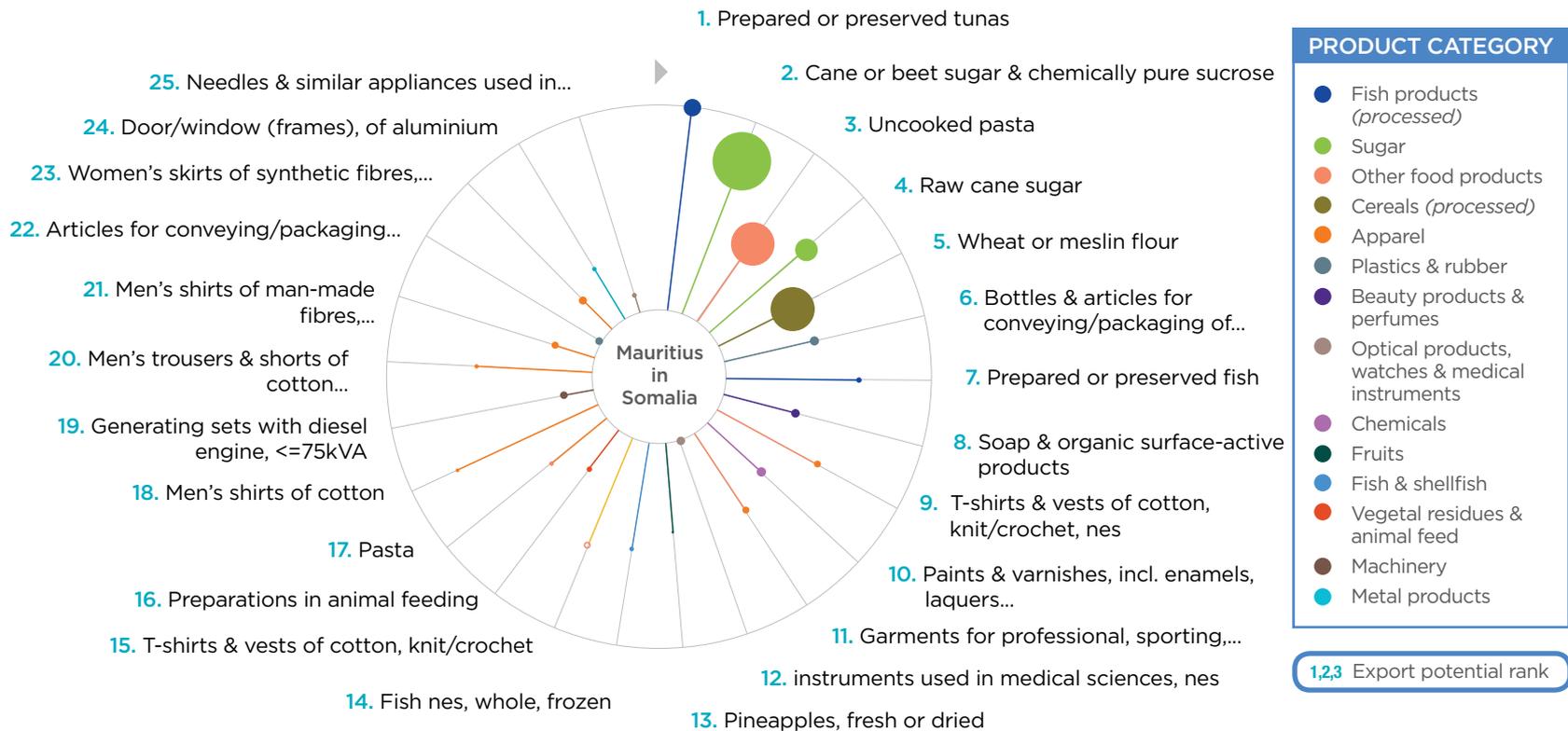
- Live goats
- Live bovine
- Lobster
- Natural gum
- Oil seeds
- Citrus
- Essential oils
- Raw hides
- Fish oil
- Rubber

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 9,094,132**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Somalia
3923	Pet bottles	9,094,132	UAE (28%), Indonesia (21%), India (17%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS





## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	57.7
GDP Growth (%)	0.6
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	6,339
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	5,468
Inflation (%)	4.5

### COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	82/190
Logistics Performance Index	33/160
Trading Across Borders	143/190
Democracy Index	40/167
Global Competitiveness Index	67/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	68/100

### ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	92/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0
Internet users (%)	56
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	156

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 93.4**      **TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 94.4**

**Main Products:** Petroleum Oils, Motor Vehicles, Cellphones, Medicaments, Automatic data processing

**Main Products:** Platinum, Coal, Motor Vehicles, Gold, Iron Ores

**Main Suppliers :** China, Germany, USA, Saudi Arabia, India

**Main Markets :** China, Germany, USA, UK, Japan

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) 17,775 Million**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR Million)	Share of Imports from Kenya (%)
2710	Petroleum products	4,446	25
2701	Coal	2,168	12
8704	Trucks	688	4
2402	Cigarettes	657	4
0102	Live bovine animals	565	3
2711	Butanes	511	3
8528	Televisions	361	2
3004	Medicaments	315	2
8703	Motor Vehicles	283	2
0808	Fresh fruits	236	1

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Motor vehicles
- Trucks
- Apples
- Grapes
- Oranges
- Coal
- Bitumen
- Citrus
- Kiwi
- Wine

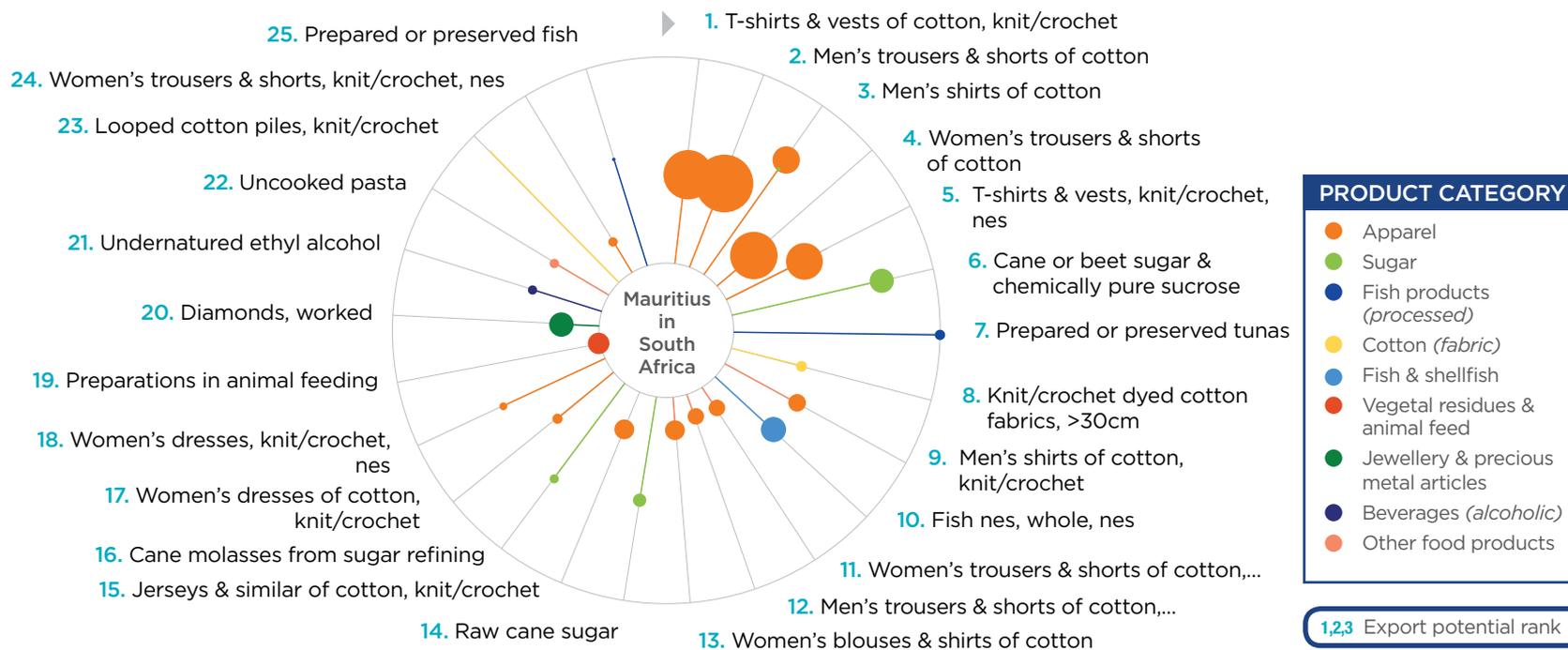
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 7,407 Million**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR Million)	Share of Mauritius Total Exports to South Africa (%)	Main Exporters to South Africa
6203	Men's or boys' suits and blazers, woven	1,597	22	China (36%), Eswatini (14%), Mauritius (13%)
6109	T-shirts, knitted	1,376	19	China (23%), Mauritius (16%), Lesotho (12%)
6204	Women's or girls' suits, woven	565	8	China (44%), Eswatini (23%), Lesotho (8%)
6105	Men's or boys' shirts, knitted	477	6	China (27%), Mauritius (18%), Eswatini (14%)
6006	Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.	336	5	China (56%), Eswatini (20%), Mauritius (14%)
6110	Jerseys, pullovers and cardigans, knitted	334	5	China (54%), Bangladesh (12%), Madagascar (10%), Mauritius (8%)
8528	Televisions	289	4	China (62%), Lesotho (7%), Mauritius (5%)
3923	Pet bottles	274	4	China (21%), Italy (10%), Germany (6%)
4911	Printed materials of paper	264	4	Czech Republic (16%), Mauritius (15%), Belgium (12%)
6205	Men's or boys' shirts, woven	218	3	China (35%), Madagascar (15%), Bangladesh (12%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS





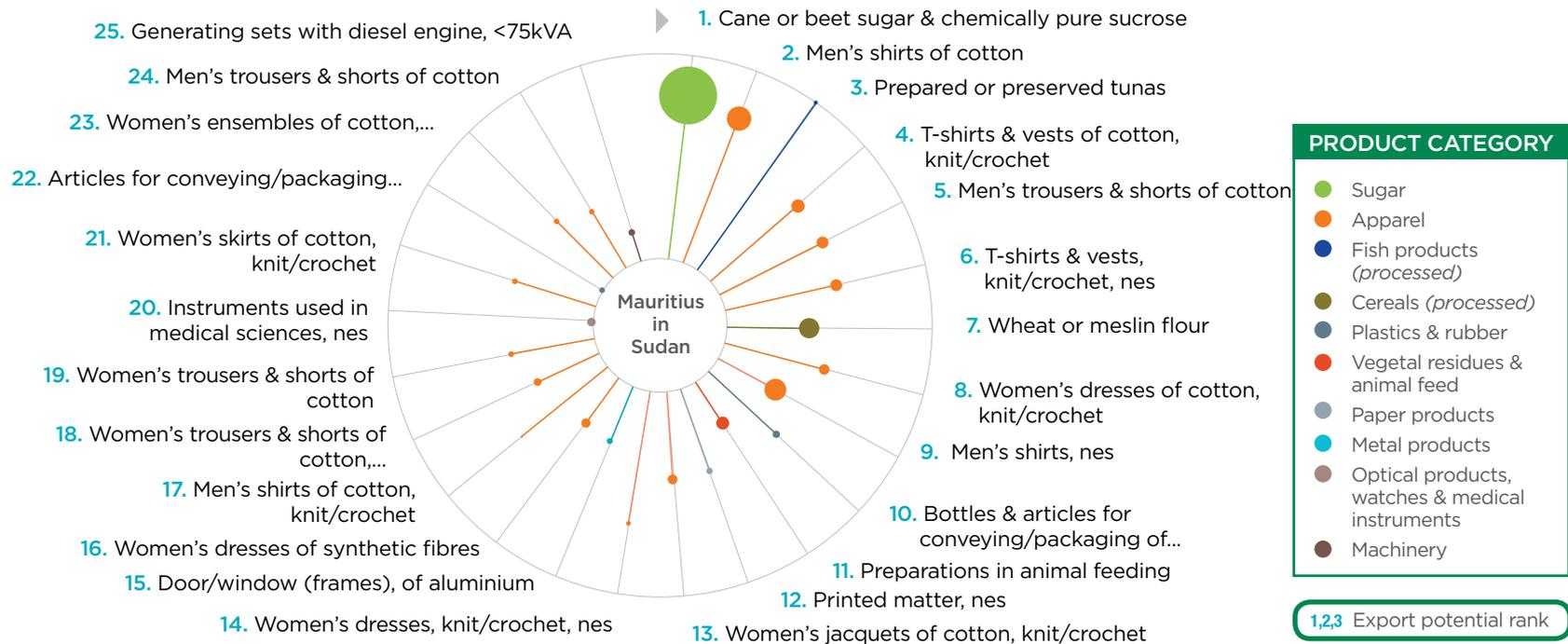
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 1,527,860**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Sudan
9401	Seats	1,213,935	China (85%), Turkey (2%), India (2%)
9403	Furniture	199,145	China (69%), South Africa (10%), USA (6%)
9001	Sheets and plates of polarising materials	48,026	India (45%), China (42%), UAE (6%)
8471	Portable digital computers	42,568	China (58%), Netherlands (15%), USA (5%)
6205	Mens or boy's shirts, knitted	19,196	South Africa (22%), China (21%), Germany (13%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



# TANZANIA



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	56.3
GDP Growth (%)	5.2
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	1,050
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	1,180
Inflation (%)	3.5

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	144/190
Logistics Performance Index	n/a
Trading Across Borders	183/190
Democracy Index	91/167
Global Competitiveness Index	116/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	59/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	165/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	3.2
Internet users (%)	16
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	70



## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **8.5**

**Main Products:** Petroleum oils, Palm oils, Medicaments, Motor vehicles, Iron bars

**Main Suppliers :** China, India, UAE, Saudi Arabia, South Africa

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **3.7**

**Main Products:** Gold, Tobacco, Coffee, Cashewnuts, Vegetables

**Main Markets :** South Africa, India, Switzerland, Belgium, Kenya

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **108,972,920**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
5201	Cotton	94,534,125
7103	Precious stones	4,450,900
0304	Frozen fish fillets	2,891,776
0713	Dried beans	2,656,029
8703	Motor vehicles	1,722,082
8431	Spareparts for machinery	975,586
1209	Vegetables seeds	760,254
2202	Waters	292,795
8414	Air pumps	244,352
9403	Furniture	213,161

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Cotton
- Wood
- Vanilla
- Bovine Animals
- Cloves
- Tobacco
- Coffee
- Cashew Nuts
- Tea
- Maize

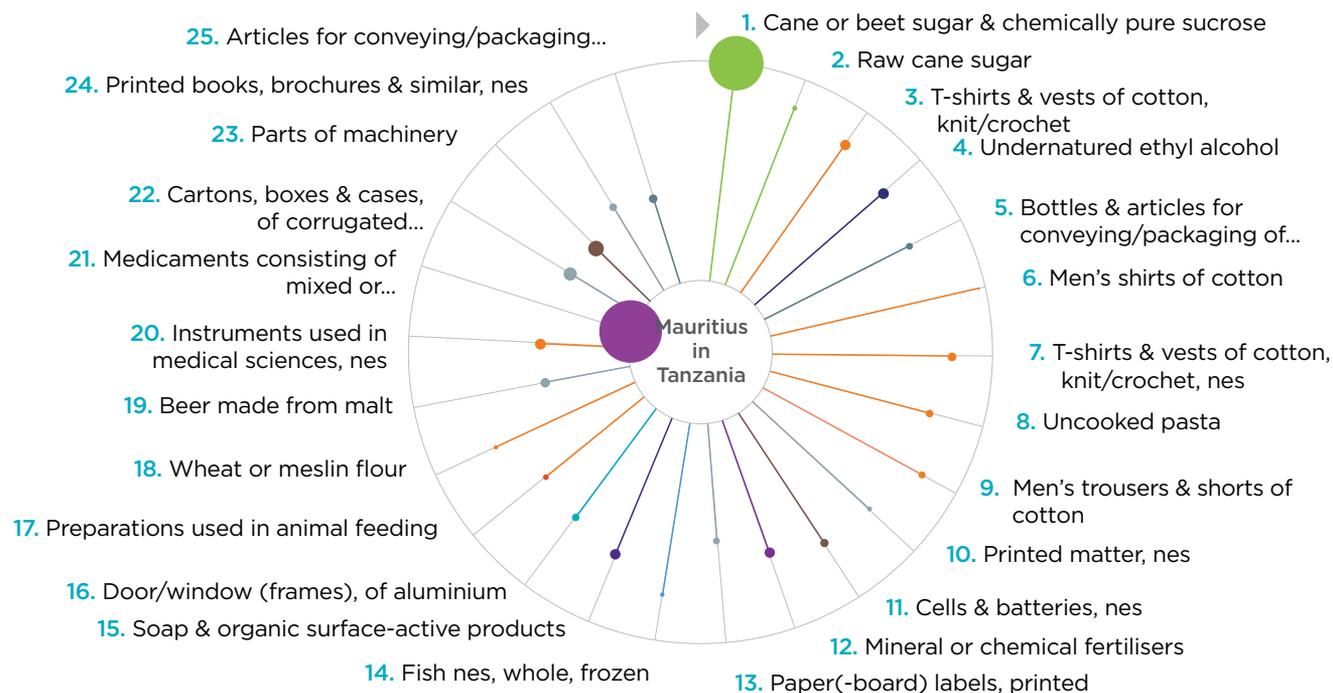
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 106,869,756**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Tanzania
1701	Sugar	71,500,878	Thailand (24%), Mozambique (12%), France (10%)
3923	Pet bottles	22,716,036	Kenya (46%), China (12%), India (9%)
8703	Motor vehicles	4,466,985	Japan (79%), India (7%), South Africa (3%)
4911	Printed materials of paper	3,510,649	Vietnam (33%), Kenya (24%), Ireland (7%)
0105	Chicks	742,638	Netherlands (36%), France (19%), Zambia (17%)
6307	Floor-cloth and dish-cloth materials	679,049	China (42%), South Africa (18%), Switzerland (7%)
2309	Animal Feed	554,412	Netherlands (52%), South Africa (16%), India (8%)
9401	Seats	350,336	China (44%), Malaysia (9%), South Africa (9%)
6205	Men's or boys' shirts, woven	329,798	Indonesia (45%), China (41%), South Africa (5%)
6109	T-shirts, knitted	325,711	China (80%), South Africa (4%), India (4%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



### PRODUCT CATEGORY

- Sugar
- Apparel
- Beverages (alcoholic)
- Plastics & rubber
- Paper products
- Other food products
- Machinery
- Fertilisers
- Fish & shellfish
- Beauty products & perfumes
- Metal products
- Vegetal residues & animal feed
- Cereals (processed)
- Optical products, watches & medical instruments
- Pharmaceutical components

1,23 Export potential rank

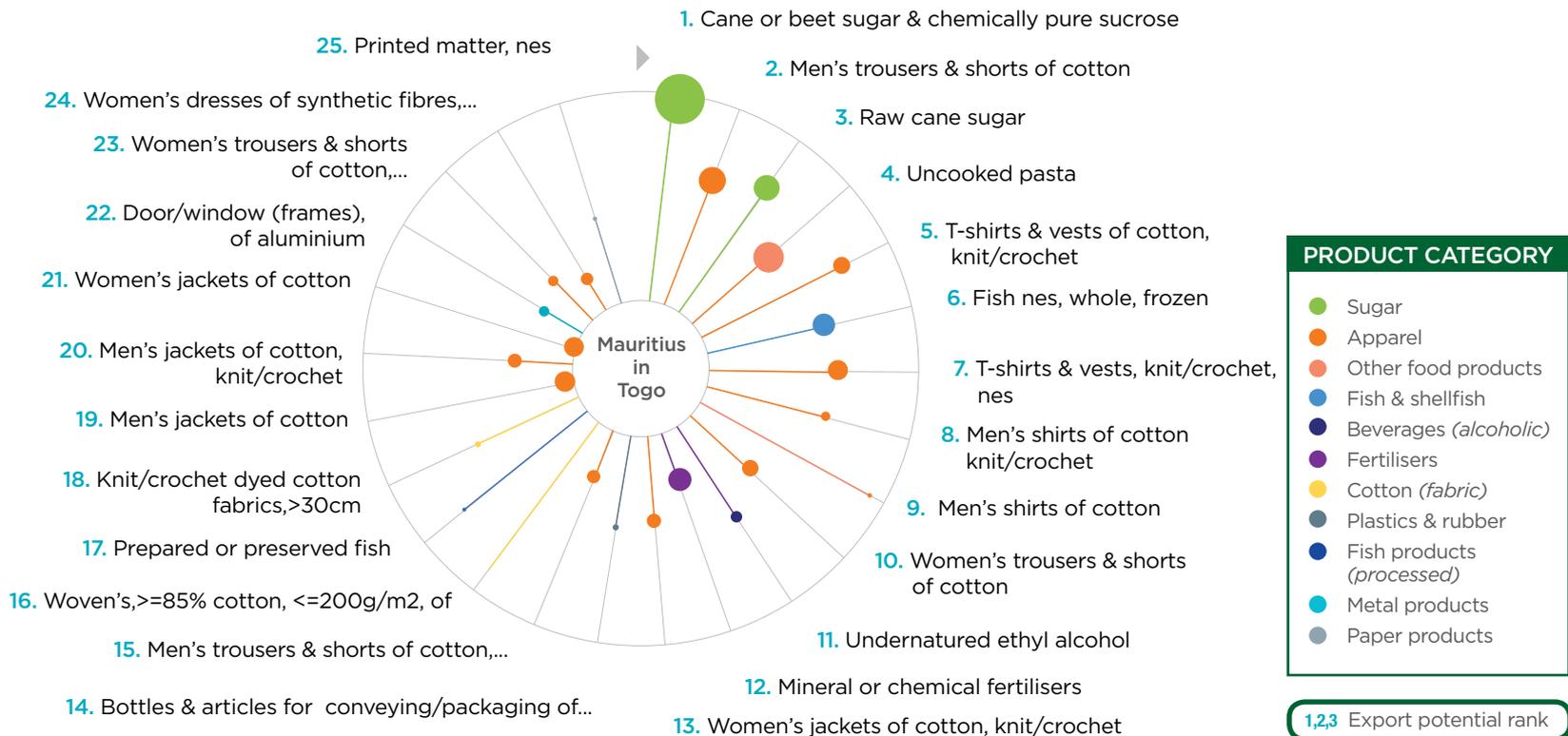


**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 9,658,345**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Togo
8479	Machines and mechanical appliances	9,458,797	France (51%), Germany (13%), China (13%)
8523	Other magnetic media	167,154	Mexico (45%), China (29%), UAE (10%)
8543	Electrical machines and apparatus	32,394	China (81%), Malaysia (8%), France (3%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



# TUNISIA



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	11.5
GDP Growth (%)	2.5
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	3,446
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	809
Inflation (%)	7.3

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	80/190
Logistics Performance Index	105/160
Trading Across Borders	101/190
Democracy Index	63/167
Global Competitiveness Index	87/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	64/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	n/a
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	6.9
Internet users (%)	56
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	124



## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **20.8**

**Main Products:** Petroleum oils, Circuit Breakers, Motor vehicles, Wires and cables, Wheat

**Main Suppliers :** Italy, France, Germany, China, Spain

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **15.9**

**Main Products:** Wires and cables, Mens' or boy's suits or trousers, Olive oil, Petroleum oil, Womens' or girl's suits or trousers

**Main Markets :** France, Italy, Germany, Spain, USA

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **120,186,922**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
1509	Olive oil	23,711,678
0804	Dates	16,154,266
2002	Preserved Tomatoes	14,172,003
6204	Women's or girls' dresses, woven	7,909,184
2520	Plasters	5,541,163
4107	Leather	4,879,393
3004	Medicaments	4,717,425
5209	Denim	3,410,398
5208	Bleached woven cotton fabrics	3,098,680
6203	Men's or boys' trousers, woven	3,044,230

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Olive oil
- Portland cement
- Dates
- Cheese
- Chemicals
- Footwear
- Fertilizers
- Crustaceans
- Bed linen
- Shirts

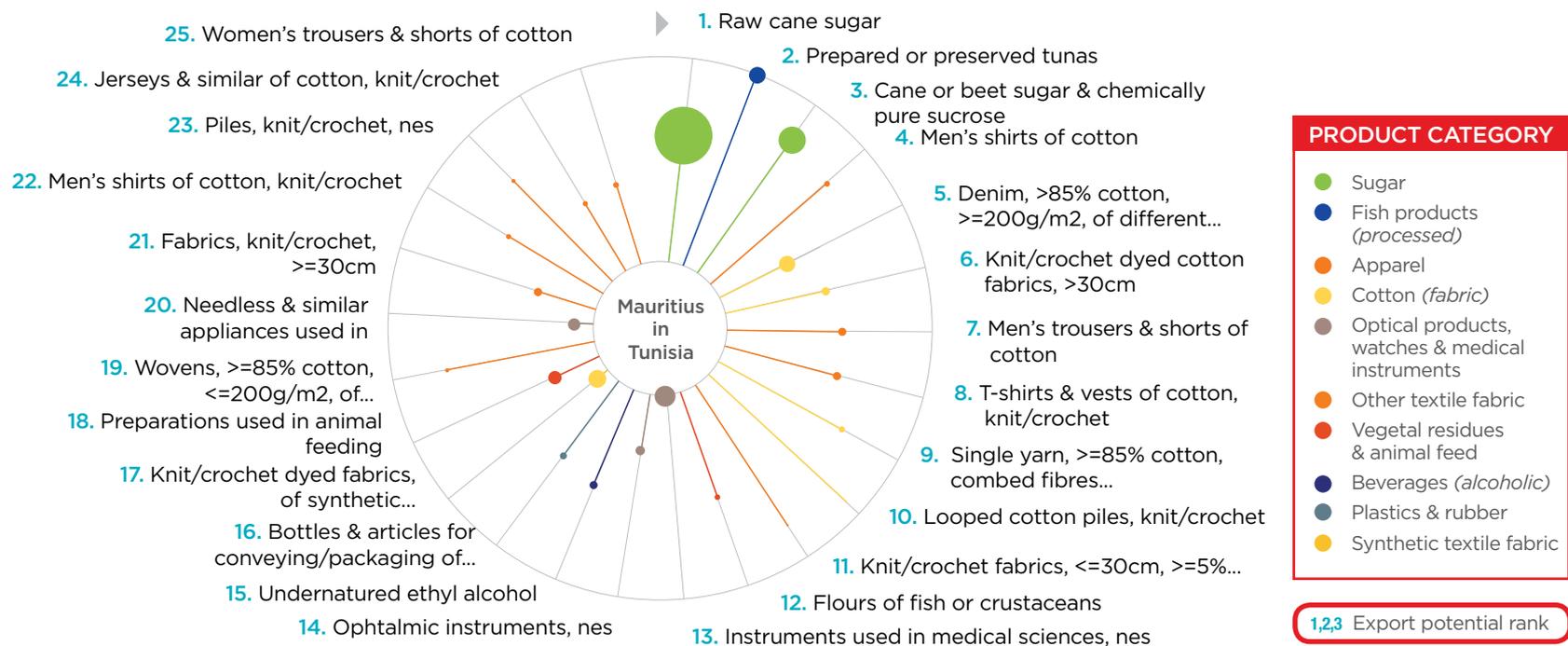
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 18,433,532**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Tunisia
8471	Storage unit for computers	9,497,491	China (30%), France (14%), Belgium (9%)
8523	Magnetic cards	3,328,218	France (25%), India (13%), China (13%)
5516	Woven fabrics	2,174,853	France (28%), China (17%), Spain (17%)
5209	Denim	876,636	Italy (29%), Turkey (25%), Egypt (12%)
8536	Electric plugs and sockets	787,754	France (33%), Germany (27%), Italy (16%)
1905	Cake decorations	482,414	Italy (20%), Turkey (15%), France (12%)
9018	Medical devices	423,030	France (44%), Germany (10%), Italy (10%)
4113	Leather	240,896	Italy (77%), France (9%), Germany (5%)
6203	Men's or boys' trousers, woven	130,966	Italy (39%), China (21%), Spain (17%)
5208	Coloured woven cotton fabrics	129,210	Italy (38%), France (25%), Germany (12%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



# UGANDA



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	42.7
GDP Growth (%)	6.0
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	643
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	1,337
Inflation (%)	2.6

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	127/190
Logistics Performance Index	102/160
Trading Across Borders	119/190
Democracy Index	96/167
Global Competitiveness Index	117/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	55/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	152/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3
Internet users (%)	24
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	58

## IMPORT

## EXPORT



### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **6.7**

**Main Products:** Petroleum Oils, Gold, Medicaments, Palm oils, Iron Bars

**Main Suppliers :** China, India, UAE, Saudi Arabia, Kenya

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **3.0**

**Main Products:** Gold, Coffee, Petroleum Oil, Sugar, Fish Fillets

**Main Markets :** Kenya, UAE, Sudan, Rwanda, DR Congo

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **46,833,253**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
5201	Cotton	37,677,919
0303	Frozen Fish	5,455,903
0713	Dried beans	1,612,315
4107	Leather	1,339,694
9703	Sculptures and statuary	331,374
1207	Oil seeds	84,409
3924	Tableware and kitchenware of plastics	69,954
4901	Printed books	85,581
1008	Other cereals	33,764
1204	Linseeds	23,633
9403	Furniture	21,953

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Portland Cement
- Vanilla
- Cotton
- Iron Bars
- Cocoa Beans
- Coffee
- Maize
- Tea
- Tobacco
- Palm Oil

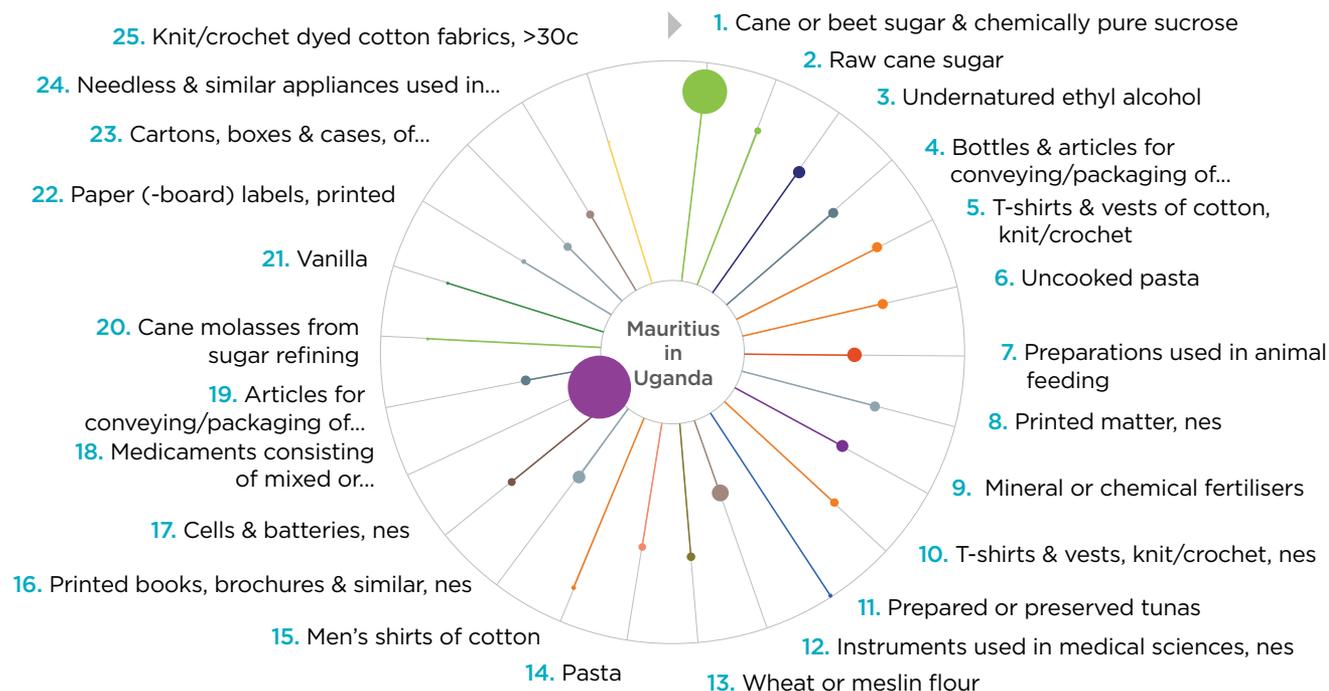
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 91,348,647**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Uganda
8528	Television	51,789,994	China (77%), Egypt (11%), Mauritius (4%)
2309	Animal Feed	20,260,332	Netherlands (39%), Belgium (12%), South Africa (8%)
3923	Pet bottles	7,440,025	Kenya (77%), India (10%), China (4%)
4911	Printed materials of paper	7,226,102	UK (35%), Kenya (32%), China (12%)
1902	Noodles	1,893,438	Egypt (48%), Turkey (38%), Kenya (7%)
0105	Chicks	1,861,840	Kenya (31%), Belgium (25%), Netherlands (22%)
4901	Printed books	330,935	India (23%), UK (17%), Kenya (13%)
2206	Fruit wine	327,179	South Africa (83%), Kenya (12%), Japan (4%)
2208	Alcoholic products	130,847	Kenya (46%), UK (26%), Ireland (7%)
8517	Cellphones	34,557	China (83%), UAE (5%), Vietnam (2%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



### PRODUCT CATEGORY

- Sugar
- Beverages (*alcoholic*)
- Plastics & rubber
- Apparel
- Paper products
- Other food products
- Vegetal residues & animal feed
- Fertilisers
- Optical products, watches & medical instruments
- Fish products (*processed*)
- Cereals (*processed*)
- Machinery
- Pharmaceutical components
- Spices
- Cotton (*fabric*)

1,23 Export potential rank

# ZAMBIA



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	17.3
GDP Growth (%)	3.7
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	1,539
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	568
Inflation (%)	7.5

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	87/190
Logistics Performance Index	111/160
Trading Across Borders	153/190
Democracy Index	86/167
Global Competitiveness Index	118/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	56/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	146/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2
Internet users (%)	28
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	79

## IMPORT

## EXPORT

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **9.4**

**Main Products:** Copper, Petroleum oils, Chemicals, Motor vehicles, Cobalt ores

**Main Suppliers :** South Africa, DR Congo, China, UAE, India

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **9.0**

**Main Products:** Copper, Paper products, Chemicals, Cobalt, Metal sheets and plates

**Main Markets :** Switzerland, China, DR Congo, Singapore, South Africa

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **138,560,582**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
5201	Cotton	130,555,334
7103	Precious stones	7,370,993
1005	Maize	480,271
6306	Matresses	51,360
8517	Cellphones	50,604
4104	Raw hides	26,649
4911	Printed materials	25,371

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Cotton
- Maize
- Leather
- Copper
- Oil cake
- Quicklime
- Iron bars
- Fertilizers
- Cereals
- Cement

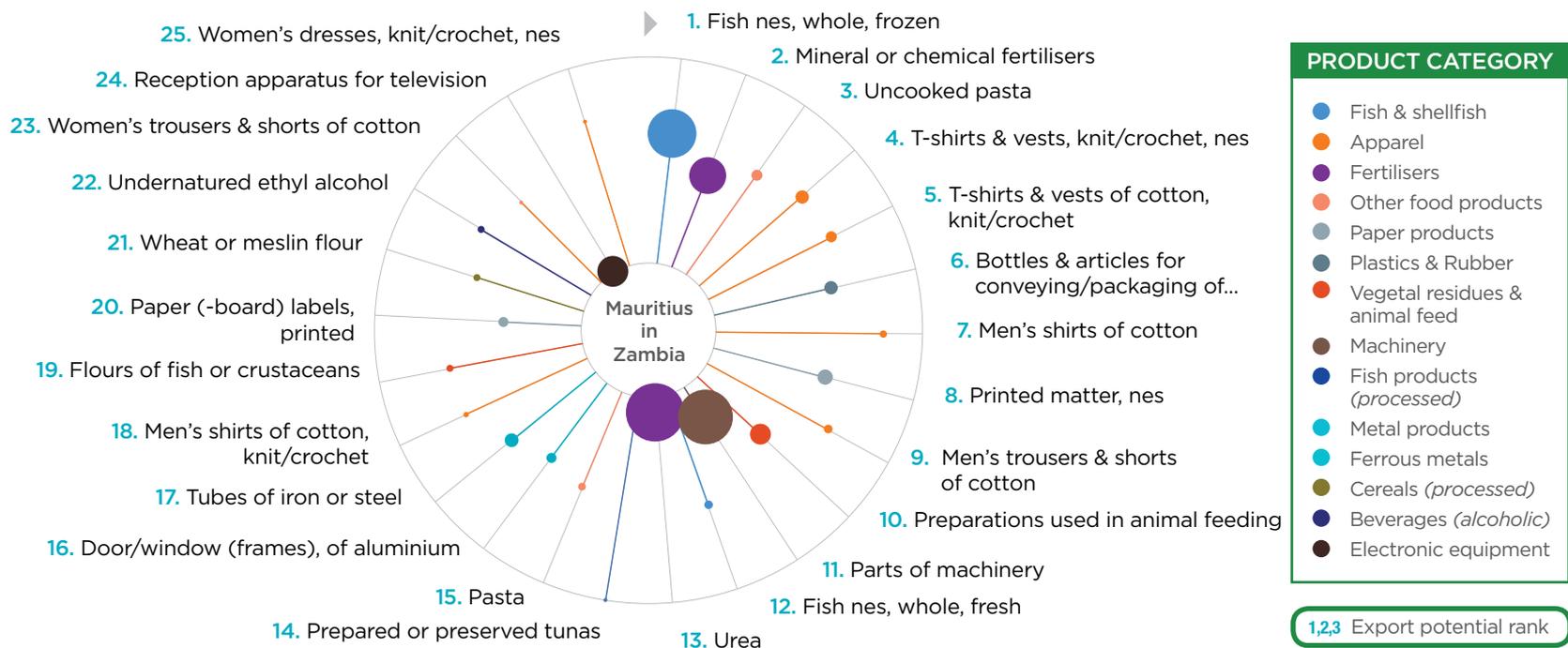
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 52,985,659**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Zambia
4911	Printed materials of paper	21,737,066	South Africa (39%), Kenya (22%), India (13%), Mauritius (7%)
3907	Plastics granules	12,507,958	South Africa (54%), China (23%), USA (6%)
1902	Noodles	4,738,001	Namibia (26%), South Africa (24%), Egypt (24%)
2106	Food preparations	3,354,080	South Africa (79%), Kenya (6%), China (6%)
6307	Floor cloth and dish cloth materials	2,739,546	South Africa (54%), China (21%), Thailand (6%), Mauritius (6%)
8471	Portable digital computers	2,386,987	China (65%), South Africa (17%), USA (4%)
2208	Alcoholic products	1,387,215	South Africa (42%), UK (15%), UAE (14%)
2833	Chemicals	1,371,663	China (60%), South Africa (30%), India (3%)
3923	Plastics containers	917,447	South Africa (65%), India (16%), Zimbabwe (4%)
9005	Binoculars	624, 943	South Africa (47%), China (24%), USA (18%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



# ZIMBABWE



## FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million)	14.4
GDP Growth (%)	6.1
GDP/Capita (Current USD)	2,147
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)	247
Inflation (%)	0.9

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business	155/190
Logistics Performance Index	152/160
Trading Across Borders	157/190
Democracy Index	134/167
Global Competitiveness Index	128/140
Mo Ibrahim Index	45/100

## ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index	136/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1
Internet users (%)	27
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)	85

## IMPORT

## EXPORT



### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) **6.2**

**Main Products:** Petroleum oils, Motor vehicles, Medicaments, Chemicals, Electrical Energy

**Main Suppliers :** South Africa, Singapore, China, UK, Japan

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) **4.0**

**Main Products:** Gold, Tobacco, Nickel oxide, Ferro-Alloys, Chromium ores

**Main Markets :** South Africa, UAE, Mozambique, Zambia, Belgium

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) **167,664,633**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)
5201	Cotton	161,550,950
4106	Raw hides	4,094,907
9703	Sculptures and statuary materials	488,437
4403	Wood	475,885
0208	Meat of reptiles	418,455
9705	Zoological and botanical pieces	281,738
9303	Shotguns/riffle	146,682
8205	Spareparts for machinery	51,107
8543	Industrial machinery	50,199
7114	Jewellery	46,117

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Cotton
- Leather
- Wood
- Oranges
- Portland cement
- Tea
- Citrus
- Raw Hides
- Yarn
- Flowers

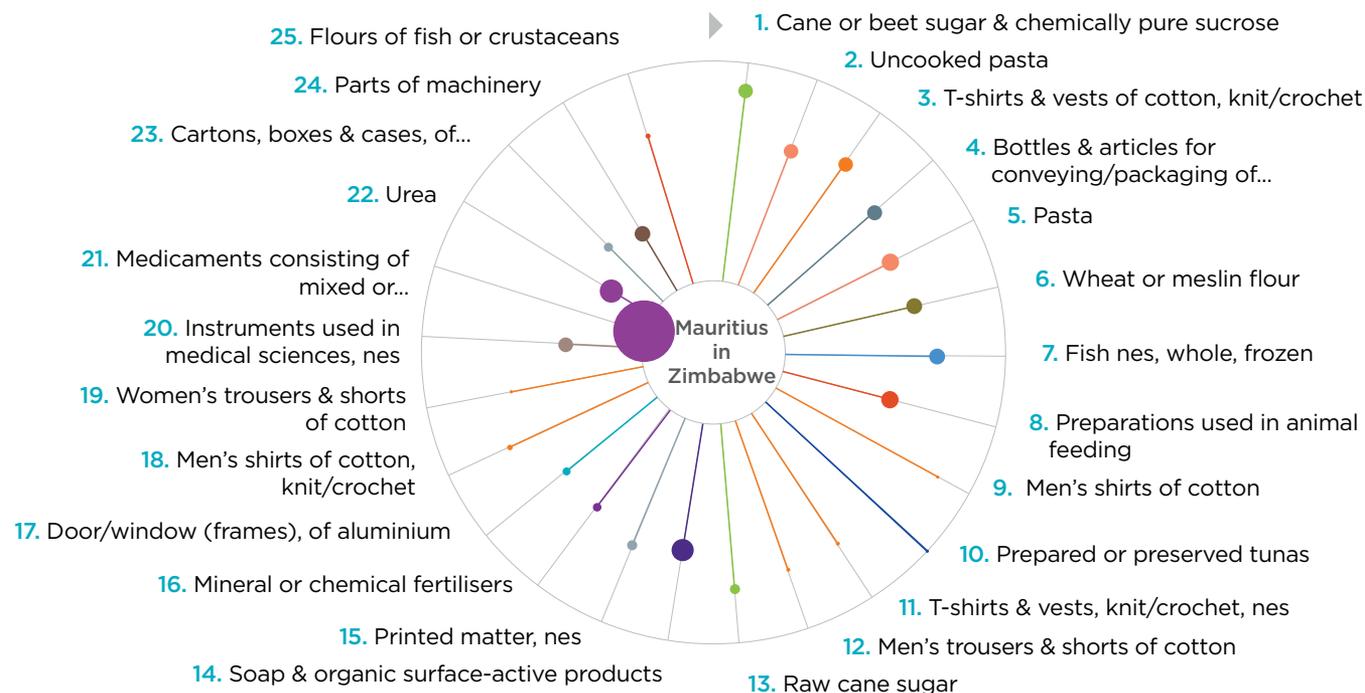
# TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 290,301,041**

## MAIN EXPORTS

HS Code	Description	Value (MUR)	Main Exporters to Zimbabwe
3923	Pet bottles	147,390,864	South Africa (51%), India (21%), Mauritius (9%)
3401	Soaps	46,371,710	Kenya (43%), South Africa (35%), Mauritius (14%)
3402	Detergents	37,967,576	South Africa (72%), Mauritius (8%), Zambia (8%)
1902	Noodles	20,871,645	Egypt (68%), Mozambique (16%), South Africa (8%), Mauritius (4%)
8528	Televisions	10,755,023	South Africa (38%), Egypt (32%), UAE (7%)
2309	Animal Feed	8,123,141	South Africa (89%), Zambia (10%), Mauritius (1%)
7113	Jewellery	6,096,276	Mauritius (38%), South Africa (37%), Italy (17%)
6109	T-shirts, knitted	3,863,148	China (76%), South Africa (16%), Mauritius (3%)
4901	Printed books	2,435,315	South Africa (73%), UK (13%), USA (8%), Mauritius (2%)
4911	Other printed materials	2,024,759	South Africa (43%), Russia (39%), UAE (5%)

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS



### PRODUCT CATEGORY

- Other food products
- Sugar
- Apparel
- Plastics & Rubber
- Cereals (*processed*)
- Fish & shellfish
- Vegetal residues & animal feed
- Fish products (*processed*)
- Paper products
- Beauty products & perfumes
- Fertilisers
- Metal products
- Optical products, watches & medical instruments
- Pharmaceutical components
- Machinery

1,23 Export potential rank







6, Adolphe de Plevitz Street, Port Louis

**Tel:** (230) 203 48 30

**Fax:** (230) 208 00 76

**Email:** [mcci@mcci.org](mailto:mcci@mcci.org)

[www.mcci.org](http://www.mcci.org)

