Executive Summary

The African continent is changing rapidly.

With the setting-up of the African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA) and the existing regional integration initiatives, Africa is showing a new dynamism aiming to drive economic growth and deepen integration in Africa.

The AfCFTA brings a new dimension to African integration with a strong political will to fast-track the negotiations and implementation of the free trade area among the fifty-five African countries. One of the key objectives of the AfCFTA will be to increase the level of intra-African trade which has remained fairly low as compared to other regions in the world. Indeed, most African countries are currently trading primarily with the rest of world rather than with their African neighbours. Over the last three years, only a few countries, namely South Africa, Nigeria and Côte d’Ivoire, were among those with the highest share of intra-African exports, with the main categories of products exported being machinery and transport equipment, agricultural products, fuels and mineral products. For others, intra-African exports remained low.

For the last decades, Mauritius has been exporting primarily to the European Union and the United States given the trade preferences obtained under the Interim Economic Partnership Agreement (previously the Lomé and Cotonou Conventions) and the Africa Growth and Opportunity Act, respectively. However, over the last ten years, while the EU and US continue to remain our main export markets, a change can be noted with an increasing share of exports going to the African Continent. A breakdown of exports in terms of countries of destination indicates that the main markets in 2018 were the United States, United Kingdom and South Africa. The top products exported included processed fish, knitted t-shirts, and sugar. In terms of suppliers, our main countries of import in 2018 were India, China and South Africa, and the main products being petroleum products, frozen fish and motor vehicles.

Since the 1980s, Mauritius has been playing a leading role in the various regional integration initiatives which include the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA), the Southern African Development Community (SADC) and, the Tripartite FTA. With Mauritius’ strong commitment to the regional integration agenda, exports to the region, mostly SADC and COMESA countries have increased significantly over the last twenty years. Exports to the African continent have grown significantly to reach 27% of our total exports in 2018. While exports from Mauritius were focused on a few regional markets, namely South Africa, Kenya and Madagascar, it can be noted that a wide variety of products were being exported ranging from sugar, garments and plastic packaging to animal feed and television sets. The breakdown of exports by country also indicates the relatively low value of exports to the rest of Africa. It is however interesting to note that some our local products are already being exported to markets such as Morocco, Ghana, Côte d’Ivoire and Tunisia.

With the upcoming AfCFTA, preferential access for Mauritius will be extended to new markets located in the Northern and Western part of the African continent. Different market analysis tools available on the website of the International Trade Centre were used to identify the different markets and products which would be targeted both in terms of exports and imports.

Different approaches were used to identify potential products and markets for our current exports. Similarly, potential markets in Africa from which some our main imports could be sourced have also been identified:

(i) First, the Top 50 exports from Mauritius to Africa were identified as well as the main export markets in Africa. In order to identify potential markets in Africa for these current exports, the ‘Export Potential Map’ from International Trade Centre was used to identify the largest importers of these products on the African continent. As an example, the results indicate that, in 2018, the main African markets for Mauritian sugar was Kenya and South Africa and that potential new export markets include Algeria, Egypt, Nigeria and Morocco, which were among the largest importers of sugar on the African continent. Similarly, for ‘television sets’ which has recently emerged as one of our main exports to Africa, potential new markets include Morocco, Algeria and Nigeria.

(ii) Second, Mauritius’ main exported products to the world were identified and matched with the largest importers of these specific products on the African continent. As an example, our top export to the world in 2018 was ‘preserved fish’ exported primarily to Europe. The main importers of this product on the African continent were Egypt, Libya, South Africa, Algeria and Ghana and are therefore potential export markets for Mauritius.
Similarly, for ‘medical devices, which ranks among our top exports to the world, potential markets in Africa include South Africa, Egypt, Algeria, Kenya and Morocco.

(iii) Third, a similar exercise was done for Mauritius’ imports. Currently, the main countries of import from the African continent are by far South Africa followed by Seychelles, Madagascar and Kenya. The main products presently imported from the African continent included fuel oils, coal, frozen fish and cigarettes. In order to identify existing products that could potentially be sourced from the African continent, Mauritius’ main imports from the world were identified and matched with potential supplying countries in Africa. Potential imports from Africa include textile products (raw cotton, cotton yarn and fabrics), agricultural products, wood products, aluminum bars/rods and furniture.

(iv) Fourth, a country-wise approach was used to help operators in their decision-making process by providing data to assist them in targeting potential markets for exporting to or sourcing from the African continent. This section provides a country-specific profile for each of the fifty-four African countries with a factsheet on general country data, economic figures, international rankings, internet connectivity and overall trade figures obtained from various international and publicly available sources.

The individual country profiles also provide an assessment of the import and export potential with Mauritius with detailed data on specific products that could be potentially exported or imported from each of these countries. Countries such as South Africa, Kenya, Madagascar, Zambia and Zimbabwe emerge as major markets with a high untapped potential for increasing the volume and range of products being exported under the existing trade protocols. With the preferential market access that will be available under the new AfCFTA, countries such as Ghana, Cameroon, Morocco, Tunisia and Côte d’Ivoire emerge as new potential export markets on the African continent.
1. Introduction

The African continent is increasingly moving into global limelight. It is emerging as a continent showing a new dynamism with the various African integration initiatives being pursued and a new impetus being given to the development of the continent. Major changes are also happening at individual country level with several African states being now among some of the fastest growing economies in the world. Many countries on the African continent are showing increasing commitment to engage in the implementation of reforms to improve the business environment so as to promote investment, production and export activities.

Moreover, many Mauritian companies have established their operations be it in the agricultural or manufacturing sectors or in the services sector on the African continent, more particularly in the Eastern and Southern African region.

This edition of ‘Export Insights’ aims to provide an overview of the trade relations between Mauritius and African countries as well as to identify the trade potential with the upcoming AfCFTA, which will be a huge market with preferential access for our exports.

The first part of the report provides a general overview of regional integration on the African Continent, the main trade agreements, currently operational and being negotiated, including the newly set-up AfCFTA. It also gives an overview of intra-African trade and the countries with the largest share in intra-Africa imports and exports.

The second part of the report focuses on the trade data between Mauritius, its main trading partners and with the African countries. It aims to set the background by highlighting the main regions, export markets and main products exported in the year 2018. An analysis of trade of the African continent as a whole and of the individual countries is then conducted to provide an insight on existing trade as well as to provide information on our main competitors on these markets. Potential export markets in Africa for our top exports to the world have been identified as well.

The third section of the report provides fifty-four African countries’ profiles which includes general country data, main national indicators, telecommunications data and the country trade statistics. Using the TradeMap tool from the International Trade Centre, an analysis of the import and export potential for each country has also been conducted to help provide an insight on the trade possibilities with the countries on the African Continent.

For Mauritius, Africa is now playing an increasingly important role in the economic and trade landscape. Since the 1990s, Mauritius has shown its strong commitment to the region by being part of several regional integration initiatives, including the SADC and COMESA FTAs, which have provided the foundation for building the bridge between Mauritius and Africa. Today, after nearly thirty years, Africa has become a key trade and investment partner for Mauritius. There is a growing number of companies currently exporting to the African market. In 2018, exports to Africa represented over 27% of our total exports as compared to 8% in the year 2000. Over the last decades, African countries have also been suppliers of goods to Mauritius, representing on average 15% of our total imports over the last decade.
2. Regional Integration in Africa

Regional integration in Africa started in the 1960s with Organisation for African Unity (OUA) which, later, became the African Union (AU) with a clear mandate to drive growth and integration in Africa. With the establishment of the Organisation of African Unity, African leaders had recognised the need to deepen cooperation and integration among the African countries. The objective was to accelerate the economic transformation and sustained the development of the African continent. This long-term vision was translated into concrete form in Abuja, Nigeria in 1991, when the African Union Heads of State signed the Treaty establishing the African Economic Community, commonly referred to as the Abuja Treaty, which was adopted in 1991 and came into force in 1994.

2.1 The Abuja Treaty

The core objective of the Abuja Treaty is to promote economic, social and cultural development, as well as deepening economic integration. It further aims to promote cooperation and development with a view to raise the standard of living of Africa’s people, maintaining economic stability and establishing a close and peaceful relationship between Member States.

In order to achieve its objectives, Agenda 2063 has been worked out as the continent’s strategic framework for its socio-economic transformation over the next 50 years.

One of the key objectives of the Abuja Treaty is to build on existing Regional Economies Communities (RECs) in Africa to set up a larger free trade area encompassing all African countries. The existing RECs have been central in starting this major integration program and will serve as valuable building blocks in the setting-up of a larger African FTA.

2.2 Main RECs in Africa

The African continent currently encompasses several Regional Economic Communities (RECs), which often consist of Member States with common borders within a specific geographical region. While some of the RECs have been created to increase the level of trade between the Member States by mainly reducing tariffs and non-tariff barriers, others were set up with the prime objective of achieving political stability, peace and security among Members.

Many countries in Africa are part of multiple RECs and other groupings. An overview of the different RECs on the African Continent and their membership is depicted in Figure 1.

Agenda 2063

To ensure the realisation of its objectives and the attainment of the Pan African Vision of an integrated, prosperous and peaceful Africa, ‘Agenda 2063’ was developed as a strategic framework for Africa’s long term socio-economic and integrative transformation. The ‘Agenda 2063’ is Africa’s blueprint and master plan for transforming the economic landscape of Africa in the future. The document was adopted at the 24th Ordinary Assembly of the African Union in Addis Ababa in January 2015. The document is both a vision, and an action plan. The significance of the year 2063 is that it marks the centenary of the establishment of the AU’s predecessor, the Organisation for African Unity (OAU).

The ‘Agenda 2063’ document lays down main initiatives which have been identified as key to accelerating Africa’s economic growth and development and encompasses, among others, infrastructure, education, science, technology, arts and culture as well as initiatives to secure peace on the continent.

The AU has initiated discussions and is working on some of the flagship projects identified in the document, which include among others, the establishment of the African passport and free movement of people, infrastructure projects, the establishment of the African Financial Institution and the creation of an African Free Trade Area.

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Official Regional Economic Communities

CEN-SAD: Community of Sahel-Saharan States
COMESA: Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
EAC: East African Community
ECCAS: Economic Community of Central African States
ECOWAS: Economic Community of West African States
IGAD: Intergovernmental Authority on Development
SADC: Southern African Development Community
UMA: Arab Maghreb Union

Sub-Regional Arrangements
CEMAC: Central African Economic and Monetary Community
SACU: Southern African Customs Union
UEMOA: West African Economic and Monetary Union

Figure 1
African Continental Free Trade Area
While the various RECs have each achieved different levels of integration, they all pursue the same objectives of eliminating the tariff and non-tariff barriers to deepen regional integration and encourage trade among their Member States. All these RECs have been instrumental in providing the building blocks for the economic integration of Africa as their integration process started decades ago with the removal of tariff and non-tariff barriers.

Mauritius is currently a member of the newly created African Continental Free Trade Area and other RECs, namely COMESA, SADC and the Tripartite FTA.

**African Continental Free Trade Area**

The setting-up of the African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA) is part of the larger AU objectives for unlocking Africa’s economic and trade potential. The framework agreement establishing the AfCFTA was signed on 18 March 2018 in Kigali, Rwanda, and sets the foundation for establishing a free trade area among all fifty-five African countries.

The main objective of the AfCFTA is to create a single continental market for goods and services, with free movement of business person and investment. It also aims to expand intra-African trade through better harmonization and coordination of trade liberalization policies and trade facilitation instruments across the various RECs and across Africa in general.

The AfCFTA covers a market of more than 1.2 billion people and has a combined gross domestic product (GDP) of more than USD 4 trillion. In terms of numbers of participating countries, the AfCFTA will be the world’s largest free trade area. Estimates from the United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA) suggest that the AfCFTA has the potential both to boost intra-African trade by 52.3% with the elimination of import duties, and can double trade if non-tariff barriers are also reduced.

Given the broad scope of the agreement, the negotiations have been divided into two phases. In Phase I, the negotiations will cover Trade in Goods, Trade in Services and Settlement of Disputes, and Phase II will cover Investment, Intellectual Property Rights and Competition Policy.

The Phase 1 of the negotiations have almost been completed. The framework agreement for the setting-up the free trade area has been finalised and signed. As at July 2019, 53 out of the 55 countries including Mauritius have signed the Agreement and nearly half of the Member States have already deposited their instruments of ratification to the African Union.

The main objectives of the AfCFTA is to achieve 90% of trade liberalisation in the first stage with developing countries having to implement their gradual tariff liberalisation within five years and LDCs within a period of eight years. For the remaining tariff lines, Members States will have a longer tariff liberalisation period for the sensitive goods and will be allowed to maintain an exclusion list of up to 3% of their national tariff lines.

The AfCFTA Member States are currently completing the negotiations on the implementation modalities and other outstanding issues. The target date for the start of the implementation of the AfCFTA is July 2020.

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**COMESA**

The Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) was established in 1994 with the objective of setting up a free trade area among its Member States through a gradual tariff liberalisation process. Since 2000, the COMESA is now a full-fledged free trade area with countries, which are Members of the FTA, trading on a duty-free basis.

It currently comprises twenty-one African Member States. Presently, 15 Member States have joined the FTA and are trading on a duty-free basis, namely Burundi, Comoros, Djibouti, Egypt, Kenya, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Sudan, Rwanda, Seychelles, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

The remaining Members States are at various stages of joining the FTA including Democratic Republic of the Congo, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Eswatini (previously Swaziland), Tunisia and Somalia.

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**SADC**

Signed on 1992, the SADC Treaty provided for greater integration of countries in the Southern African region and for the setting-up of a free trade area among its Member States. The implementation of the SADC FTA started in the year 2000 with a gradual liberalisation of tariffs over a period of twelve years. The target was to achieve 85% tariff liberalisation in 2008 and 100% tariff liberalisation in 2012.

There are fifteen SADC Member States, namely Angola, Botswana, Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC), Lesotho, Malawi, Madagascar, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, South Africa, Eswatini (previously Swaziland), Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

At present, only Angola and DRC are not members of the free trade area.
**Tripartite FTA**

The Tripartite Free Trade Area was launched in June 2015 with the objective of establishing a free trade area among all the twenty-six countries Member States of three RECs, namely COMESA, SADC and EAC. Mauritius signed the Tripartite FTA in October 2017.

As at July 2019, the Tripartite FTA agreement has been signed by 22 Member States and includes the following countries: Angola, Botswana, Burundi, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC), Djibouti, Egypt, Kenya, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Namibia, Rwanda, Seychelles, Sudan, Tanzania, Uganda, South Africa, Eswatini (previously Swaziland), Zambia and Zimbabwe.

Although the framework agreement establishing the FTA has been finalised, the Tripartite FTA is not yet operational as there are still a number of outstanding annexes related to the implementation of the FTA that are still subject to negotiations, including the tariff liberalisation schedules and the rules of origin.

**ECOWAS**

Founded in 1975, the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) is a regional group of fifteen countries, namely Benin, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Côte d’Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone and Togo. Its aim is to promote economic integration in all fields of economic activity, particularly industry, transport, telecommunications, commerce as well as monetary and financial matters.

In October 2013, ECOWAS Member States adopted the Common External Tariff (CET) which is being currently implemented by eight Member States. The ultimate objective is to achieve a full-fledged customs union among all ECOWAS Members with the implementation of the CET.
ECCAS

The Economic Community of Central African States (ECCAS) was established in 1983. For several years, ECCAS remained inactive. In the year 1998, it became officially recognised by the African Union and was provided support to achieve its integration objectives. ECCAS aims to work towards the removal of tariff and non-tariff barriers among its Member States, the establishment of a Customs Union and the adoption of a Common Trade Policy framework towards third countries.

The Member States of ECCAS are Angola, Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Rwanda and Sao Tome and Principe.

SACU

The South African Customs Union (SACU) was established in 1910 making it the world’s oldest Customs Union. The economic structure of SACU links the Member States by a single external tariff and no customs duties between them. The Member States form a single customs territory in which tariffs and other barriers are eliminated on substantially all trade between the Member States for products originating within those countries; and there is a common external tariff that applies to non-members of SACU.

The SACU Member States are Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa, and Eswatini (Swaziland).
**EAC**

The East African Community (EAC) is a regional intergovernmental organisation of 6 Partner States. In 2005, the EAC reached a level of integration of a Customs Union meaning that the Partner States have agreed to establish free trade on goods and services among themselves and agreed on a Common External Tariff (CET), whereby imports from countries outside the EAC zone are subjected to the same tariff when sold to any EAC Partner State.

The EAC Member States are Burundi, Kenya, Rwanda, South Sudan, Tanzania, and Uganda.
2.3 Intra-Africa Trade

Intra-Africa trade has remained low as compared to other regions in the world. Intra-Africa exports represented 16.6% of total exports in 2017 as compared to 68.1% in Europe, 59.4% in Asia, 55.0% in America and 7.0% in Oceania.

For the period 2015-2017, the main African countries that have been exporting to other African States were South Africa, Nigeria, Côte d’Ivoire, Egypt and Kenya, accounting altogether for 55% of total intra-African exports as shown in Figure 2 below:

Figure 2: Average Share of Intra-Africa Exports 2015-2017

South Africa was by far the main country exporting to other African countries capturing over 34% of total intra-African exports. Its main exports to the African continent were machinery and transport equipment (60%), food items (28%), and ores and metals (25%). Nigeria was the second main exporter within Africa with fuel oils being the main product exported. For the remaining countries, the intra-African exports were on the low side and accounted for less than 5% of their total exports.

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On the import side, the trend has been the same, showing that the value of intra-African imports remained low. The main countries importing from Africa were located in the Southern African region namely South Africa, Namibia, Zambia, Botswana and Zimbabwe as shown in Figure 3 below\(^6\).

However, 19 countries accounted for three-quarters of Intra-African imports. South Africa again had the largest share, though smaller than for exports. Intra-African imports are composed mainly of machinery and transport equipment.

**Figure 3: Average Share of Intra-Africa Imports 2015-2017**

Egypt accounted for the largest share of African food imports from outside the continent over 2015–2017, followed by Algeria and South Africa. Egypt also accounted for the largest share of African imports of ores and metals, followed by South Africa and Morocco, while Egypt, South Africa and Nigeria were the top African importers of fuels. South Africa was the biggest importer of machinery and transport equipment.

3. Overview of Trade

An overview of trade between Mauritius and the world is given below with a breakdown of imports and exports in terms of main regions, main markets and main products. The status of the current trade between Mauritius and Africa is also analysed with the African continent as a whole as well as with the individual African countries to help identify our main trading partners in the region and the main products traded. Lastly, an assessment of the potential markets for our existing exports has been conducted to identify potential market diversification opportunities in Africa for our current exports.

3.1 Mauritius Trade with the World

An overview of trade between Mauritius and the world is given below with a breakdown of imports and exports in terms of geographical region, main markets and main products.

3.1.1 Export Trends

In 2018, total exports for Mauritius amounted for MUR 67 billion and a drop of 6% in the value of total exports was noted as compared to 2017.

In 2018, the main export destination for our products remained the European Union (EU), representing 45% of our total exports to the World. It is to be noted that despite the EU being our main export market, there has been a decrease from 50% in 2017 down to 45% in 2018. This can be mainly explained by a decrease in exports to UK, France and Italy. Exports to the UK has experienced a drop of 11% and this decrease can be mainly attributed to the significant drop in exports of garments (14%), cane sugar (36%) and ethyl alcohol (43%). Exports to France have also decreased by 18%, which is mainly attributed to the drop in the exports of garments, processed fish, sugar and medicaments. Moreover, exports to Italy have substantially decreased by 38% over the same period 2017-2018. This is explained by a significant decrease in the exports of sugar. On the other side, the share of exports to the African continent showed an increase from 25% in 2017 to reach 27% of our total exports to the world in 2018.

A breakdown of exports by geographical region is given in Figure 4.

Figure 4: Mauritius Total Exports 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Geographical Region</th>
<th>Share of Exports</th>
<th>Total Exports (MUR Million)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EU</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>30,165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>18,280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>10,034</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USA</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>8,069</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>948</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
It is to be noted that 84% of Mauritius exports were destined mainly to countries with which Mauritius has benefits from trade preferences, namely under the Economic Partnership Agreement with the EU, the Africa Growth and Opportunity Act (AGOA) with the United States. On the African Continent, exports were primarily done under the SADC and COMESA regional trade agreements.

Main Markets

In 2018, the United States (US) emerged as our main market destination for the first time. Exports to the US amounted to MUR 8 billion with garments and vanilla being the main items exported. The top export markets in the EU for Mauritius were UK, France, Spain and Italy.

Our main markets in the region were South Africa, Madagascar and Reunion Island. It is be noted that, since a couple of years, Vietnam is among our top export markets with the re-exports of high-value polished diamonds.
Main Products

In 2018, the top products (at HS 4-digit level) exported were preserved fish, t-shirts and sugar, respectively. The top fifteen products represented nearly 70% of total exports and are shown in the figure below:

Preserved fish remained by far the main product exported accounting for nearly 15% of total exports in 2018. The main markets were the UK and Spain, representing 25% and 21% respectively of the total exports of processed fish. The second main product exported was knitted T-shirts amounting to MUR 4.9 billion in 2018 and exported mainly to UK, South Africa and United States.

As regards to exports of sugar, Kenya has emerged as the top destination accounting for 26% of our total exports of sugar to the world, followed by Spain (13%) and UK (11%). Over the years, re-exports of vanilla beans have also emerged among our main export products amounting to MUR 1.2 billion in 2018. The main market destination for vanilla beans were the USA, representing 40% of total exports of vanilla, followed by India (28%) and Germany (13%).

It is important to highlight the new products being classified among our top exports, namely plastic packaging materials, vanilla beans and medical instruments, with the value of exports increasing significantly over the last few years.

![Figure 6: Mauritius Top 15 Products Exported 2018](image-url)
3.1.2 Import Trends

In 2018, Mauritius imported goods worth MUR 192 billion representing an increase of over 6% over the previous year.

A breakdown of imports by geographical region for 2018 is given below:

**Figure 7 : Mauritius Total Imports 2018**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Total Imports (MUR Million)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>103,322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>48,125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>26,187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>10,340</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USA</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4,663</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In 2018, the Asian and EU countries were among our main suppliers accounting for 54% and 25% of total imports, respectively. It is to be noted that total imports from African countries represented 14% of our total imports from the world.

The share of Asia in our imports has increased from 51% to 56% over the period 2017-2018, with the major suppliers being China, India and Japan. Over the same period, the share of EU has remained stagnant at 25%, with the main exporters to Mauritius being France, Germany and Italy. Similarly, the share of imports from Africa remained at 14% when compared to the period between 2017 and 2018. The major suppliers from Africa in 2018 were South Africa, Seychelles and Madagascar.
Main Countries of Import

In 2018, India and China were our top suppliers with both countries representing 35% of total imports for Mauritius.

The top ten countries of import are shown in Figure 8 below and they accounted for 68% of total imports in 2018.

Figure 8: Mauritius Top 10 Countries of Import 2018

South Africa was the only country in Africa listed among the top ten countries of import for Mauritius. Goods worth MUR 17.5 billion and representing 9% of total imports were exported to Mauritius in 2018.
**Main Products**

Petroleum products remained as the main imported item in 2018.

In 2018, the top imports (at HS 4 digit-level) in terms of value are as follows:

**Figure 9: Mauritius Top 15 Products Imported 2018**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR Million)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2710</td>
<td>Petroleum oils</td>
<td>32,063</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>0303</td>
<td>Frozen fish</td>
<td>8,735</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>8703</td>
<td>Motor vehicles</td>
<td>8,495</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>8517</td>
<td>Cellular phones</td>
<td>4,945</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>3004</td>
<td>Medicaments</td>
<td>4,278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>2711</td>
<td>Petroleum gases</td>
<td>3,518</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>7102</td>
<td>Polished diamonds</td>
<td>3,099</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>2701</td>
<td>Coal</td>
<td>2,569</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>8471</td>
<td>Portable digital computers</td>
<td>2,371</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>2402</td>
<td>Cigarettes</td>
<td>2,193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>0402</td>
<td>Milk powder</td>
<td>2,170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>8704</td>
<td>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods</td>
<td>2,072</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>5208</td>
<td>Woven fabrics</td>
<td>1,945</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>1006</td>
<td>Rice</td>
<td>1,760</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>8528</td>
<td>TV sets/parts</td>
<td>1,602</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Imports of fuel classified under HS 2710 represented 17% of total imports in 2018 and originated mainly from India, UAE and South Africa. Imports of fish and fish products accounted for nearly MUR 10 billion in 2018 and were imported mainly from France representing 20% of total imports of fish, followed by Seychelles (19%) and Spain (17%).

The other main imports (at HS 4 digit-level) for Mauritius included motor vehicles, cellular phones, medicaments and petroleum gases. It is to be noted that the following products are mainly used as input for industrial and other manufacturing activities, namely frozen fish, unpolished diamonds, fabrics and parts used in the assembly of TV sets.
3.2 Mauritius Trade with Africa

Over the last twenty years, Mauritius has shown increasing commitment towards regional integration resulting in the region becoming over the years a major trading partner for Mauritius. Mauritius is currently party to a number of regional trade agreements on the continent, namely COMESA and SADC, which are already operational, and new agreements (still being finalised), namely the Tripartite FTA and the African Continental Free Trade Agreement.

3.2.1 Export Trends

The exports of goods from Mauritius to the African continent have been increasing constantly over the last twenty years rising from 8% of total exports in 1999 to reach 27% in 2018.

The drop in the exports figures to Africa in the year 2016 can be partly explained by the outbreak of the ‘Foot and Mouth’ disease in Mauritius which impacted negatively on our exports of Animal Feed and other products of animal origin, particularly to Madagascar.

The figure below shows Mauritius exports to the world and to Africa over the last twenty years showing a steady increase in our exports to Africa over this period:

Figure 10: Evolution of Exports to the World and Africa (1999-2018)

Since the year 2000, which indicated the start of implementation of the regional trade agreements signed by Mauritius, namely SADC and COMESA, a sharper increase in exports to Africa can be noted.
Main Markets

The top five markets accounted for 97% of our total exports to Africa in 2018. It is worth noting that exports to South Africa increased by nearly 15% from 2017 to 2018. This increase is mainly accredited to the rise in exports of garments duty-free and quota-free under the SADC FTA. Kenya stood out as one of the African markets where Mauritius has substantially increased its export over the last few years with a significant increase in the exports of sugar under the COMESA FTA.

Exports to the other African countries remained on the low side. Some increase was noted in exports to countries such as Morocco, Ghana, Côte d’Ivoire and Tunisia over the last years.

In 2018, the main export markets in Africa for Mauritius were South Africa, Kenya, Madagascar, Seychelles and Zimbabwe as shown in Figure 11.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2009 (MUR Million)</th>
<th>2018 (MUR Million)</th>
<th>Share of Total Exports to Africa 2018 (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOUTH AFRICA</td>
<td>2,552</td>
<td>7,407</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MADAGASCAR</td>
<td>3,586</td>
<td>4,139</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KENYA</td>
<td>221</td>
<td>1,946</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEYCHELLES</td>
<td>920</td>
<td>984</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ZIMBABWE</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>290</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESWATINI</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>221</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMOROS</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>151</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOZAMBIQUE</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>119</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TANZANIA</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UGANDA</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOROCCO</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ZAMBIA</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANGOLA</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GHANA</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CÔTE D’IVOIRE</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TUNISIA</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONGO</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIGERIA</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RWANDA</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENEGAL</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOGO</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOMALIA</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAMIBIA</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GABON</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ALGERIA</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHAD</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EGYPT</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MALAWI</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ETHIOPIA</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BURUNDI</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Main Products

In 2018, the top products exported to the African continent included garments, sugar, fabrics, plastic packaging materials and TV sets.

Figure 12 below shows the Top 50 products (at HS 4-digit level) exported to the African continent as a whole and the main markets to which these products were destined. The table also indicates the top importing countries for these products on the African continent.

**Figure 12 : Mauritius Top 50 Products Exported To Africa**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank 2018</th>
<th>HS</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>2009 (MUR Million)</th>
<th>2018 (MUR Million)</th>
<th>% Change (2009-2018)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>6203</td>
<td>Men’s or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers</td>
<td>501</td>
<td>1,618</td>
<td>223%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>1701</td>
<td>Cane Sugar</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>1,488</td>
<td>2762%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>6109</td>
<td>T-shirts, knitted</td>
<td>672</td>
<td>1,400</td>
<td>108%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>3923</td>
<td>Plastic packing materials</td>
<td>215</td>
<td>1,008</td>
<td>369%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>8528</td>
<td>TV sets</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>827</td>
<td>2854%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>2207</td>
<td>Ethyl alcohol</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>608</td>
<td>2071%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>6006</td>
<td>Knitted fabrics.</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>579</td>
<td>682%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>6204</td>
<td>Women’s or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>572</td>
<td>598%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>1902</td>
<td>Pasta (instant noodles)</td>
<td>201</td>
<td>504</td>
<td>151%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>6105</td>
<td>Men’s or boys' shirts, knitted</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>490</td>
<td>350%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>6001</td>
<td>Pile fabrics, including &quot;long pile&quot; fabrics</td>
<td>221</td>
<td>473</td>
<td>114%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>5208</td>
<td>Woven fabrics of cotton</td>
<td>228</td>
<td>472</td>
<td>107%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>5205</td>
<td>Cotton yarn</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>407</td>
<td>385%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>4911</td>
<td>Printed materials of paper</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>352</td>
<td>3100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>6110</td>
<td>Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, knitted</td>
<td>179</td>
<td>343</td>
<td>92%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>5106</td>
<td>Yarn of carded wool, not put up for retail sale.</td>
<td>312</td>
<td>308</td>
<td>-1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>6205</td>
<td>Men’s or boys' shirts.</td>
<td>262</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>-15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>6104</td>
<td>Women’s or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, trousers</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>197</td>
<td>294%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>2309</td>
<td>Animal Feed</td>
<td>529</td>
<td>167</td>
<td>-68%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>8517</td>
<td>Cellular phones (re-export)</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>163</td>
<td>1938%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>2711</td>
<td>Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (re-export)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>138</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>1604</td>
<td>Preserved fish</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>124</td>
<td>254%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>5509</td>
<td>Yarn</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>140%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>4821</td>
<td>Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>3401</td>
<td>Soaps and active agents</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
For example, for cane sugar classified under HS 1701, the main export markets in Africa are Kenya, South Africa, Tanzania, Madagascar and Egypt. The last column shows the top importers for cane sugar in Africa which are Algeria, Egypt, Nigeria, Morocco and Sudan.

It can also be noted that there was a wide range of non-traditional products are being exported to African continent ranging from TV sets, plastic packaging materials, ethyl alcohol, pasta, animal feed and printed materials.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mauritius Main Export Markets in Africa 2018</th>
<th>Top importing countries in Africa 2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>South Africa, Kenya, Seychelles, Madagascar, Senegal</td>
<td>South Africa, Ethiopia, Kenya, Algeria, Libya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kenya, South Africa, Tanzania, Madagascar, Egypt</td>
<td>Algeria, Egypt, Nigeria, Morocco, Sudan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa, Seychelles, Zimbabwe, Madagascar, Côte d’Ivoire</td>
<td>South Africa, Morocco, Egypt, Algeria, Togo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madagascar, South Africa, Zimbabwe, Mozambique, Seychelles</td>
<td>South Africa, Morocco, Angola, Tunisia, Algeria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kenya, South Africa, Madagascar, Uganda, Angola</td>
<td>Morocco, Algeria, Nigeria, South Africa, Egypt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madagascar, South Africa, Kenya, Seychelles</td>
<td>Nigeria, Ghana, Angola, Rwanda, Morocco</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa, Madagascar, Ethiopia, Seychelles</td>
<td>Morocco, Tunisia, Egypt, South Africa, Algeria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa, Madagascar, Côte d’Ivoire, Malawi, Seychelles</td>
<td>South Africa, Egypt, Algeria, Ethiopia, Kenya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madagascar, South Africa, Zimbabwe, Zamb, Malawi</td>
<td>Angola, Benin, Ghana, South Africa, Somalia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa, Seychelles, Ghana, Zimbabwe, Eswatini</td>
<td>South Africa, Togo, Algeria, Morocco, Ethiopia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madagascar, South Africa, Kenya, Seychelles</td>
<td>Benin, Togo, Senegal, Mali, Morocco</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madagascar, South Africa, Seychelles, Benin</td>
<td>Egypt, Morocco, Mauritius, Tunisia, South Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eswatini, South Africa, Madagascar</td>
<td>Egypt, South African, Nigeria, Morocco, Ghana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa, Kenya, Zambia, Seychelles, Uganda</td>
<td>South Africa, Morocco, Egypt, Algeria, Libya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa, Kenya, South Africa, Madagascar, Eswatini</td>
<td>Madagascar, Tunisia, Morocco, South Africa, Egypt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madagascar</td>
<td>South Africa, Sudan, Ethiopia, Egypt, Morocco</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa, Seychelles, Madagascar, Tanzania, Angola</td>
<td>Algeria, South Africa, Kenya, Sudan, Libya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa, Seychelles, Eswatini, Madagascar, Senegal</td>
<td>Egypt, South Africa, Algeria, Kenya, Ethiopia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seychelles, Uganda, Comoros, Madagascar, Zimbabwe</td>
<td>South Africa, Egypt, Algeria, Morocco, Nigeria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madagascar, Seychelles, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa</td>
<td>Egypt, Morocco, South Africa, Côte d’Ivoire, Algeria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seychelles, Kenya</td>
<td>Egypt, Libya, South Africa, Algeria, Ghana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madagascar, Comoros, South Africa</td>
<td>Egypt, Morocco, Kenya, South Africa, Tunisia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa, Madagascar, Eswatini</td>
<td>Morocco, Tunisia, Egypt, South Africa, Kenya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madagascar, Seychelles, Kenya, Ghana, Comoros</td>
<td>South Africa, Egypt, Angola, Djibouti, Ghana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zimbabwe, Comoros, Madagascar, Seychelles, Mozambique</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Figure 12: Mauritius Top 50 Products Exported To Africa (continued)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank 2018</th>
<th>HS</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>2009 (MUR Million)</th>
<th>2018 (MUR Million)</th>
<th>% Change (2009-2018)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>3004</td>
<td>Medicaments</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>6103</td>
<td>Men’s or boys’ suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>722%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>1101</td>
<td>Wheat flour</td>
<td>302</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>-76%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>4819</td>
<td>Cartons and boxes of paper</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>-4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>2304</td>
<td>Fish meal</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>600%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>3917</td>
<td>Plastic pipes and fittings</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>123%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>6106</td>
<td>Women’ or girls’ blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses, knitted</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>3402</td>
<td>Detergents</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>269%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>0905</td>
<td>Vanilla beans</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>53900%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>8471</td>
<td>Portable digital computers</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>69%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>3405</td>
<td>Polishes and creams for footwear</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>370%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37</td>
<td>7610</td>
<td>Aluminium profiles</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>-28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38</td>
<td>3215</td>
<td>Printing ink</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>111%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39</td>
<td>2402</td>
<td>Cigarettes</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>38900%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>5209</td>
<td>Woven fabrics</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>-51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41</td>
<td>5401</td>
<td>Sewing thread</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>3822</td>
<td>Diagnostic or laboratory reagents</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>1033%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43</td>
<td>2208</td>
<td>Ethyl Alcohol</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44</td>
<td>8502</td>
<td>Electric generating sets and rotary converters</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>3200%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>0302</td>
<td>Fish, fresh or chilled</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>4614%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46</td>
<td>9018</td>
<td>Medical instruments</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>313%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47</td>
<td>3809</td>
<td>Finishing agents, dye carriers</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>88%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48</td>
<td>5206</td>
<td>Cotton yarn</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>314%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>49</td>
<td>5808</td>
<td>Braids and ornamental trimmings</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>-59%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>3926</td>
<td>Manufactured articles of plastics</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>-47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mauritius Main Export Markets in Africa 2018</td>
<td>Top importing countries in Africa 2018</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madagascar, Seychelles, Comoros, Congo, Burkina Faso</td>
<td>Egypt, South Africa, Algeria, Morocco, Kenya</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa, Seychelles, Eswatini, Madagascar, Mozambique</td>
<td>Algeria, South Africa, Libya, Djibouti, Kenya</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seychelles, Comoros, Madagascar</td>
<td>Angola, Madagascar, Somalia, Eritrea, Ghana</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seychelles, Madagascar, Kenya, Comoros</td>
<td>Egypt, Morocco, Algeria, South Africa, Tunisia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madagascar, Seychelles</td>
<td>Algeria, Egypt, Morocco, South Africa, Libya</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madagascar, Seychelles, Comoros, Tanzania</td>
<td>Egypt, Morocco, South Africa, Algeria, Tunisia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa, Seychelles, Ghana, Eswatini</td>
<td>South Africa, Libya, Egypt, Namibia, Morocco</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zimbabwe, Seychelles, Madagascar, Comoros</td>
<td>Egypt, South Africa, Algeria, Morocco, Angola</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morocco</td>
<td>Mauritius, South Africa, Morocco, Madagascar, Uganda</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madagascar, Tunisia, Seychelles, South Africa, Zambia</td>
<td>South Africa, Egypt, Morocco, Algeria, Nigeria</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madagascar, Seychelles</td>
<td>Zambia, Egypt, South Africa, Morocco, Botswana</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa, Seychelles, Madagascar, Comoros</td>
<td>Algeria, Morocco, South Africa, Angola, Senegal</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madagascar, South Africa, Ghana, Seychelles</td>
<td>South Africa, Egypt, Algeria, Morocco, Nigeria</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seychelles, Madagascar, Comoros, South Africa</td>
<td>Morocco, South Africa, Libya, Mauritius, Egypt</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madagascar, South Africa, Egypt, Kenya, Tunisia</td>
<td>Egypt, Tunisia, Morocco, Kenya, South Africa</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madagascar, South Africa</td>
<td>Egypt, Tunisia, Morocco, Kenya, Madagascar</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madagascar, Seychelles, Burundi</td>
<td>South Africa, Egypt, Algeria, Zambia, Morocco</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madagascar, Seychelles, Zambia, Gabon, South Africa</td>
<td>South Africa, Namibia, Morocco, Algeria, Congo</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa, Madagascar</td>
<td>Nigeria, Egypt, Algeria, South Africa, Ghana</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa, Botswana</td>
<td>Nigeria, Morocco, South Africa, Algeria</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa, Seychelles, Madagascar, Tunisia</td>
<td>South Africa, Egypt, Algeria, Nigeria, Morocco</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madagascar, Seychelles, South Africa</td>
<td>Egypt, South Africa, Morocco, Tunisia, Mauritius</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eswatini, South Africa, Madagascar</td>
<td>Egypt, Benin, Morocco, Togo, Tunisia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madagascar, Seychelles</td>
<td>Morocco, Tunisia, South Africa, Egypt</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seychelles, Madagascar, Ghana, Kenya</td>
<td>Morocco, Tunisia, South Africa, Egypt, Algeria</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exports of some specific products have increased significantly over the last ten years, namely ‘Men’s suits’ and ‘Cane sugar’. Exports of ‘Men’s suits’, classified under HS 6203, increased from MUR 501 million in 2009 to reach MUR 1.6 billion in 2018. The main African markets were South Africa, Kenya and Madagascar. Similarly, over the same period, an increase of MUR 1.4 billion can be seen in the exports of ‘Cane sugar’ (HS 1701) to the African continent with the main export market being Kenya.
**Potential Exports to Africa**

An analysis was conducted using the Export Potential Map from the International Trade Centre (ITC) to assess the potential markets in Africa for our top exported products to the world. The main products exported to the world in 2018 were identified and matched with the main importing countries for these products on the African continent as shown in Figure 13.

The figure provides valuable information on potential countries on the African continent which could be targeted by our current exporters. For example, for our top export to the world ie preserved fish, the main importing countries in Africa were Egypt, South Africa, Algeria and Ghana.

**Figure 13: Potential Markets in Africa for Mauritius Main Exports to the World**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item No.</th>
<th>HS Code 4 digits</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Export (MUR Million)</th>
<th>Top importing countries in Africa</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1604</td>
<td>Prepared or preserved fish</td>
<td>9,764</td>
<td>Egypt, Libya, South Africa, Algeria, Ghana, Angola</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>6109</td>
<td>T-shirts, knitted</td>
<td>4,989</td>
<td>South Africa, Morocco, Egypt, Algeria, Togo, Senegal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1701</td>
<td>Sugars</td>
<td>4,949</td>
<td>Algeria, Egypt, Nigeria, South Africa, Morocco, Sudan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>6205</td>
<td>Men’s or boys’ shirts, woven</td>
<td>4,691</td>
<td>South Africa, Sudan, Ethiopia, Egypt, Morocco, Kenya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0303</td>
<td>Frozen fish</td>
<td>4,064</td>
<td>Nigeria, Côte d’Ivoire, Egypt, Ghana, South Africa, Cameroon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>6203</td>
<td>Men’s or boys’ suits, jackets, blazers, trousers, woven</td>
<td>3,927</td>
<td>South Africa, Ethiopia, Kenya, Algeria, Libya, Sudan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>6204</td>
<td>Women’s or girls’ suits, jackets, blazers, dresses, trousers, woven</td>
<td>1,868</td>
<td>South Africa, Egypt, Algeria, Ethiopia, Kenya, Morocco</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>6110</td>
<td>Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, knitted</td>
<td>1,536</td>
<td>South Africa, Morocco, Egypt, Algeria, Libya, Djibouti</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>3923</td>
<td>Packing materials of plastics</td>
<td>1,286</td>
<td>South Africa, Morocco, Angola, Tunisia, Algeria, Egypt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>0905</td>
<td>Vanilla</td>
<td>1,217</td>
<td>South Africa, Morocco, Uganda, Nigeria, Eswatini, Tunisia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>6104</td>
<td>Women’s or girls’ suits, jackets, blazers, dresses, trousers, knitted</td>
<td>1,120</td>
<td>Algeria, South Africa, Kenya, Sudan, Libya, Djibouti</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>6105</td>
<td>Men’s or boys’ shirts, knitted</td>
<td>1,118</td>
<td>South Africa, Togo, Algeria, Morocco, Ethiopia, Senegal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>9018</td>
<td>Medical instruments and apparatus</td>
<td>1,022</td>
<td>South Africa, Egypt, Algeria, Nigeria, Morocco, Tunisia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>3004</td>
<td>Medicaments</td>
<td>963</td>
<td>Egypt, South Africa, Algeria, Morocco, Kenya, Algeria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>8528</td>
<td>TV sets</td>
<td>830</td>
<td>Morocco, Algeria, Nigeria, South Africa, Egypt, Kenya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>5205</td>
<td>Cotton yarn</td>
<td>778</td>
<td>Egypt, Morocco, Tunisia, South Africa, Madagascar, Algeria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>2207</td>
<td>Ethyl alcohol</td>
<td>618</td>
<td>Nigeria, Ghana, Angola, Rwanda, Madagascar, Cameroon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>1902</td>
<td>Pasta</td>
<td>599</td>
<td>Angola, Benin, Ghana, South Africa, Togo, Somalia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>6006</td>
<td>Fabrics, knitted</td>
<td>586</td>
<td>Morocco, Tunisa, Egypt, South Africa, Algeria, Kenya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>6001</td>
<td>Pile fabrics, knitted</td>
<td>570</td>
<td>Morocco, Algeria, Egypt, South Africa, Kenya, Tunisia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>0304</td>
<td>Fish fillets, fresh, chilled or frozen</td>
<td>563</td>
<td>South Africa, Egypt, Algeria, Morocco, Kenya, Namibia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>5106</td>
<td>Carded wool yarn</td>
<td>559</td>
<td>Magascar, Tunisa, Morocco, South Africa, Egypt, Angola</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Item No.</td>
<td>HS Code 4 digits</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Export (MUR Million)</td>
<td>Top importing countries in Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------</td>
<td>------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>9113</td>
<td>Watch straps</td>
<td>524</td>
<td>Tunisia, South Africa, Madagascar, Liberia, Egypt, Morocco</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>5208</td>
<td>Woven fabrics of cotton</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>Benin, Togo, Senegal, Mali, Morocco, Kenya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>2301</td>
<td>Fish meal</td>
<td>475</td>
<td>South Africa, Nigeria, Egypt, Zimbabwe, Zambia, Ghana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>0302</td>
<td>Fish, fresh or chilled</td>
<td>470</td>
<td>Morocco, Senegal, Mauritania, Egypt, South Africa, Tunisia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>4911</td>
<td>Printed materials of paper</td>
<td>412</td>
<td>Egypt, South Africa, Nigeria, Morocco, Ghana, Kenya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>4202</td>
<td>Leather trunks and suitcases</td>
<td>357</td>
<td>South Africa, Kenya, Algeria, Morocco, Egypt, Benin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>7113</td>
<td>Jewellery</td>
<td>346</td>
<td>Libya, Morocco, South Africa, Senegal, Algeria, Egypt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>6114</td>
<td>Special garments for professional, sporting or other purposes</td>
<td>344</td>
<td>Algeria, Burkina Faso, South Africa, Zambia, Libya, Tunisia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>6103</td>
<td>Men’s or boys’ suits, jackets, blazers, trousers, etc</td>
<td>336</td>
<td>Algeria, South Africa, Libya, Djibouti, Kenya, Angola</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>9114</td>
<td>Clock or watch parts</td>
<td>306</td>
<td>South Africa, Egypt, Tunisia, Morocco, Algeria, Eswatini</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>3304</td>
<td>Beauty or make-up preparations</td>
<td>294</td>
<td>South Africa, Morocco, Tunisia, Egypt, Algeria, Namibia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>7116</td>
<td>Precious stones</td>
<td>260</td>
<td>Algeria, Morocco, South Africa, South Sudan, Côte d’Ivoire, Senegal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>6106</td>
<td>Women’s or girls’ blouses, shirts knitted</td>
<td>240</td>
<td>South Africa, Libya, Egypt, Namibia, Morocco, Algeria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>6206</td>
<td>Women’s or girls’ blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses</td>
<td>187</td>
<td>Egypt, South Africa, Morocco, Ethiopia, Libya, Namibia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37</td>
<td>2208</td>
<td>Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength of &lt; 80%</td>
<td>176</td>
<td>South Africa, Namibia, DR Congo, Kenya, Morocco, Algeria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38</td>
<td>1504</td>
<td>Fats and oils and their fractions of fish or marine mammals</td>
<td>172</td>
<td>Morocco, Egypt, South Africa, Ghana, Nigeria, Ethiopia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39</td>
<td>2309</td>
<td>Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding</td>
<td>169</td>
<td>Egypt, South Africa, Algeria, Kenya, Ethiopia, Tunisia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>1101</td>
<td>Wheat flour</td>
<td>158</td>
<td>Angola, Madagascar, Somalia, Eritrea, Ghana, Libya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41</td>
<td>3401</td>
<td>Soaps</td>
<td>152</td>
<td>South Africa, Angola, Egypt, Djibouti, Botswana, Ghana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>3402</td>
<td>Detergents</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>Egypt, South Africa, Algeria, Morocco, Angola, DR Congo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43</td>
<td>4203</td>
<td>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, of leather</td>
<td>139</td>
<td>South Africa, Morocco, Tunisia, Egypt, Algeria, Botswana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44</td>
<td>4819</td>
<td>Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>Egypt, Morocco, Algeria, South Africa, Tunisia, Angola</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>4821</td>
<td>Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds</td>
<td>124</td>
<td>Morocco, Tunisia, Egypt, South Africa, Ethiopia, Kenya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46</td>
<td>5509</td>
<td>Yarn of synthetic staple fibres</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>Egypt, Morocco, South Africa, Kenya, Tunisia, Ethiopia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47</td>
<td>9507</td>
<td>Toys, games and sports requisites</td>
<td>118</td>
<td>South Africa, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco, Tunisia, Libya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48</td>
<td>6111</td>
<td>Babies’ garments and clothing accessories</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>South Africa, Libya, Egypt, Morocco, Algeria, Namibia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>49</td>
<td>0804</td>
<td>Fresh or dried pineapples</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>Morocco, Seychelles, Kenya, Egypt, Cap Verde, Tunisia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>5402</td>
<td>Synthetic filament yarn</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>Egypt, Morocco, South Africa, Algeria, Tunisia, Ethiopia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
3.2.2 Import Trends

Over the last twenty years, imports from Africa have increased from MUR 56 billion to MUR 192 billion. In 2018, imports from Africa amounted to MUR 26 million representing 14% of total imports.

The evolution of imports from Africa as compared to imports from world over the last twenty years is shown in the figure below:

For Mauritius, imports from the African continent fluctuated between 11% and 19% of total imports from the world over the last twenty years.

Figure 14: Evolution of Mauritius Imports From Africa (1999-2018)
Main Countries of Import

In terms of Mauritius’ imports from Africa, South Africa remained by far the main supplier for Mauritius.

The main countries of import from Africa, the value of imports and their share of the total imports from Africa into Mauritius are shown in Figure 15.

The top five African suppliers were namely South Africa, Seychelles, Madagascar, Kenya and Egypt, representing over 92% of our total imports from Africa in 2018. Over the last ten years, imports from South Africa increased by MUR 7.5 billion, representing an increase of more than 70%. Imports from the other African countries were negligible.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2009 (MUR Million)</th>
<th>2018 (MUR Million)</th>
<th>Share of Total Imports from Africa 2018 (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOUTH AFRICA</td>
<td>10,235</td>
<td>17,775</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEYCHELLES</td>
<td>143</td>
<td>1,893</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MADAGASCAR</td>
<td>542</td>
<td>1,807</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KENYA</td>
<td>1,088</td>
<td>1,390</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EGYPT</td>
<td>833</td>
<td>1,158</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESWATINI</td>
<td>306</td>
<td>425</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOZAMBIQUE</td>
<td>268</td>
<td>297</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOROCCO</td>
<td>174</td>
<td>282</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ZIMBABWE</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>167</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ZAMBIA</td>
<td>235</td>
<td>138</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TUNISIA</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAMEROON</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>118</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TANZANIA</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAMIBIA</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MALAWI</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LESOTHO</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UGANDA</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GABON</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CÔTE D’IVOIRE</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONGO</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENEGAL</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMOROS</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GHANA</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ETHIOPIA</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIBERIA</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ALGERIA</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOTSWANA</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SIERRA LEONE</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GUINEA</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MALI</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Main Products**

In terms of imports from Africa, the top products imported from Africa as well as the main countries exporting these products to Mauritius are given in the figure below:

**Figure 16: Top 50 Products Imported from Africa**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>HS</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>2009 (MUR Million)</th>
<th>2018 (MUR Million)</th>
<th>Main Countries of Imports 2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2710</td>
<td>Fuel oil</td>
<td>169</td>
<td>4,460</td>
<td>South Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2701</td>
<td>Coal</td>
<td>1,792</td>
<td>2,168</td>
<td>South Africa, Namibia, South Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>0303</td>
<td>Frozen fish</td>
<td>234</td>
<td>1,943</td>
<td>Seychelles, Namibia, South Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>2402</td>
<td>Cigarettes</td>
<td>935</td>
<td>1,854</td>
<td>Kenya, South Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0905</td>
<td>Vanilla beans</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1,188</td>
<td>Madagascar, Comoros</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>5201</td>
<td>Raw cotton</td>
<td>961</td>
<td>1,012</td>
<td>Mozambique, Zimbabwe, South Africa, Zambia, Tanzania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>8704</td>
<td>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods</td>
<td>242</td>
<td>688</td>
<td>South Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>0102</td>
<td>Live bovine animals</td>
<td>306</td>
<td>621</td>
<td>South Africa, Kenya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>2106</td>
<td>Food preparations</td>
<td>329</td>
<td>546</td>
<td>Eswatini, Egypt, South Africa, Kenya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>2711</td>
<td>Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>511</td>
<td>South Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>3004</td>
<td>Medicaments</td>
<td>261</td>
<td>361</td>
<td>South Africa, Kenya, Senegal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>8528</td>
<td>TV sets</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>361</td>
<td>South Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>1507</td>
<td>Soya-bean oil</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>331</td>
<td>Egypt, South Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>1604</td>
<td>Preserved fish</td>
<td>198</td>
<td>316</td>
<td>Morocco, South Africa, Namibia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>8703</td>
<td>Motor vehicles</td>
<td>116</td>
<td>286</td>
<td>South Africa, Tanzania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>0805</td>
<td>Citrus fruit, fresh or dried</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>South Africa, Egypt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>7213</td>
<td>Iron bars</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>South Africa, Egypt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>0808</td>
<td>Apples, pears and quinces, fresh</td>
<td>176</td>
<td>236</td>
<td>South Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>4407</td>
<td>Wood sawn or chipped</td>
<td>187</td>
<td>195</td>
<td>Madagascar, South Africa, Congo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>2009</td>
<td>Fruit juice</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>163</td>
<td>South Africa, Egypt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>2204</td>
<td>Wine</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>South Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>0806</td>
<td>Grapes, fresh or dried</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>South Africa, Egypt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>3402</td>
<td>Detergents</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>139</td>
<td>South Africa, Egypt, Kenya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>1517</td>
<td>Margarine</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>132</td>
<td>South Africa, Egypt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>1905</td>
<td>Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers’ wares</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>132</td>
<td>South Africa, Madagascar, Tunisia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In 2018, Fuel oils and coal from South Africa represented the major items being imported amounting to MUR 6.6 billion and representing 25% of total imports from Africa. Frozen/Chilled fish, classified under HS 0303, imported mainly from Seychelles amounted to MUR 1.9 billion in 2018 and was used mainly as input by the fish processing industry. Cigarettes imported mainly from Kenya and South Africa have also registered a significant increase with imports nearly doubling over the last ten years to reach MUR 1.8 billion in 2018. Vanilla beans from Madagascar have emerged as one of the main products imported from the African continent. Vanilla beans from Madagascar are mainly imported by the freeport operators for processing and destined for re-exports to other markets.
Potential Imports from Africa

In order to assess products which could be potentially sourced from African countries, an analysis was conducted to identify some of our main imports from the world in terms of value and potential countries in Africa from which these products could be imported. The figure below shows the main countries in Africa from which some of our imports (at HS 4-digit level) could be potentially sourced:

Potential products include inputs for industry such as raw cotton, cotton yarn, wood, cement, and other products such as food items and other manufactured products.

Figure 17: Top 50 Potential Imports from Africa

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item No.</th>
<th>HS Code 4 digits</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Mauritius Imports (MUR Million)</th>
<th>Main Exporters in Africa</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>5208</td>
<td>Woven fabrics of cotton, containing &gt;= 85% cotton by weight and weighing &lt;= 200 g/m²</td>
<td>1,945</td>
<td>Egypt, Côte d’Ivoire, South Africa, Benin, Ghana, Tunisia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>5201</td>
<td>Cotton, neither carded nor combed</td>
<td>1,572</td>
<td>Burkina Faso, Côte d’Ivoire, Egypt, Sudan, Benin, Mali</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>5205</td>
<td>Cotton yarn other than sewing thread, containing &gt;= 85% cotton by weight</td>
<td>1,515</td>
<td>Egypt, Lesotho, Mozambique, Zimbabwe, Burkina Faso, Nigeria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>2523</td>
<td>Cement, incl. cement clinkers</td>
<td>1,251</td>
<td>Egypt, South Africa, Togo, Zambia, Morocco, Tunisia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0204</td>
<td>Meat of sheep or goats, fresh, chilled or frozen</td>
<td>1,138</td>
<td>Namibia, South Africa, Tanzania, Sudan, Mauritania, Egypt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>8544</td>
<td>Insulated &quot;incl. enamelled or anodised&quot; wire, cable &quot;incl. coaxial cable&quot;</td>
<td>1,121</td>
<td>Morocco, Tunisia, Egypt, South Africa, Botswana, Zambia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>9403</td>
<td>Furniture and parts thereof</td>
<td>1,103</td>
<td>Egypt, South Africa, Morocco, Tunisia, Zimbabwe, Côte d’Ivoire</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>0406</td>
<td>Cheese and curd</td>
<td>1,017</td>
<td>Egypt, Morocco, South Africa, Tunisia, Libya, Kenya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>7604</td>
<td>Bars, rods and profiles, of aluminium</td>
<td>979</td>
<td>Mozambique, Egypt, Morocco, Tunisia, Ghana, South Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>7108</td>
<td>Gold, incl. gold plated with platinum, unwrought or not further worked</td>
<td>942</td>
<td>Ghana, South Africa, Burkina Faso, Tanzania, Egypt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>1005</td>
<td>Maize or corn</td>
<td>828</td>
<td>South Africa, Uganda, Zambia, Tanzania, Malawi, Egypt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>1806</td>
<td>Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa</td>
<td>803</td>
<td>Côte d’Ivoire, Egypt, South Africa, Ghana, Eswatini, Morocco</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>6907</td>
<td>Ceramic products</td>
<td>780</td>
<td>Egypt, South Africa, Morocco, Tunisia, Tanzania, Ghana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>7213</td>
<td>Bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils</td>
<td>766</td>
<td>Egypt, South Africa, Morocco, Nigeria, Uganda, Zambia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>4011</td>
<td>New pneumatic tyres, of rubber</td>
<td>765</td>
<td>South Africa, Egypt, Zambia, Uganda, Mali, Sierra Leone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>2304</td>
<td>Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellet</td>
<td>744</td>
<td>Zambia, South Africa, Malawi, Uganda, Nigeria, Egypt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>3907</td>
<td>Polycacetals, other polyethers and epoxide resins, in primary forms</td>
<td>713</td>
<td>Egypt, South Africa, Morocco, Tunisia, Kenya, Tanzania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>4407</td>
<td>Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed</td>
<td>697</td>
<td>Cameroon, Gabon, Ghana, Congo, Eswatini, Côte d’Ivoire</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>7214</td>
<td>Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged</td>
<td>632</td>
<td>South Africa, Zambia, Ghana, Côte d’Ivoire, Burkina Faso</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>7210</td>
<td>Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width &gt;= 600 mm</td>
<td>623</td>
<td>South Africa, Egypt, Kenya, Uganda, Tunisia, Morocco</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>9401</td>
<td>Seats, whether or not convertible into beds, and parts thereof</td>
<td>603</td>
<td>Morocco, Tunisia, South Africa, Côte d’Ivoire, Senegal, Zimbabwe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Item No.</td>
<td>HS Code 4 digits</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Mauritius Imports (MUR Million)</td>
<td>Main Exporters in Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------</td>
<td>------------------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>3920</td>
<td>Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular plastics</td>
<td>599</td>
<td>Egypt, South Africa, Tunisia, Ghana, Côte d’Ivoire, Kenya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>3901</td>
<td>Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms</td>
<td>570</td>
<td>Egypt, South Africa, Nigeria, Morocco, Tunisia, Eswatini</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>7308</td>
<td>Structures and parts of structures of metal</td>
<td>581</td>
<td>South Africa, Egypt, Tunisia, Morocco, Tanzania, Zimbabwe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>6204</td>
<td>Women’s or girls’ suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts</td>
<td>578</td>
<td>Morocco, Tunisia, Egypt, Kenya, Eswatini, Madagascar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>3901</td>
<td>Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms</td>
<td>570</td>
<td>Egypt, South Africa, Nigeria, Kenya, Morocco, Senegal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>4412</td>
<td>Plywood, veneered panel and similar laminated wood</td>
<td>569</td>
<td>Gabon, Côte d’Ivoire, South Africa, Uganda, Morocco, Ghana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>0306</td>
<td>Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen</td>
<td>569</td>
<td>Madagascar, Morocco, South Africa, Mozambique, Tunisia, Nigeria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>6403</td>
<td>Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather</td>
<td>530</td>
<td>Tunisia, Morocco, South Africa, Ethiopia, Egypt, Lesotho</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>1602</td>
<td>Prepared or preserved meat</td>
<td>525</td>
<td>South Africa, Namibia, Egypt, Morocco, Senegal, Tunisia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>5209</td>
<td>Woven fabrics of cotton, containing &gt;= 85% cotton by weight</td>
<td>523</td>
<td>Egypt, Morocco, South Africa, Tunisia, Ethiopia, Lesotho</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>0202</td>
<td>Meat of bovine animals, frozen</td>
<td>479</td>
<td>South Africa, Botswana, Namibia, Kenya, Uganda, Senegal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>2208</td>
<td>Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength of &lt; 80%</td>
<td>464</td>
<td>South Africa, Ghana, Kenya, Uganda, Zambia, Eswatini</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>4810</td>
<td>Paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin</td>
<td>450</td>
<td>South Africa, Egypt, Ghana, Sierra Leone, Algeria, Tunisia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>5101</td>
<td>Wool, neither carded nor combed</td>
<td>450</td>
<td>South Africa, Lesotho, Tunisia, Algeria, Morocco, Kenya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>1901</td>
<td>Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch</td>
<td>434</td>
<td>South Africa, Senegal, Ghana, Kenya, Morocco, Cameroon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37</td>
<td>1701</td>
<td>Cane Sugar</td>
<td>386</td>
<td>South Africa, Eswatini, Egypt, Mozambique, Morocco, Algeria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38</td>
<td>0405</td>
<td>Butter, incl. dehydrated butter and ghee</td>
<td>381</td>
<td>South Africa, Egypt, Uganda, Kenya, Senegal, Zambia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39</td>
<td>3902</td>
<td>Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms</td>
<td>379</td>
<td>South Africa, Egypt, Uganda, Morocco, Kenya, Senegal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>0703</td>
<td>Cabbages, cauliflowers, kohlrabi, kale and similar edible brassicas</td>
<td>343</td>
<td>Morocco, South Africa, Egypt, Kenya, Guinea, Mali</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41</td>
<td>0201</td>
<td>Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled</td>
<td>294</td>
<td>South Africa, Sudan, Botswana, Namibia, Ethiopia, Egypt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>5402</td>
<td>Synthetic filament yarn, incl. synthetic monofilaments of &lt; 67 decitex</td>
<td>294</td>
<td>Egypt, South Africa, Morocco, Tunisia, Algeria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43</td>
<td>0805</td>
<td>Citrus fruit, fresh or dried</td>
<td>293</td>
<td>South Africa, Egypt, Morocco, Eswatini, Tunisia, Zimbabwe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44</td>
<td>6405</td>
<td>Footwear with outer soles of rubber or plastics</td>
<td>290</td>
<td>Morocco, South Africa, Tunisia, Angola, Kenya, Namibia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>2002</td>
<td>Tomatoes, prepared or preserved</td>
<td>284</td>
<td>Morocco, Egypt, Ghana, Uganda, South Africa, Côte d’Ivoire</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46</td>
<td>0713</td>
<td>Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned</td>
<td>283</td>
<td>Egypt, Ethiopia, Uganda, Tanzania, Sudan, Kenya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47</td>
<td>5407</td>
<td>Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn</td>
<td>264</td>
<td>Egypt, South Africa, Tunisia, Morocco, Eswatini, Côte d’Ivoire</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48</td>
<td>3215</td>
<td>Printing ink, writing or drawing ink and other inks</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>South Africa, Kenya, Egypt, Morocco, Côte d’Ivoire, Eswatini</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>49</td>
<td>6206</td>
<td>Women’s or girls’ blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses</td>
<td>252</td>
<td>Morocco, Tunisia, Madagascar, Eswatini, South Africa, Egypt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>0808</td>
<td>Apples, pears and quinces, fresh</td>
<td>242</td>
<td>South Africa, Guinea, Morocco, Kenya, Egypt, Algeria</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4. Country Profiles

The African Continental FTA will provide preferential market access to each of the fifty-four Member States on the continent. Each of these markets differ considerably in terms of economic and trade profile as well as the environment for doing business. This section of ‘Export Insights’ aims to provide a country profile for all the African countries and assist businesses in deciding which markets to target for trade.

The country profiles are divided into three main sections:

A. General country data with a factsheet on economic indicators, international rankings and ICT data.

B. General trade data highlighting each country’s main trading partners and main products imported and exported.

C. Detailed data on potential trade between Mauritius and each African country with products that could be potentially exported to or sourced from these countries, which has been worked out using the ‘Export Potential Map’ of the International Trade Centre.

The description of the different indicators in the country profiles as well as the websites from which the data were obtained are listed as follows:

**FACTSHEET 2018**

**POPULATION, TOTAL**
Total population is based on the de facto definition of population, which counts all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship. The values shown are midyear estimates.
Source: https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL

**GDP GROWTH (ANNUAL %)**
Annual percentage growth rate of GDP at market prices based on constant local currency. GDP is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products.
Source: https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.KD.ZG

**GDP PER CAPITA (CURRENT US$)**
GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by mid-year population. GDP is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products.
Source: https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.PCAP.CD

**FDI, NET INFLOWS (CURRENT US$)**
Foreign direct investment refers to direct investment equity flows in the reporting economy. It is the sum of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, and other capital.
Source: https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/BX.KLT.DINV.CD.WD

**INFLATION, CONSUMER PRICES (ANNUAL %)**
Inflation as measured by the consumer price index reflects the annual percentage change in the cost to the average consumer of acquiring a basket of goods and services that may be fixed or changed at specified intervals.
Source: https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/FP.CPI.TOTL.ZG

The Sahwari Republic has not been included in the country profiles due to the unavailability of data.
ICT Development Index
The ICT Development Index measures the level and evolution over time of ICT developments in countries and the experience of those countries relative to other countries and the progress made in ICT development in both developed and developing countries.

Fixed Broadband
Fixed broadband subscriptions refer to fixed subscriptions to high-speed access to the public Internet (a TCP/IP connection), at downstream speeds equal to, or greater than, 256 kbit/s. This includes cable modem, DSL, fibre-to-the-home/building, other fixed (wired)-broadband subscriptions, satellite broadband and terrestrial fixed wireless broadband.
Source: https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/IT.NET.BBND.P2

Number of Internet Users
Internet users are individuals who have used the Internet (from any location) in the last 3 months. The Internet can be used via a computer, mobile phone, personal digital assistant, games machine, digital TV etc.
Source: https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/IT.NET.USER.ZS

Mobile Users
Mobile cellular telephone subscriptions are subscriptions to a public mobile telephone service that provide access to the PSTN using cellular technology. The indicator includes the number of post-paid subscriptions and the number of active prepaid accounts.
Source: https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/IT.CEL.SETS.P2

Ease of Doing Business Index
Doing Business 2019 measures the processes for business incorporation, getting a building permit, obtaining an electricity connection, transferring property, getting access to credit, protecting minority investors, paying taxes, engaging in international trade, enforcing contracts and resolving insolvency.
Source: https://www.doingbusiness.org/content/dam/doingbusiness/media/Annual-Reports/English/DB2019-report_web-version.pdf

Logistics Performance Index
The LPI is based on a worldwide survey of operators on the ground (global freight forwarders and express carriers), providing feedback on the logistics “friendliness” of the countries in which they operate and those with which they trade. They combine in-depth knowledge of the countries in which they operate with informed qualitative assessments of other countries where they trade and experience of global logistics environment.
Source: https://lpi.worldbank.org/

Trading Across Borders
Trading across borders records the time and cost associated with the logistical process of exporting and importing goods.
Source: https://www.doingbusiness.org/en/data/exploretopics/trading-across-borders

Democracy Index
The Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU) Democracy Index provides a snapshot of the state of world democracy for 165 independent states and two territories.
Source: https://www.eiu.com/topic/democracy-index

Global Competitiveness Index
The Global Competitive Index integrates well-established aspects with new and emerging levers that drive productivity and growth. It emphasizes the role of human capital, innovation, resilience and agility, as not only drivers but also defining features of economic success.

Mo Ibrahim Index
The Mo Ibrahim Index provides data measuring the governance performance across all the dimensions for all 54 African countries for the years from 2008-2017.
Source: http://mo.ibrahim.foundation/iiag/

Trade with the World 2018
Main Exports, Main Markets, Main Imports, Main Suppliers
General statistics obtained from the Trade Map tool of the International Trade Centre (ITC) which provides primary import and export data as well as indicators on country or product performance, demand, alternative markets and performance of competitors.
Source: https://www.trademap.org/index.aspx

Trade with Mauritius 2018
Main Imports and Exports - African Countries
Import and Export data from Mauritius to Africa has been worked out from the database provided by Statistics Mauritius.
Source: http://statsmauritius.gov.mu/English/Publications/Pages/afi_es.aspx

Potential Import and Exports - African Countries
Import and export potential maps have been obtained and worked out from the Export Potential Map website of the International Trade Centre.
Source: https://exportpotentialINTRACEN.org/#/home
FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million) 42.2
GDP Growth (%) 2.1
GDP/Capita (Current USD) 4,278
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) 1,201
Inflation (%) 4.3

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business 157/190
Logistics Performance Index 117/160
Trading Across Borders 173/190
Democracy Index 126/167
Global Competitiveness Index 92/140
Mo Ibrahim Index 50/100

ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index n/a
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 7.7
Internet users (%) 48
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 111

TOTAL IMPORTS 48.8

Main Products: Petroleum oils, Wheat, Motor vehicles, Powdered milk, Medicaments
Main Suppliers: China, France, Russia, Spain, Italy

TOTAL EXPORTS 41.6

Main Products: Petroleum oil, Petroleum gas, Chemical fertilisers, Ammonia, Sugar
Main Markets: Italy, Spain, France, USA, UK

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) 3,579,879

MAIN IMPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0804</td>
<td>Dates</td>
<td>1,700,149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3307</td>
<td>Cosmetics</td>
<td>763,149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2804</td>
<td>Gases</td>
<td>460,687</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8465</td>
<td>Machine tools</td>
<td>302,027</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7308</td>
<td>Iron and steel structures</td>
<td>161,565</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Fertilizers
- Dates
- Safety glass
- Methly alcohol
- Couscous
- Cement
- Iron bars
- Cocoa butter
- Raw hides
- Raw hides
- Wool
### MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Algeria</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0303</td>
<td>Frozen fish</td>
<td>7,900,827</td>
<td>China (25%), Spain (25%), India (25%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8471</td>
<td>Digital processing unit</td>
<td>345,486</td>
<td>Russia (26%), France (24%), China (19%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### METIS IN ALGERIA

- **Raw cane sugar**
- **Prepared or preserved tunas**
- **Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose**
- **T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet**
- **Fish fillets, frozen**
- **T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet, nes**
- **Men's trousers & shorts of cotton**
- **Fish nes, whole, frozen**
- **T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet, nes**
- **Men's shirts of cotton**
- **Men's shirts of cotton, knit/crochet**
- **Preparations used in animal feeding**
- **Ophtalmic instruments, nes**
- **Jerseys & similar of cotton, knit/crochet**

### POTENTIAL EXPORTS

- **25. Women's trousers & shorts of cotton**
- **24. Women's trousers & shorts of cotton**
- **23. Men's trousers & shorts of cotton**
- **22. Needles & similar appliances used in...**
- **21. Carton, boxes & cases, of...**
- **20. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...**
- **19. Mineral or chemical fertilisers**
- **18. Knit/crochet dyed cotton fabrics, >30cm**
- **17. Reception apparatus for television**
- **16. Telephone sets & other voice/image...**
- **15. Instruments used in medical sciences, nes**
- **14. Fish nes, whole, frozen**
- **13. Jerseys & similar of cotton, knit/crochet**
FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million) 30.8
GDP Growth (%) -2.1
GDP/Capita (Current USD) 3,432
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) (5,732)
Inflation (%) 20.2

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business 173/190
Logistics Performance Index 159/160
Trading Across Borders 174/190
Democracy Index 123/167
Global Competitiveness Index 137/140
Mo Ibrahim Index 38/100

ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index 160/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 0.3
Internet users (%) 14
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 45

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 16.3
Main Products: Petroleum oils, Vessels, Meat, Medicaments, Motor vehicles
Main Suppliers: China, Portugal, Singapore, Belgium, Togo

TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 42.0
Main Products: Petroleum oil, Petroleum gas, Diamonds, Ships and boats, Vessels
Main Markets: China, India, USA, Spain, South Africa

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) 212,662

MAIN IMPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8431</td>
<td>Spare parts for machinery</td>
<td>113,068</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9031</td>
<td>Measuring apparatus</td>
<td>30,793</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4016</td>
<td>Articles of rubber</td>
<td>30,710</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8414</td>
<td>Parts of vacuum pumps</td>
<td>9,910</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4911</td>
<td>Printing materials</td>
<td>9,403</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Wood
- Portland cement
- Granite
- Coal
- Iron bars
- Iron tubes and pipes
- Shrimps
## MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Angola</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8528</td>
<td>Televisions</td>
<td>23,956,160</td>
<td>China (62%), Portugal (14%), South Africa (8%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3923</td>
<td>Pet bottles</td>
<td>18,637,103</td>
<td>Portugal (35%), China (15%), India (11%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8508</td>
<td>Vacuum cleaners</td>
<td>693,184</td>
<td>Portugal (51%), USA (22%), South Africa (6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6302</td>
<td>Bedlinen</td>
<td>297,427</td>
<td>Portugal (49%), China (29%), India (6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6205</td>
<td>Men’s or boys’ shirts, woven</td>
<td>161,977</td>
<td>China (34%), Portugal (31%), Spain (5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6109</td>
<td>T-shirts, knitted</td>
<td>112,586</td>
<td>Portugal (39%), China (34%), Vietnam (4%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
2. Prepared or preserved tunas
3. Wheat or Meslin flour
4. Uncooked pasta
5. Fish nes, whole, frozen
6. Undernatured ethyl alcohol
7. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet, nes
8. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton
9. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
10. Men’s shirts of cotton
11. Soap & organic surface-active products
12. Mineral or chemical fertilisers
13. Printed matter, nes
14. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet, nes
15. Pasta
16. Prepared or preserved fish
17. Preparations used in animal feeding
18. Beer made from malt
19. Instruments used in medical sciences
20. Men’s shirts of cotton, knit/crochet
21. Carton, boxes & cases, of corrugated...
22. Fish nes, whole, fresh
23. Women’s trousers & shorts of cotton
24. Generating sets with diesel engine, <=75kVA
25. Door / window (frames) of aluminium

### PRODUCT CATEGORY
- Sugar
- Fish products (processed)
- Cereals (processed)
- Other food products
- Fish & shellfish
- Apparel
- Beverages (alcoholic)
- Plastic & rubber
- Beauty products & perfumes
- Paper products
- Fertilizers
- Vegetal residues & animal feed
- Optical products, watches & medical instrument
- Machinery
- Metal products

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MCCI EXPORT INSIGHTS 2019 | 41
**FACTSHEET 2018**

Population (Million) 11.4  
GDP Growth (%) 6.9  
GDP/Capita (Current USD) 902  
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) 200  
Inflation (%) 1.0

**COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018**

Ease of doing business 153/190  
Logistics Performance Index 76/160  
Trading Across Borders 107/190  
Democracy Index 81/167  
Global Competitiveness Index 123/140  
Mo Ibrahim Index 59/100

**ICT DATA 2017**

ICT Development Index 161/176  
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 0.3  
Internet users (%) 14  
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 79

**IMPORT**

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) 5.5  
**Main Products:** Rice, Woven fabrics, Palm oils, Wigs, Motor vehicles  
**Main Suppliers:** China, Thailand, India, France, USA

**EXPORT**

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) 0.9  
**Main Products:** Cashewnuts, Gold, Cotton, Scrap metal, Wood  
**Main Markets:** India, UAE, Republic of Korea, China, Lebanon

**TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018**

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) NIL  
**TOTAL EXPORTS** (MUR) 0.9

**TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018**

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) NIL  
**TOTAL EXPORTS** (MUR) 0.9

**MAIN IMPORTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**POTENTIAL IMPORTS**

- Cotton  
- Wood  
- Oil seeds  
- Cashew nuts  
- Sesamum seeds  
- Soya beans  
- Oil cake  
- Woven fabrics  
- Raw hides  
- Dates
### MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Benin</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8517</td>
<td>Cellphones</td>
<td>144,862</td>
<td>China (42%), Netherlands (17%), Sweden (12%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3004</td>
<td>Medicaments</td>
<td>72,244</td>
<td>France (55%), India (26%), China (7%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### POTENTIAL EXPORTS

- **25.** Men’s jackets of cotton, knit/crochet
- **24.** Women’s trousers & shorts of cotton
- **23.** Knit/crochet dyed fabrics, of synthetic...
- **22.** Rum
- **21.** Women’s ensembles of cotton,...
- **20.** Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton,...
- **19.** Soap & organic surface-active products
- **18.** Women’s jackets of cotton, knit/crochet
- **17.** Door / window (frames) of aluminium
- **16.** Soap & organic surface-active products,...
- **15.** Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
- **14.** Wovens, >=85% cotton, <=200g/m² of...
- **13.** Undenatured ethyl alcohol
- **12.** Raw cane sugars
- **11.** T-shirts & vests, knit/crochet, nes
- **10.** Prepared or preserved fish
- **9.** Men’s shirts of cotton
- **8.** T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
- **7.** Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton
- **6.** Prepared or preserved tunas
- **5.** Mineral or chemical fertilisers
- **4.** Wheat or meslin flour
- **3.** Uncooked pasta
- **2.** Fish nes, whole, frozen
- **1.** Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
**FACTSHEET 2018**

- Population (Million): 2.2
- GDP Growth (%): 4.4
- GDP/Capita (Current USD): 8,258
- FDI Net Inflows (Million USD): 400
- Inflation (%): 3.2

**COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018**

- Ease of doing business: 86/190
- Logistics Performance Index: n/a
- Trading Across Borders: 55/190
- Democracy Index: 28/167
- Global Competitiveness Index: 90/140
- Mo Ibrahim Index: 69/100

**ICT DATA 2017**

- ICT Development Index: 105/176
- Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants): 1.4
- Internet users (%): 41
- Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants): 141

**TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018**

**TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion)**: 6.1

- **Main Products**: Diamonds, Petroleum oils, Motor vehicles, Medicaments, Cellphones
- **Main Suppliers**: South Africa, Canada, Namibia, India, Belgium

**TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion)**: 6.5

- **Main Products**: Diamonds, Coaxial cables, Bovine meat, Disodium carbonate, Gold
- **Main Markets**: Belgium, India, UAE, South Africa, Singapore

**TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018**

**TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR)**: 3,472,889

**MAIN IMPORTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3401</td>
<td>Soaps</td>
<td>3,406,953</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6302</td>
<td>Toilet linen</td>
<td>26,109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4901</td>
<td>Printed books</td>
<td>19,099</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3924</td>
<td>Household articles of plastics</td>
<td>2,518</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7013</td>
<td>Ceramic glass</td>
<td>2,014</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**POTENTIAL IMPORTS**

- Bovine meat
- Salt
- Toilet Linen
- Plastic pipes and tubes
- Chewing gum
- Plastic Bags
- Bedlinen
- Coal
- Copper
- Wood Corks
### MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Botswana</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1701</td>
<td>Sugar</td>
<td>436,635</td>
<td>South Africa (73%), Zimbabwe (19%), Eswatini (8%), Mauritius (1%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0302</td>
<td>Fish, fresh or chilled</td>
<td>254,985</td>
<td>South Africa (91%), Namibia (5%), USA (2%), Mauritius (1%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8544</td>
<td>Optical fibre cables</td>
<td>187,437</td>
<td>South Africa (66%), Germany (8%), Czech Republic (6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8517</td>
<td>Cellphones</td>
<td>186,578</td>
<td>China (41%), South Africa (40%), UK (5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8471</td>
<td>Storage units for computers</td>
<td>167,575</td>
<td>South Africa (68%), China (12%), Canada (4%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
2. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet, nes
3. Men's trousers & shorts of cotton
4. Men's shirts of cotton
5. Prepared or preserved tunas
6. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
7. Diamonds, worked
8. Women's trousers & shorts of cotton
9. Men's shirts of cotton, knit/crochet
10. Uncooked pasta
11. Pasta
12. Men's trousers & shorts of cotton
13. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
14. Jerseys & similar, knit/crochet, nes
15. Raw cane sugar
16. Jerseys & similar of cotton, knit/crochet
17. Instruments used in medical sciences, nes
18. Printed matter, nes
19. Women's dresses of cotton, knit/crochet
20. Women's blouses & shirts of cotton
21. Brassières
22. Preparations used in animal feeding
23. Women's trousers & shorts of cotton
24. Looped cotton piles, knit/crochet
25. Jerseys & similar of man-made fibres,...

### PRODUCT CATEGORY
- Apparel
- Fish products (processed)
- Sugar
- Jewellery & precious metal articles
- Other food products
- Plastic & rubber
- Optical products, watches & medical instrument
- Paper Products
- Vegetal residues & animal feed
- Cotton (fabric)

1,2,3 Export potential rank
BURKINA FASO

FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million) 19.7
GDP Growth (%) 6.5
GDP/Capita (Current USD) 731
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) 3
Inflation (%) 1.9

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business 151/190
Logistics Performance Index 91/160
Trading Across Borders 120/190
Democracy Index 104/167
Global Competitiveness Index 124/140
Mo Ibrahim Index 57/100

ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index 162/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 0.1
Internet users (%) 16
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 94

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 4.3
Main Products: Petroleum oils, Medicaments, Rice, Cements, Motor vehicles
Main Suppliers: China, Côte d’Ivoire, France, USA, Russia

TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 3.2
Main Products: Gold, Cotton, Cashewnuts, Zinc, Sesamum seeds
Main Markets: Switzerland, India, Singapore, Côte d’Ivoire, France

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) 131,221

MAIN IMPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4014</td>
<td>Articles of rubber</td>
<td>127,956</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9503</td>
<td>Toys</td>
<td>1,931</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9403</td>
<td>Furniture</td>
<td>1,334</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Cotton
- Onions
- Sesamum seeds
- Oil seeds
- Guavas
- Cashew nuts
- Zinc
- Bitumen
- Tomatoes
- Iron bars
**TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018**

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR)**  72,285

---

### MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Burkina Faso</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3004</td>
<td>Medicaments</td>
<td>72,285</td>
<td>France (36%), India (35%), China (13%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

### POTENTIAL EXPORTS

- **1.** Fish nes, whole, frozen
- **2.** Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
- **3.** Uncooked pasta
- **4.** Mineral or chemical fertilisers
- **5.** Rum
- **6.** Wheat or meslin flour
- **7.** Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of plastics
- **8.** Parts of machinery
- **9.** Printed matter, nes
- **10.** Undernatured ethyl alcohol
- **11.** Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton
- **12.** Men’s shirts of cotton
- **13.** Generating sets with diesel engine, <=75kVA
- **14.** T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
- **15.** Instruments used in medical sciences, nes

---

**PRODUCT CATEGORY**

- Fish and shellfish
- Sugar
- Other food products
- Beverages *(alcoholic)*
- Fertilizers
- Apparel
- Cereals *(processed)*
- Machinery
- Plastics & rubber
- Paper products
- Optical products, watches & medical instrument

---

**1,2,3** Export potential rank
**FACTSHEET 2018**

- Population (Million): 11.1
- GDP Growth (%): 1.6
- GDP/Capita (Current USD): 275
- FDI Net Inflows (Million USD): 0.3
- Inflation (%): -2.8

**COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018**

- Ease of doing business: 168/190
- Logistics Performance Index: 158/160
- Trading Across Borders: 169/190
- Democracy Index: 153/167
- Global Competitiveness Index: 136/140
- Mo Ibrahim Index: 40/100

**ICT DATA 2017**

- ICT Development Index: 172/176
- Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants): 0.04
- Internet users (%): 6
- Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants): 54

**TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018**

- **TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion)**: 0.4
  - **Main Products**: Medicaments, Iron Bars, Wheat, Cements, Sugar
  - **Main Suppliers**: Kenya, Tanzania, India, Uganda, China
- **TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion)**: 0.2
  - **Main Products**: Gold, Coffee, Tea, Nobium and tentanum concentrates, Lead
  - **Main Markets**: UAE, USA, Pakistan, China, Germany

**TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018**

- **TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR)**: NIL
- **MAIN IMPORTS**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>00</td>
<td>NO IMPORTS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**POTENTIAL IMPORTS**

- Coffee
- Tea
- Glass containers
- Medicinal plants
- Raw hides
- Lead
- Zinc
- Leather
- Iron bars
- Essential oils
## MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Burundi</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3822</td>
<td>Chemicals</td>
<td>2,969,582</td>
<td>Korea (29%), France (29%), Germany (14%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2206</td>
<td>Fruit Wine</td>
<td>1,155,550</td>
<td>Mauritius (97%), UAE (3%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4811</td>
<td>Paperboard</td>
<td>34,444</td>
<td>Kenya (50%), India (25%), China (17%), Mauritius (8%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4901</td>
<td>Printed Books</td>
<td>3,433</td>
<td>France (27%), Korea (22%), Kenya (17%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
2. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
3. Prepared or preserved tunas
4. Refined cane or beet sugar
5. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
6. Paper(-board) labels, printed
7. Printed matter, nes
8. Tubes of iron or steel
9. Uncooked pasta
10. Undernatured ethyl alcohol
11. Mineral or chemical fertilizers
12. Paints & varnishes, incl. enamels, lacquers...
13. Printed books, brochures & similar, nes
14. Articles for conveying/packaging...
15. Instruments used in medical sciences, nes
16. Fish nes, whole, frozen
17. T-shirts & vests, knit/crochet, nes
18. Cells & batteries, nes
19. Beer made from malt
20. Urea
21. Men's shirts of cotton
22. Men's trousers & shorts of cotton
23. Parts of machinery
24. Generating sets with diesel engine, <=75kVA
25. Door / window (frames) of aluminium

### PRODUCT CATEGORY
- Sugar
- Paper Products
- Plastics & rubber
- Apparel
- Fish products (processed)
- Beverages (alcoholic)
- Fertilizers
- Ferrous metals
- Other food products
- Machinery
- Chemicals
- Optical products, watches & medical instrument
- Fish & shellfish
- Metal products

### Export potential rank
1, 2, 3
FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million) 25.2
GDP Growth (%) 3.0
GDP/Capita (Current USD) 1,526
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) 814
Inflation (%) 1.1

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business 166/190
Logistics Performance Index 95/160
Trading Across Borders 186/190
Democracy Index 132/167
Global Competitiveness Index 121/140
Mo Ibrahim Index 46/100

ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index 149/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 0.2
Internet users (%) 23
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 84

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 5.8
Main Products: Petroleum Oils, Rice, Cellphones, Frozen Fish, Wheat
Main Suppliers: China, France, Belgium, Nigeria, Italy

TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 4.5
Main Products: Petroleum Oil, Cocoa Beans, Wood, Gold, Petroleum Gas
Main Markets: China, Italy, France, UAE, Netherlands

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) 118,071,069

MAIN IMPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5201</td>
<td>Cotton</td>
<td>74,158,204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4403</td>
<td>Tropical woods</td>
<td>18,073,993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8517</td>
<td>Cellphones</td>
<td>16,162,437</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4407</td>
<td>Tropical woods, sawn</td>
<td>7,942,527</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6209</td>
<td>Babies garments</td>
<td>474,026</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6201</td>
<td>Men's or boys wincheater</td>
<td>362,281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4421</td>
<td>Articles of wood</td>
<td>241,948</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9403</td>
<td>Furniture</td>
<td>196,780</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Cocoa beans
- Liquefied gas
- Dried bananas
- Wood
- Cotton
- Iron bars
- Chocolate
- Beans
- Aluminium
- Cocoa butter
**MAIN EXPORTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Cameroon</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3923</td>
<td>Pet Bottles</td>
<td>25,465,188</td>
<td>China (25%), Belgium (12%), France (9%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6403</td>
<td>Footwear</td>
<td>4,562,497</td>
<td>China (75%), Morocco (7%), France (4%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6109</td>
<td>T-shirts, knitted</td>
<td>2,120,049</td>
<td>China (33%), Turkey (21%), UAE (18%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6402</td>
<td>Other footwear</td>
<td>1,083,941</td>
<td>China (85%), India (10%), Côte d'Ivoire (3%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6203</td>
<td>Men's or boys', trousers</td>
<td>860,783</td>
<td>China (91%), Indonesia (2%), Italy (2%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6404</td>
<td>Sports Footwear</td>
<td>714,061</td>
<td>China (73%), Morocco (10%), UAE (8%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6204</td>
<td>Women's or girls', trousers</td>
<td>414,993</td>
<td>China (94%), Spain (2%), Turkey (2%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6115</td>
<td>Women's hosiery</td>
<td>336,685</td>
<td>China (88%), France (6%), USA (2%), Mauritius (1%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4202</td>
<td>Suit cases and containers of leather</td>
<td>312,722</td>
<td>China (91%), Belgium (2%), France (2%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6505</td>
<td>Headgear</td>
<td>277,513</td>
<td>China (84%), South Africa (4%), France (3%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8517</td>
<td>Cellphones</td>
<td>232,964</td>
<td>China (71%), Norway (10%), Netherlands (5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9506</td>
<td>Balls, other than golf and table tennis balls</td>
<td>159,486</td>
<td>China (42%), France (17%), USA (16%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3004</td>
<td>Medicaments</td>
<td>100,241</td>
<td>France (55%), India (19%), China (19%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**POTENTIAL EXPORTS**

1. Fish nes, whole, frozen
2. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
3. Undernatured ethyl alcohol
4. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging...
5. Uncooked pasta
6. Mineral or chemical fertilizers
7. T-shirts & vests, knit/crochet nes
8. Printed matter, nes
9. Preparations used in animal feeding
10. T-shirts & vests, knit/crochet, nes
11. Raw cane sugar
12. Prepared or preserved tunas
13. Flours of fish or crustaceans
14. Paper(-board) labels, printed
15. Men's trousers & shorts of cotton
16. Generating sets with diesel engine, <=75kVA
17. Cartons, boxes & cases, of corrugated ...
18. Door / window (frames) of aluminium
19. Men's shirts of cotton
20. Parts of machinery
21. Medicaments consisting of mixed or...
22. Printed books, brochures & similar, nes
23. Instruments used in medical sciences, nes
24. Wheat or Meslin flour
25. Beer made from malt

**PRODUCT CATEGORY**

- Fish and shellfish
- Sugar
- Beverages (alcoholic)
- Plastics & rubber
- Apparel
- Other food products
- Paper products
- Fertilizers
- Vegetal residues & animal feed
- Fish products (processed)
- Machinery
- Metal products
- Pharmaceutical components
- Optical products, watches & medical instrument
- Cereals (processed)
FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million) 0.5
GDP Growth (%) 5.5
GDP/Capita (Current USD) 3,654
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) 101
Inflation (%) 1.3

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business 131/190
Logistics Performance Index n/a
Trading Across Borders 114/190
Democracy Index 26/167
Global Competitiveness Index 111/140
Mo Ibrahim Index 71/100

ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index 93/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 2.7
Internet users (%) 57
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 112

TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 0.8
Main Products: Petroleum Oils, Motor Vehicles, Cements, Rice, Meat
Main Suppliers: Portugal, Spain, Belgium, Netherlands, China

TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 0.1
Main Products: Processed Fish, Frozen Fish, Footwear, Men’s or boys’ suits, Fish Meal
Main Markets: Spain, Portugal, Italy, USA, Curacao

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) NIL

MAIN IMPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

NO IMPORTS

POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Skipjack
- Tuna
- Mackerel
- Fish hooks
- Molluscs
- Fish oil
- Crustaceans
- Granite
- Fruit jams
- Coconut oil
TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) NIL

MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Cap Verde</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

NO EXPORTS

POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
2. Fish fillets, frozen
3. Prepared or preserved tunas
4. Uncooked pasta
5. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging...
6. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
7. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton
8. Wheat or Meslin flour
9. Men’s shirts of cotton
10. Pasta
11. Rum
12. Preparations used in animal feeding
13. Fish nes, whole, frozen
14. Pineapples, fresh or dried
15. Printed matter, nes
16. Tubes of iron or steel
17. Soap & organic surface-active products
18. T-shirts & vests, knit/crochet, nes
19. Beer made from malt
20. Undernatured ethyl alcohol
21. Raw cane sugar
22. Refined cane or beet sugar
23. Door / window (frames) of aluminium
24. Cells & batteries, nes
25. Telephone sets & other voice/image...

PRODUCT CATEGORY

- Sugar
- Fish and shellfish
- Apparel
- Other food products
- Fish products (processed)
- Plastics & rubber
- Beverages (alcoholic)
- Cereals (processed)
- Vegetal residues & animal feed
- Fruits
- Paper products
- Ferrous metals
- Beauty products & perfumes
- Metal products
- Machinery
- Electronic equipment

1,2,3 Export potential rank
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million) 4.6
GDP Growth (%) 4.3
GDP/Capita (Current USD) 510
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) 17
Inflation (%) 37.1

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business 183/190
Logistics Performance Index n/a
Trading Across Borders 163/190
Democracy Index 164/167
Global Competitiveness Index n/a
Mo Ibrahim Index 30/100

ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index 175/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 0.04
Internet users (%) 4
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 25

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion)</th>
<th>0.2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Main Products:</strong> Petroleum Oils, Cellphones, Medicaments, Motor Vehicles, Worn Garments</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Main Suppliers:</strong> France, India, Morocco, China, Belgium</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion)</th>
<th>0.1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Main Products:</strong> Wood, Diamonds, Cotton, Gold, Wigs</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Main Markets:</strong> China, India, UAE, Saudi Arabia, France</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

| TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) | 1,103,423 |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MAIN IMPORTS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HS Code</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4403</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3305</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>POTENTIAL IMPORTS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cotton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pears</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grapes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kiwi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carrots</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil seeds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Citrus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coffee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jojoba oil</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**POTENTIAL EXPORTS**

1. Wheat or meslin flour
2. Fish nes, whole, frozen
3. Prepared or preserved fish
4. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
5. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet, nes
6. Printed matter, nes
7. Instruments used in medical sciences, nes
8. Paper(-board) labels, printed
9. Generating sets with diesel engine, <=75kVA
10. Telephone sets & other voice/image...
11. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging...
12. Parts of machinery
13. Pasta
14. Printed books, brochures & similar, nes
15. Uncooked pasta
16. Undernatured ethyl alcohol
17. Beer made from malt

**PRODUCT CATEGORY**
- Cereals (processed)
- Fish and shellfish
- Fish products (processed)
- Apparel
- Sugar
- Paper products
- Machinery
- Optical products, watches & medical instrument
- Other food products
- Beverages (alcoholic)
- Electronic equipment
- Plastics & rubber

**MAIN EXPORTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Central African Republic</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NO EXPORTS**

**TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018**

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR)**

NIL
### FACTSHEET 2018

- **Population (Million)**: 15.4
- **GDP Growth (%)**: 2.6
- **GDP/Capita (Current USD)**: 730
- **FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)**: 334
- **Inflation (%)**: 3.7

### COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

- **Ease of doing business**: 181/190
- **Logistics Performance Index**: 123/160
- **Trading Across Borders**: 172/190
- **Democracy Index**: 163/167
- **Global Competitiveness Index**: 140/140
- **Mo Ibrahim Index**: 35/100

### ICT DATA 2017

- **ICT Development Index**: 174/176
- **Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)**: 0.1
- **Internet users (%)**: 6
- **Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)**: 43

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion)**: 0.7

- **Main Products**: Medicaments, Petroleum oils, Chemicals, Cellphones, Motor Vehicles
- **Main Suppliers**: China, UAE, France, USA, Turkey

**TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion)**: 1.6

- **Main Products**: Petroleum Oil, Gold, Natural Gums, Oil seeds, Cotton
- **Main Markets**: India, USA, Netherlands, UAE, China

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR)**: NIL

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR)**: NIL

### MAIN IMPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Cotton
- Sesamum seeds
- Natural gums
- Oil seeds
- Raw hides
- Ginger
- Coffee
- Leather
- Oil cake
- Ground nuts

No imports
## MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Chad</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3923</td>
<td>Closures of plastics</td>
<td>8,059,747</td>
<td>France (57%), Spain (10%), Turkey (9%), Mauritius (5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8517</td>
<td>Cellphones</td>
<td>132,525</td>
<td>China (61%), UAE (14%), USA (6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3004</td>
<td>Medicaments</td>
<td>11,384</td>
<td>Netherlands (37%), India (22%), China (17%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. Wheat or meslin flour
2. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
3. Uncooked pasta
4. Mineral or chemical fertilisers
5. Door / window (frames) of aluminium
6. Printed matter, nes
7. Prepared or preserved fish
8. Men's shirts of cotton
9. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging...
10. Instruments used in medical sciences, nes
11. Paper(-board) labels, printed
12. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet, nes
13. Parts of machinery
14. Articles for conveying/packaging...
15. Generating sets with diesel engine, <=75kVA
16. Tubes of iron or steel
17. Printed books, brochures & similar, nes
18. Medicaments consisting of mixed or
19. Telephone sets & other voice/image...
20. Paints & varnishes incl. enamels, laquers...
21. T-shirts & vests, knit/crochet, nes
22. Carton, boxes & cases of...
23. Men's trousers & shorts of cotton
24. Rum
25. Undernatured ethyl alcohol

### PRODUCT CATEGORY
- Cereals (processed)
- Sugar
- Paper products
- Other food products
- Fertilizers
- Metal products
- Apparel
- Plastics & rubber
- Fish products (processed)
- Machinery
- Optical products, watches & medical instrument
- Ferrous metals
- Beverages (alcoholic)
- Pharmaceutical components
- Electronic equipment
- Chemicals

1,2,3  Export potential rank
**FACTSHEET 2018**

- **Population (Million)**: 0.8
- **GDP Growth (%)**: 2.8
- **GDP/Capita (Current USD)**: 1,445
- **FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)**: 9
- **Inflation (%)**: -4.3

**COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018**

- **Ease of doing business**: 164/190
- **Logistics Performance Index**: 107/160
- **Trading Across Borders**: 118/190
- **Democracy Index**: 121/167
- **Global Competitiveness Index**: n/a
- **Mo Ibrahim Index**: 48/100

**ICT DATA 2017**

- **ICT Development Index**: n/a
- **Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)**: 0.2
- **Internet users (%)**: 8
- **Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)**: 58

**TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion)**: 0.3

- **Main Products**: Rice, Meat, Cellphones, Furnitures, Petroleum Oils
- **Main Suppliers**: China, UAE, France, India, Pakistan

**TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion)**: 0.1

- **Main Products**: Cloves, Essential Oils, Vanilla, Vessels, Scrap Metal
- **Main Markets**: India, France, Turkey, UAE, Germany

**TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018**

**TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018**

**TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR)**: 9,040,990

**MAIN IMPORTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0905</td>
<td>Vanilla</td>
<td>8,980,469</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7317</td>
<td>Nails of iron or steel</td>
<td>19,102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6112</td>
<td>Womens’ or girl’s, swimwear, knitted</td>
<td>17,533</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6108</td>
<td>Womens’ or girl’s, nightdress, knitted</td>
<td>13,806</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6204</td>
<td>Womens’ or girl’s, trousers, woven</td>
<td>1,080</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**POTENTIAL IMPORTS**

- Vanilla
- Cloves
- Wood charcoal
- Essential oils
- Live goats
- Palm oil
- Crustaceans
- Footwear
- Brooms
- Bedlinen
## MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Comoros</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2309</td>
<td>Animal feed</td>
<td>30,052,877</td>
<td>Mauritius (82%), UAE (11%), France (5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1101</td>
<td>Wheat Flour</td>
<td>26,363,590</td>
<td>France (43%), Turkey (34%), Mauritius (15%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1604</td>
<td>Processed Fish</td>
<td>25,617,932</td>
<td>Morocco (77%), Mauritius (21%), China (2%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3401</td>
<td>Soaps</td>
<td>18,510,780</td>
<td>Saudi Arabia (28%), Mauritius (23%), Indonesia (20%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1704</td>
<td>Sugar Confectionary</td>
<td>9,302,036</td>
<td>Kenya (45%), Mauritius (19%), Colombia (14%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3002</td>
<td>Vaccines for human medicines</td>
<td>5,422,380</td>
<td>Mauritius (43%), India (35%), Netherlands (11%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3923</td>
<td>Pet bottles</td>
<td>4,977,549</td>
<td>China (39%), Mauritius (20%), UAE (8%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0402</td>
<td>Powdered Milk</td>
<td>2,631,121</td>
<td>UAE (43%), Malaysia (14%), South Africa (12%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1005</td>
<td>Maize</td>
<td>2,589,082</td>
<td>Mauritius (100%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2402</td>
<td>Cigarettes</td>
<td>2,416,322</td>
<td>Kenya (58%), Mauritius (25%), UAE (14%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. Women’s jackets of cotton
2. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
3. Preparations used in animal feeding
4. Prepared or preserved tuna
5. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging...
6. Wheat or meslin flour
7. Door / window (frames) of aluminium
8. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet, nes
9. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton
10. Uncooked pasta
11. Prepared or preserved sardines
12. Women’s jackets of cotton, knit/crochet
13. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet, nes
14. Men’s shirts of cotton
15. Soap & organic surface-active products
16. Rum
17. Women’s trousers & shorts of cotton
18. Articles for conveying/packaging...
19. Generating sets with diesel engine, <=75kVA
20. Paints & varnishes incl. enamels, laquers...
21. Waters as beverage
22. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton
23. Printed matter, nes
24. Women’s trousers & shorts of cotton...
25. Mineral or chemical fertilisers

**PRODUCT CATEGORY**
- Apparel
- Sugar
- Vegetal residues & animal feed
- Fish products (processed)
- Plastics & rubber
- Cereals (processed)
- Metal products
- Other food products
- Beauty products & perfumes
- Beverages (alcoholic)
- Machinery
- Chemicals
- Beverages (not alcoholic)
- Paper products
- Fertilizers

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 151,014,237**

**MAURITIUS IN COMOROS**

1, 2, 3 Export potential rank
**FACTSHEET 2018**

- Population (Million): 5.2
- GDP Growth (%): 1.0
- GDP/Capita (Current USD): 2,147
- FDI Net Inflows (Million USD): 1,159
- Inflation (%): 0.5

**COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018**

- Ease of doing business: 184/190
- Logistics Performance Index: 115/160
- Trading Across Borders: 188/190
- Democracy Index: 131/167
- Global Competitiveness Index: n/a
- Mo Ibrahim Index: 40/100

**ICT DATA 2017**

- ICT Development Index: n/a
- Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants): 0.01
- Internet users (%): 9
- Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants): 96

**TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018**

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion): 2.7

- **Main Products:** Meat, Ships and vessels, Automatic data processing machines, Medicaments
- **Main Suppliers:** China, France, Angola, UAE, Belgium

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion): 11.0

- **Main Products:** Petroleum Oil, Copper, Wood, Tin Ores, Gold
- **Main Markets:** China, UAE, Italy, USA, India

**TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018**

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR): 11,068,975

**MAIN IMPORTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4407</td>
<td>Tropical woods, sawn</td>
<td>10,318,724</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0901</td>
<td>Coffee</td>
<td>643,158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8471</td>
<td>Portable digital computers</td>
<td>67,921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3921</td>
<td>Sheets and foils of plastics</td>
<td>21,519</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4901</td>
<td>Printed books</td>
<td>17,653</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**POTENTIAL IMPORTS**

- Wood
- Coffee
- Medicinal plants
- Ornamental fish
- Copper
- Tin ores
- Cobalt ores
- Cocoa beans
- Zinc ores
- Natural rubber
### MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Congo</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3923</td>
<td>Closures of Plastics</td>
<td>2,682,292</td>
<td>India (33%), Turkey (15%), UAE (14%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4911</td>
<td>Printed Materials of paper</td>
<td>2,371,664</td>
<td>Germany (32%), Senegal (17%), France (13%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6402</td>
<td>Footwear</td>
<td>1,946,893</td>
<td>China (88%), France (8%), India (2%), Mauritius (1%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8418</td>
<td>Domestic Appliances</td>
<td>1,423,170</td>
<td>China (46%), France (14%), UAE (6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6109</td>
<td>T-shirts, knitted</td>
<td>1,003,397</td>
<td>China (36%), India (31%), Indonesia (14%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8471</td>
<td>Portable digital computers</td>
<td>742,024</td>
<td>Korea (75%), France (9%), China (4%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6403</td>
<td>Footwear with outer soles of rubber</td>
<td>448,266</td>
<td>Italy (58%), Morocco (9%), China (9%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8501</td>
<td>Photovoltaic geneators</td>
<td>351,150</td>
<td>France (22%), Singapore (20%), USA (11%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8433</td>
<td>Agricultural machinery</td>
<td>298,667</td>
<td>Poland (40%), Belgium (39%), Brazil (10%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6404</td>
<td>Sports Footwear</td>
<td>285,695</td>
<td>China (71%), UAE (19%), Morocco (4%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. Fish nes, whole, frozen
2. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton
3. Uncooked pasta
4. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
5. Wheat or meslin flour
6. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging...
7. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
8. Undernatured ethyl alcohol
9. Men’s shirts of cotton
10. Prepared or preserved tunas
11. Door / window (frames) of aluminium
12. Women’s trousers & shorts of cotton,
13. Printed matter, nes
14. Beer made from malt
15. Paints & varnishes incl. enamels, laquers...
16. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet, nes
17. Prepared or preserved fish
18. Rum
19. Generating sets with diesel engine, <=75kVA
20. Tubes of iron or steel
21. Parts of machinery
22. Paper(-board) labels, printed
23. Soap & organic surface-active products
24. Prepared or preserved sardines
25. Men’s shirts of cotton, knit/crochet

### PRODUCT CATEGORY

- Apparel
- Fish and shellfish
- Other food products
- Sugar
- Cereals (processed)
- Beverages (alcoholic)
- Plastics & rubber
- Fish products (processed)
- Metal products
- Paper products
- Machinery
- Chemicals
- Ferrous metals
- Beauty products & perfumes
FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million) 25.0
GDP Growth (%) 7.4
GDP/Capita (Current USD) 1,715
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) 972
Inflation (%) 0.4

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business 180/190
Logistics Performance Index 50/160
Trading Across Borders 184/190
Democracy Index 113/167
Global Competitiveness Index 114/140
Mo Ibrahim Index 55/100

ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index 131/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 0.6
Internet users (%) 44
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 131

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 10.9
Main Products: Petroleum Oils, Rice, Frozen Fish, Medicaments, Motor Vehicles
Main Suppliers: China, Nigeria, France, India, Netherlands

TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 11.8
Main Products: Cocoa Beans, Cashewnuts, Petroleum Oil, Gold, Natural Rubber
Main Markets: Netherlands, USA, Vietnam, Germany, France

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) 23,581,430

MAIN IMPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8471</td>
<td>Storage units for computers</td>
<td>7,725,907</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5201</td>
<td>Cotton</td>
<td>6,977,114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3304</td>
<td>Cosmetics</td>
<td>4,820,011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4407</td>
<td>Tropical Woods</td>
<td>1,433,136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0901</td>
<td>Coffee</td>
<td>1,390,182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8523</td>
<td>Semi conductors</td>
<td>650,996</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1604</td>
<td>Processed Fish</td>
<td>379,294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3004</td>
<td>Medicaments</td>
<td>102,945</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8711</td>
<td>New motorcycles</td>
<td>44,336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4910</td>
<td>Printed materials of paper</td>
<td>20,115</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Cotton
- Cosmetics
- Wood
- Plastic bags
- Coffee extracts
- Cocoa beans
- Cashew nuts
- Natural rubber
- Cocoa paste
- Cocoa butter
### MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Côte d'Ivoire</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8538</td>
<td>Electronical panels</td>
<td>10,952,553</td>
<td>Netherlands (22%), Germany (17%), China (15%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6403</td>
<td>Footwear with outer soles of rubber</td>
<td>4,030,021</td>
<td>China (32%), India (20%), France (12%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6109</td>
<td>T-shirts, knitted</td>
<td>2,325,181</td>
<td>China (56%), Bangladesh (7%), Ghana (7%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6402</td>
<td>Footwear</td>
<td>2,082,604</td>
<td>China (79%), Ghana (7%), Italy (4%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4911</td>
<td>Printed materials or paper</td>
<td>1,451,475</td>
<td>Belgium (44%), France (26%), Sri Lanka (3%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8716</td>
<td>Second-hand vehicles</td>
<td>1,232,081</td>
<td>China (22%), Turkey (12%), France (10%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8432</td>
<td>Agricultural machinery</td>
<td>1,133,516</td>
<td>Italy (21%), France (19%), Australia (19%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6204</td>
<td>Women's or girls' trousers, woven</td>
<td>1,104,693</td>
<td>China (71%), France (9%), Bangladesh (3%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4202</td>
<td>Suit cases and containers of leather</td>
<td>654,902</td>
<td>China (52%), Ghana (11%), France (10%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6203</td>
<td>Men's or boys' trousers, woven</td>
<td>570,792</td>
<td>China (42%), Turkey (34%), France (7%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. Fish nes, whole, frozen
2. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
3. Raw cane sugar
4. Mineral or chemical fertilisers
5. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging...
6. Prepared or preserved tunas
7. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
8. Preparations used in animal feeding
9. Men's trousers & shorts of cotton
10. Flours of fish or crustaceans
11. Undernatured ethyl alcohol
12. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet, nes
13. Men's shirts of cotton
14. Tuna (yellowfin), frozen
15. Printed matter, nes
16. Uncooked pasta
17. Door / window (frames) of aluminium
18. Prepared or preserved fish
19. Parts of machinery
20. Tubes of iron or steel
21. Single yam, >=85% cotton, combed fibres...
22. Instruments used in medical sciences, nes
23. Women's trousers & shorts of cotton
24. Men's shirts of cotton, knit/crochet
25. Generating sets with diesel engine, <=75kVA
**FACTSHEET 2018**

- Population (Million): 84.0
- GDP Growth (%): 5.7
- GDP/Capita (Current USD): 561
- FDI Net Inflows (Million USD): 1,054
- Inflation (%): 2.9

**COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018**

- Ease of doing business: 122/190
- Logistics Performance Index: 120/160
- Trading Across Borders: 162/190
- Democracy Index: 165/167
- Global Competitiveness Index: 136/140
- Mo Ibrahim Index: 32/100

**ICT DATA 2017**

- ICT Development Index: 171/176
- Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants): n/a
- Internet users (%): 9
- Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants): 43

**IMPORT**

**TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion)**: 6.9

- **Main Products**: Medicaments, Motor Vehicles, Sulphuric Acids, Petroleum Oils, Mechanical Excavators
- **Main Suppliers**: China, South Africa, Zambia, Belgium, Netherlands

**EXPORT**

**TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion)**: 11.0

- **Main Products**: Copper, Cobalt, Petroleum Oil, Diamonds, Commercial Ammonium
- **Main Markets**: China, Zambia, UAE, Republic of Korea, Saudi Arabia

**TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018**

**TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR)**: NIL

**TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018**

**TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR)**: NIL

**MAIN IMPORTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**POTENTIAL IMPORTS**

- Coniferous wood
- Medicinal plants
- Coffee
- Copper
- Cobalt ores
- Tin ores
- Cocoa beans
- Malt
- Natural rubber
- Manganese ores
**POTENTIAL EXPORTS**

1. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
2. Fish nes, whole, frozen
3. Raw cane sugar
4. Prepared or preserved tunas
5. Uncooked pasta
6. Wheat or meslin flour
7. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging...
8. Parts of machinery
9. Men's shirts of cotton
10. Undernatured ethyl alcohol
11. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
12. Refined cane or beet sugar
13. Men's trousers & shorts of cotton
14. Tubes of iron or steel
15. Printed matter, nes
16. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet, nes
17. Mineral or chemical fertilisers
18. Printed books, brochures & similares
19. Rum
20. Prepared or preserved sardines
21. Door / window (frames) of aluminium
22. Fish nes, whole, fresh
23. Instruments used in medical sciences, nes
24. Generating sets with diesel engine, <=75kVA
25. Medicaments consisting of mixed or...

**PRODUCT CATEGORY**

- Sugar
- Fish and shellfish
- Fish products (processed)
- Apparel
- Other food products
- Cereals (processed)
- Plastics & rubber
- Machinery
- Beverages (alcoholic)
- Paper products
- Ferrous metals
- Fertilizers
- Metal products
- Optical products, watches & medical instrument
- Pharmaceutical components

**MAIN EXPORTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Democratic Republic of Congo</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01.06</td>
<td>Cane or beet sugar &amp; chemically pure sucrose</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03.01</td>
<td>Fish nes, whole, frozen</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03.02</td>
<td>Raw cane sugar</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03.03</td>
<td>Prepared or preserved tunas</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03.05</td>
<td>Uncooked pasta</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03.06</td>
<td>Wheat or meslin flour</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22.05</td>
<td>Bottles &amp; articles for conveying/packaging...</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84.15</td>
<td>Parts of machinery</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62.03</td>
<td>Men's shirts of cotton</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27.11</td>
<td>Undernatured ethyl alcohol</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50.04</td>
<td>T-shirts &amp; vests of cotton, knit/crochet</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50.05</td>
<td>Refined cane or beet sugar</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51.02</td>
<td>Men's trousers &amp; shorts of cotton</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>72.04</td>
<td>Tubes of iron or steel</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>49.15</td>
<td>Printed matter, nes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61.05</td>
<td>T-shirts &amp; vests of cotton, knit/crochet, nes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) | NIL**

**TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018**

- Mauritius in Democratic Republic of Congo
- No exports

**NO EXPORTS**
**FACTSHEET 2018**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population (Million)</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP Growth (%)</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP/Capita (Current USD)</td>
<td>2,050</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflation (%)</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Rank</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ease of doing business</td>
<td>99/190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Logistics Performance Index</td>
<td>90/160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trading Across Borders</td>
<td>145/190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracy Index</td>
<td>146/167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global Competitiveness Index</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mo Ibrahim Index</td>
<td>45/100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ICT DATA 2017**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ICT Development Index</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet users (%)</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion)</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Main Products:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petroleum oils, Palm oils,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sugar, Iron bars, Fertilisers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Main Suppliers:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China, UAE, India, Indonesia,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysia</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion)</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Main Products:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live animals, Coffee,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vegetables, Soya beans, Rail</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>locomotives</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR)</td>
<td>6,327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAIN IMPORTS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HS Code</td>
<td>Description</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>Fruit Jams</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**POTENTIAL IMPORTS**

- Live goats
- Kidney beans
- Live bovine
- Wood charcoal
- Coffee
- Soya beans
- Wood beans
- Leather
- Oil seeds
- Tea
TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR)
NIL

MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Djibouti</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>NO EXPORTS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
2. Prepared or preserved tunas
3. Uncooked pasta
4. Men's trousers & shorts of cotton
5. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging...
6. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
7. Wheat or meslin flour
8. T-shirts & vests, knit/crochet, nes
9. Men's shirts of cotton
10. Raw cane sugar
11. Men's trousers & shorts of cotton,...
12. Soap & organic surface-active products
13. Women's jackets of cotton, knit/crochet
14. Women's dresses of cotton, knit/crochet
15. Men's jackets of cotton, knit/crochet
16. Women's trousers & shorts of cotton
17. Women's skirts of cotton, knit/crochet
18. Women's trousers & shorts of cotton...
19. Door / window (frames) of aluminium
20. Men's shirts of cotton, knit/crochet
21. Urea
22. Paints & varnishes incl. enamels, laquers...
23. Knit/crochet dyed fabrics, of synthethic...
24. Jerseys & similar of cotton, knit/crochet
25. Beer made from malt

PRODUCT CATEGORY

- Sugar
- Fish products (processed)
- Apparel
- Other food products
- Plastics & rubber
- Cereals (processed)
- Beauty products & perfumes
- Metal products
- Fertilizers
- Chemicals
- Synthetic textile fabric
- Beverages (alcoholic)
EGYPT

FACTSHEET 2018
Population (Million) 98.4
GDP Growth (%) 5.3
GDP/Capita (Current USD) 2,549
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) 7,409
Inflation (%) 29.5

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018
Ease of doing business 120/190
Logistics Performance Index 67/160
Trading Across Borders 171/190
Democracy Index 127/167
Global Competitiveness Index 94/140
Mo Ibrahim Index 50/100

ICT DATA 2017
ICT Development Index n/a
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 5.4
Internet users (%) 45
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 106

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018
TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 80.9
Main Products: Petroleum Oils, Motor Vehicles, Wheat, Petroleum Gas, Cellphones
Main Suppliers: China, Saudi Arabia, USA, Russia, Germany

TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 29.3
Main Products: Petroleum Oil, Gold, Chemical Fertilisers, Citrus Fruits, Petroleum Gas
Main Markets: Italy, Turkey, UAE, USA, Saudi Arabia

MAIN IMPORTS
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1507</td>
<td>Soyabean Oil</td>
<td>307,965,250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1512</td>
<td>Sunflower oil</td>
<td>99,449,075</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0805</td>
<td>Fresh oranges</td>
<td>80,124,754</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9619</td>
<td>Baby napkins</td>
<td>66,956,321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3402</td>
<td>Detergents</td>
<td>54,710,486</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0806</td>
<td>Fresh grapes</td>
<td>46,196,856</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2106</td>
<td>Food preparations</td>
<td>44,012,939</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7213</td>
<td>Iron bars</td>
<td>39,366,878</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5209</td>
<td>Denim</td>
<td>38,490,735</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Potential Imports
- Cheese
- Sanitary wares
- Potatoes
- Onions
- Oranges
- Citrus
- Furniture
- Carpets
- Grapes
- Iron Bars
### MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Egypt</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1701</td>
<td>Sugar</td>
<td>3,731,728</td>
<td>Brazil (50%), France (28%), Belgium (10%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5209</td>
<td>Denim</td>
<td>1,612,438</td>
<td>China (44%), Turkey (20%), Pakistan (17%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7308</td>
<td>Metal structures</td>
<td>770,754</td>
<td>Spain (23%), China (16%), Turkey (11%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3923</td>
<td>Closures of plastics</td>
<td>723,653</td>
<td>China (20%), Italy (12%), Turkey (10%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6107</td>
<td>Mens' or boy's underpants, knitted</td>
<td>37,108</td>
<td>Saudi Arabia (75%), India (11%), Indonesia (7%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### POTENTIAL EXPORTS

- **1.** Prepared or preserved tunas
- **2.** Raw cane sugar
- **3.** Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
- **4.** Fish nes, whole, frozen
- **5.** Men's shirts of cotton
- **6.** Men's trousers & shorts of cotton
- **7.** T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
- **8.** Single yarn, >=85% cotton, combed fibres...
- **9.** Denim, >=85% cotton, >=200/m2, of different...
- **10.** Preparations used in animal feeding
- **11.** Flours of fish or crustaceans
- **12.** Fish fillets, frozen
- **13.** T-shirts & vests, knit/crochet, nes
- **14.** Instruments used in medical sciences, nes
- **15.** Jerseys & similar, knit/crochet, nes
- **16.** Ophthalmic instruments
- **17.** Women's trousers & shorts of cotton
- **18.** Jerseys & similar of cotton, knit/crochet
- **19.** Single yarn, <=85% cotton, combed fibres...
- **20.** High-tenacity yarn of viscose rayon filament
- **21.** Knit/crochet dyed cotton-fabrics, >30cm
- **22.** Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
- **23.** Tubes of iron or steel
- **24.** Looped piles, knit/crochet, nes
- **25.** Cells & batteries, nes
EQUATORIAL GUINEA

FACTSHEET 2018
- Population (Million): 1.3
- GDP Growth (%): -2.9
- GDP/Capita (Current USD): 10,174
- FDI Net Inflows (Million USD): 304
- Inflation (%): 1.1

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018
- Ease of doing business: 177/190
- Logistics Performance Index: 136/160
- Trading Across Borders: 175/190
- Democracy Index: 161/167
- Global Competitiveness Index: n/a
- Mo Ibrahim Index: 31/100

ICT DATA 2017
- ICT Development Index: 163/176
- Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants): 0.2
- Internet users (%): 26
- Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants): 45

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 6.4
Main Products: Vessels, Motor Vehicles, Beer, Meat, Gas Turbines
Main Suppliers: Spain, China, USA, Singapore, France

TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 1.0
Main Products: Petroleum Oil, Petroleum Gas, Acyclic Alcohol, Wood, Gold
Main Markets: China, India, USA, Portugal, Spain

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) NIL

TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) NIL

POTENTIAL EXPORTS
1. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
2. Fish nes, whole, frozen
3. Prepared or preserved tunas
4. Wheat or meslin flour
5. Beer made from malt
6. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
7. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
8. Men’s shirts of cotton
9. Door / window (frames) of aluminium
10. Uncooked pasta
11. Shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
12. Undernatured ethyl alcohol
13. Parts of machinery
14. Printed matter, nes
15. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton
16. Instruments used in medical sciences, nes
17. Prepared or preserved fish
18. Fish fillets, frozen
19. Paints & varnishes incl. enamels, laquers...
20. Waters as beverage

POTENTIAL IMPORTS
- Wood
- Acyclic Alcohol
- Cocoa Beans
- Wine
- Aluminium
- Zinc
- Sulphites
- Iron Bars
- Vulcanised Rubber

PRODUCT CATEGORY
- Sugar
- Fish products (processed)
- Fish products
- Apparel
- Beverages (alcoholic)
- Other food products
- Machinery
- Cereals (processed)
- Paper products
- Plastics & rubber
- Optical products, watches & medical instrument
- Metal products
- Chemicals
- Beverages (non-alcoholic)

1.23 Export potential rank
ERITREA

FACTSHEET 2018

- Population (Million): 3.2
- GDP Growth (%): 8.6
- GDP/Capita (Current USD): 811
- FDI Net Inflows (Million USD): 55
- Inflation (%): n/a

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

- Ease of doing business: 189/190
- Logistics Performance Index: 155/160
- Trading Across Borders: 189/190
- Democracy Index: 151/167
- Global Competitiveness Index: n/a
- Mo Ibrahim Index: 29/100

ICT DATA 2017

- ICT Development Index: 176/176
- Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants): 0.02
- Internet users (%): 1
- Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants): 14

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion)</th>
<th>0.4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Main Products</strong>: Wheat, Tyres, Pasta, Sugar, Petroleum oils</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Main Suppliers</strong>: Egypt, UAE, China, Italy, Germany</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion)</th>
<th>0.5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Main Products</strong>: Zinc, Gold, Copper, Shirts, Pepper</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Main Markets</strong>: China, UAE, Republic of Korea, Italy, Egypt</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR)</th>
<th>NIL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>POTENTIAL IMPORTS</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR)</th>
<th>NIL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
2. Wheat or meslin flour
3. Uncooked pasta
4. Undernatured ethyl alcohol

PRODUCT CATEGORY

- Sugar
- Cereals (processed)
- Other food products
- Beverages (alcoholic)
**ESWATINI (Swaziland)**

**FACTSHEET 2018**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population (Million)</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP Growth (%)</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP/Capita (Current USD)</td>
<td>4,140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)</td>
<td>-59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflation (%)</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Rank</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ease of doing business</td>
<td>117/190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Logistics Performance Index</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trading Across Borders</td>
<td>32/190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracy Index</td>
<td>141/167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global Competitiveness Index</td>
<td>120/140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mo Ibrahim Index</td>
<td>49/100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ICT DATA 2017**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ICT Development Index</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet users (%)</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IMPORT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion)</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Main Products</strong>: Petroleum Oils, Gold, Electrical Energy, Jewellery, Cosmetics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Main Suppliers</strong>: South Africa, UAE, China, USA, Mozambique</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EXPORT**

| **TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion)** | 1.9 |
| **Main Products**: Cosmetics, Sugar, Chemicals, Womens’ or girl’s suits, wood |
| **Main Markets**: South Africa, Nigeria, Kenya, Pakistan, Mozambique |

**TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018**

| **TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR)** | 425,369,940 |
| **MAIN IMPORTS** |
| **HS Code** | **Description** | **Value (MUR)** |
| 2106 | Food preparations | 397,942,100 |
| 9607 | Slide fasteners | 17,384,454 |
| 3302 | Cosmetics | 6,856,328 |
| 2007 | Jams | 1,338,802 |
| 6204 | Womens’ or girl’s dresses, woven | 359,297 |
| 6104 | Womens’ or girl’s trousers, knitted | 218,835 |
| 6106 | Womens’ or girl’s blouses, knitted | 191,384 |
| 9606 | Buttons | 165,964 |
| 6206 | Womens’ or girl’s blouses, woven | 124,032 |
| 6203 | Mens’ or boys trousers, woven | 115,602 |

**POTENTIAL IMPORTS**

- Coniferous wood
- Slide fasteners
- Cotton
- Plastic bags
- Jams
- Coal
- Fruit jams
- Citrus
- Citrus
- Cigarettes
### MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Eswatini</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5205</td>
<td>Cotton yarn with &gt;=85 cotton</td>
<td>178,668,941</td>
<td>Mauritius (95%), South Africa (4%), India (1%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5206</td>
<td>Cotton yarn with &lt; 85 cotton</td>
<td>20,386,230</td>
<td>Mauritius (99%), South Africa (1%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5509</td>
<td>Yarn</td>
<td>9,209,648</td>
<td>South Africa (49%), Mauritius (28%), China (23%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8419</td>
<td>Industrial equipment</td>
<td>8,570,806</td>
<td>South Africa (58%), Mauritius (21%), China (9%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6109</td>
<td>T-shirts, knitted</td>
<td>982,318</td>
<td>South Africa (99%), India (1%), Mauritius (0.2%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6110</td>
<td>Jerseys, knitted</td>
<td>882,366</td>
<td>South Africa (95%), Mauritius (2%), Myanmar (1%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9001</td>
<td>Spectacle, lenses</td>
<td>856,886</td>
<td>South Africa (86%), Mauritius (10%), China (3%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6103</td>
<td>Mens’ or boy’s trousers, knitted</td>
<td>652,764</td>
<td>South Africa (85%), China (14%), Botswana (1%), Mauritius (1%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6105</td>
<td>Mens’ or boy’s shirts, knitted</td>
<td>508,429</td>
<td>South Africa (85%), China (12%), India (1%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6106</td>
<td>Womens’ or girl’s blouses, knitted</td>
<td>196,094</td>
<td>South Africa (82%), China (17%), India (0.2%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### POTENTIAL EXPORTS

- **25. Women’s dresses, knit/crochet, nes**
- **24. Jerseys & similar of cotton, knit/crochet**
- **23. Women’s blouses & shirts of cotton**
- **22. Printed matter, nes**
- **21. Preparations used in animal feeding**
- **20. Looped cotton piles, knit/crochet**
- **19. Instruments used in medical sciences, nes**
- **18. Uncooked pasta**
- **17. Looped piles, knit/crochet, nes**
- **16. Printed books, brochures & similar, nes**
- **15. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...**
- **14. Jerseys & similar, knit/crochet, nes**
- **13. Women’s trousers & shorts of cotton**
- **12. Prepared or preserved fish**
- **11. Men’s shirts of cotton, knit/crochet**
- **10. Minerals or preserved tunas**
- **9. Prepared or preserved fish**
- **8. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton**
- **7. Knit/crochet fabrics, >=30cm, >=5%**
- **6. Knit/crochet dyed cotton fabrics, >=30cm**
- **5. Cotton piles, knit/crochet**
- **4. T-shirts & vests, knit/crochet, nes**
- **3. Wovens, >=85% cotton, <=200g/m2 of...**
- **2. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet**
- **1. Men’s shirts of cotton**

#### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR)** 221,376,999
**ETHIOPIA**

**FACTSHEET 2018**

- Population (Million): 109.2
- GDP Growth (%): 6.8
- GDP/Capita (Current USD): 772
- FDI Net Inflows (Million USD): 4,017
- Inflation (%): 9.8

**COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018**

- Ease of doing business: 159/190
- Logistics Performance Index: n/a
- Trading Across Borders: 154/190
- Democracy Index: 128/167
- Global Competitiveness Index: 122/140
- Mo Ibrahim Index: 47/100

**ICT DATA 2017**

- ICT Development Index: 170/176
- Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants): 0.1
- Internet users (%): 19
- Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants): 38

**TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion)**: 9.6

- **Main Products:** Aircraft, Gas Turbines, Medicaments, Cellphones, Mens’ or boy’s suits and trousers
- **Main Suppliers:** China, USA, France, India, UAE

**TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion)**: 2.5

- **Main Products:** Coffee, Sesamum Seeds, Flowers, Vegetables, Meat of goats
- **Main Markets:** USA, China, Saudi Arabia, Germany, Netherlands

**TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018**

**TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018**

**TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR)**: 6,182,004

**MAIN IMPORTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7103</td>
<td>Precious stones</td>
<td>4,985,599</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0901</td>
<td>Coffee</td>
<td>1,192,093</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2101</td>
<td>Roasted Coffee</td>
<td>4,312</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**POTENTIAL IMPORTS**

- Kidney beans
- Leather
- Cut flowers
- Portland cement
- Coffee
- Oil seeds
- Goat meat
- Soya bean
- Precious stones
### Main Exports

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Ethiopia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4911</td>
<td>Printed Materials of paper</td>
<td>4,617,254</td>
<td>India (59%), China (24%), France (5%), Mauritius (3%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6006</td>
<td>Knitted fabrics</td>
<td>1,065,867</td>
<td>China (60%), India (33%), Italy (4%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1902</td>
<td>Noodles</td>
<td>329,535</td>
<td>Italy (57%), Indonesia (16%), Turkey (15%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2853</td>
<td>Chemicals</td>
<td>34,611</td>
<td>Germany (80%), Mauritius (20%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8452</td>
<td>Sapre parts for sewing machines</td>
<td>24,502</td>
<td>China (49%), Singapore (26%), Italy (8%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Potential Exports

1. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
2. Prepared or preserved tunas
3. Raw cane sugar
4. T-shirts & vests, knit/crochet, nes
5. Men’s shirts of cotton
6. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
7. Knit/crochet dyed cotton fabrics, >30cm
8. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
9. Uncooked pasta
10. Men’s shirts, nes
11. Mineral or chemical fertilisers
12. Printed matter, nes
13. Tubes of iron or steel
14. Yarn, <85% (mod-) acrylic staples
15. Jewellery, of precious metal, nes
16. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton
17. Men’s shirt of cotton, knit/crochet
18. Men’s shirt, knit/crochet, nes
19. Paper(-board) labels, printed
20. Women’s blouses & shirts of man-made...
21. Women’s jackets of cotton, knit/crochet
22. Instruments used in medical sciences, nes
23. Men’s shirts of man-made fibres,...
24. Jerseys & similar of cotton, knit/crochet
25. Generating sets with diesel engine, <=75kVA

### Product Category

- **Sugar**
- **Apparel**
- **Fish products (processed)**
- **Cotton (fabric)**
- **Plastics & rubber**
- **Other food products**
- **Paper Products**
- **Fertilisers**
- **Ferrous metals**
- **Synthetic textile fabric**
- **Jewellery & precious metal articles**
- **Optical products, watches & medical instrument**
- **Machinery**

1,2,3 Export potential rank
FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million) 2.1
GDP Growth (%) 1.2
GDP/Capita (Current USD) 8,029
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) 1,498
Inflation (%) 4.7

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business 169/190
Logistics Performance Index 150/160
Trading Across Borders 170/190
Democracy Index 124/167
Global Competitiveness Index n/a
Mo Ibrahim Index 42/100

ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index 114/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 0.7
Internet users (%) 50
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 132

IMPORT

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 2.1
Main Products: Meat, Medicaments, Motor vehicles, Petroleum oils, Mechanical excavators
Main Suppliers: France, China, Belgium, USA, Netherlands

EXPORT

TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 6.4
Main Products: Petroleum oil, Manganese ores, Wood, Ferro-Alloys, Gold
Main Markets: China, India, Republic of Korea, Australia, USA

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) 40,414,032

MAIN IMPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8426</td>
<td>Agricultural vehicles</td>
<td>37,098,924</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8903</td>
<td>Sails boats</td>
<td>2,272,687</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4407</td>
<td>Tropical woods</td>
<td>559,841</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9403</td>
<td>Furniture</td>
<td>250,915</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4911</td>
<td>Printed materials of paper</td>
<td>35,673</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2204</td>
<td>Wine</td>
<td>16,883</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8536</td>
<td>Electronical apparatus</td>
<td>13,615</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4420</td>
<td>Wood marquetry</td>
<td>12,800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8509</td>
<td>Domestic appliances</td>
<td>13,997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8420</td>
<td>Industrial machinery</td>
<td>11,013</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Plywood
- Natural Rubber
- Oak
- Manganese ores
- Ferro-Alloys
- Copper
- Metal tubes and pipes
- Aluminium
- Palm Oil
- Lead
## MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Gabon</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6403</td>
<td>Footwear with outer soles of rubber</td>
<td>2,686,174</td>
<td>South Africa (97%), India (2%), Korea (0.5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6109</td>
<td>T-shirts, knitted</td>
<td>1,007,975</td>
<td>South Africa (99%), India (0.7%), Mauritius (0.2%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6402</td>
<td>Footwear</td>
<td>884,822</td>
<td>South Africa (95%), China (5%), Brazil (0.1%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2208</td>
<td>Liquors cordials</td>
<td>871,838</td>
<td>South Africa (86%), UK (12%), Portugal (2%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6203</td>
<td>Mens' or boy's trousers, woven</td>
<td>637,199</td>
<td>South Africa (89%), China (8%), Myanmar (3%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7019</td>
<td>Glass fibres</td>
<td>591,000</td>
<td>South Africa (84%), China (16%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6505</td>
<td>Headgear</td>
<td>327,954</td>
<td>South Africa (93%), China (7%), Portugal (0.2%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6404</td>
<td>Sports Footwear</td>
<td>264,528</td>
<td>South Africa (89%), China (10%), Indonesia (0.6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4202</td>
<td>Suitcases and containers of leather</td>
<td>259,034</td>
<td>South Africa (89%), China (2%), USA (0.4%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6115</td>
<td>Women's hosiery</td>
<td>220,545</td>
<td>South Africa (100%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. Fish nes, whole, frozen
2. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
3. Uncooked pasta
4. Prepared or preserved fish
5. Mineral or chemical fertilisers
6. Prepared or preserved tunas
7. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
8. Men's trousers & shorts of cotton
9. Men's shirts of cotton
10. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
11. Rum
12. Printed matter, nes
13. Prepared or preserved sardines
14. Door / window (frames) of aluminium
15. Parts of machinery
16. Men's shirt of cotton, knit/crochet
17. Beer made from malt
18. Articles for conveying/packaging of...
19. T-shirts & vests, knit/crochet, nes
20. Preparations used in animal feeding
21. Undernatured ethyl alcohol
22. Generating sets with diesel engine, <=75kVA
23. Tubes of iron or steel
24. Instruments used in medical sciences, nes
25. Paints & varnishes, incl. enamels, laquers...

## PRODUCT CATEGORY
- Fish & shellfish
- Sugar
- Fish products (processed)
- Apparel
- Other food products
- Fertilisers
- Beverages (alcoholic)
- Plastics & rubber
- Machinery
- Paper Products
- Metal products
- Vegetal residues & animal feed
- Ferrous metals
- Optical products, watches & medical instrument
- Chemicals
FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million) 2.2
GDP Growth (%) 6.6
GDP/Capita (Current USD) 712
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) 5
Inflation (%) 6.5

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business 149/190
Logistics Performance Index 127/160
Trading Across Borders 113/190
Democracy Index 111/167
Global Competitiveness Index 119/140
Mo Ibrahim Index 55/100

ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index 144/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 0.2
Internet users (%) 20
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 141

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 0.6
Main Products: Petroleum oils, Rice, Sugar, Motor vehicles, Vegetable oils
Main Suppliers: Côte d'Ivoire, Brazil, China, India, Spain

TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 0.01
Main Products: Woven Fabrics, Crustaceans, Fish, Cashewnuts, Chocolate
Main Markets: Mali, Republic of Korea, India, Vietnam, Netherlands

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) 356,819

MAIN IMPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0303</td>
<td>Frozen Fish</td>
<td>355,532</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Flat fish
- Wood
- Guavas
- Shrimps
- Cashew nuts
- Woven fabrics
- Chocolate
- Ground nuts
- Carpets
- Synthetic filaments

POTENTIAL EXPORTS

- 1. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
- 2. Uncooked pasta
- 3. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
- 4. Wheat or meslin flour
- 5. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton
- 6. T-shirts & shorts, knit/crochet, nes
- 7. Men’s shirts of cotton
- 8. Minerals or chemical fertilisers
- 9. Prepared or preserved tunas
- 10. Door / window (frames) of aluminium
- 11. Soap & organic surface-active products
- 12. Men’s trousers & shorts, knit/crochet, nes
FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million) 1.8
GDP Growth (%) 3.8
GDP/Capita (Current USD) 778
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) 15
Inflation (%) 1.4

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business 175/190
Logistics Performance Index 129/160
Trading Across Borders 144/190
Democracy Index 157/167
Global Competitiveness Index n/a
Mo Ibrahim Index 40/100

ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index 173/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 0.03
Internet users (%) 4
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 77

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 0.3
Main Products: Petroleum oils, Rice, Maize, Malt, Wheat
Main Suppliers: Portugal, Senegal, China, Pakistan, USA

TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 0.1
Main Products: Cashewnuts, Frozen fish, Wood, Scrap metal, Watermelons
Main Markets: India, China, Côte d’Ivoire, Ghana, Republic of Korea

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) NIL

TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) NIL

POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Cashew nuts
- Wood
- Fresh melons
- Oil seeds
- Ground nuts
- Malt
- Coffee
- Fresh pears
- Cabbages
- Palm Oil

POTENTIAL EXPORTS

- Food preparations
- Wine
- Beer
- Water
- Pasta
**FACTSHEET 2018**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population (Million)</td>
<td>29.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP Growth (%)</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP/Capita (Current USD)</td>
<td>2,202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)</td>
<td>3,255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflation (%)</td>
<td>9.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ease of doing business</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Logistics Performance Index</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trading Across Borders</td>
<td>156</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracy Index</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global Competitiveness Index</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mo Ibrahim Index</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ICT DATA 2017**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ICT Development Index</td>
<td>116/176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet users (%)</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value (USD Billion)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL IMPORTS</td>
<td>11.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Main Products:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor vehicles, Rice, Cements, Medicaments, Frozen fish</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Main Suppliers:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China, USA, Belgium, India, UK</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL EXPORTS</td>
<td>17.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Main Products:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gold, Petroleum oil, Cocoa, Cashewnuts, Manganese ores</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Main Markets:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India, China, South Africa, Switzerland, Netherlands</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAIN IMPORTS</td>
<td>HS Code</td>
<td>Preparations for infant goods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3208</td>
<td>Paints</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3906</td>
<td>Acrylic polymers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0804</td>
<td>Guavas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4403</td>
<td>Tropical wood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1604</td>
<td>Processed Fish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4202</td>
<td>Suitcases and containers of leather</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4412</td>
<td>Plywood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9026</td>
<td>Measuring devices</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8712</td>
<td>Bicycles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4901</td>
<td>Printed books</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**POTENTIAL IMPORTS**

- Wood
- Cocoa powder
- Octopus
- Cotton
- Cashew nuts
- Cocoa beans
- Cocoa paste
- Cocoa butter
- Palm oil
- Dates
### MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Ghana</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3923</td>
<td>Packing materials of plastics</td>
<td>13,319,559</td>
<td>China (30%), Spain (9%), India (6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4821</td>
<td>Printed paper</td>
<td>5,955,362</td>
<td>Germany (20%), South Africa (15%), India (15%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3215</td>
<td>Printing ink</td>
<td>3,066,251</td>
<td>India (43%), China (12%), France (12%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3926</td>
<td>Articles of plastics</td>
<td>2,796,334</td>
<td>China (29%), USA (12%), South Africa (8%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4911</td>
<td>Printed materials of paper</td>
<td>1,471,669</td>
<td>UK (86%), China (3%), South Africa (2%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6105</td>
<td>Mens’ or boys shirts, knitted</td>
<td>1,418,869</td>
<td>South Africa (30%), China (26%), Thailand (9%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1701</td>
<td>Sugar</td>
<td>659,853</td>
<td>Brazil (43%), France (17%), Belgium (12%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6106</td>
<td>Womens’ or girl’s blouses, knitted</td>
<td>283,042</td>
<td>South Africa (38%), Togo (37%), China (6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8470</td>
<td>Office machinery</td>
<td>258,191</td>
<td>China (31%), South Africa (15%), UAE (10%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2516</td>
<td>Basalt stones</td>
<td>93,245</td>
<td>South Africa (88%), Canada (7%), China (2%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
2. Raw cane sugar
3. Undernatured ethyl alcohol
4. Fish nes, whole, frozen
5. Prepared or preserved tunas
6. Prepared or preserved fish
7. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton
8. Minerals or chemicals fertilisers
9. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
10. Men’s shirts of cotton
11. Uncooked pasta
12. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
13. Tuna (yellowfin), frozen
14. T-shirts & vests, knit/crochet, nes
15. Preparations used in animal feeding
16. Wheat or meslin flour
17. Door / window (frames) of aluminium
18. Women’s jackets of cotton, knit/crochet
19. Parts of machinery
20. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton...
21. Men’s shirts of cotton, knit/crochet
22. Women’s trousers & shorts of cotton
23. Men’s jackets of cotton, knit/crochet
24. Generating sets with diesel engine, <=75kVA
25. Prepared or preserved sardines

### PRODUCT CATEGORY

- Sugar
- Fish products (processed)
- Apparel
- Fish & shellfish
- Beverages (alcoholic)
- Fertilisers
- Other food products
- Plastics & rubber
- Vegetal residues & animal feed
- Machinery
- Ceareals (processed)
- Metal products

**Export potential rank**: 1, 2, 3
FACTSHEET 2018

- Population (Million): 12.4
- GDP Growth (%): 8.6
- GDP/Capita (Current USD): 885
- FDI Net Inflows (Million USD): 577
- Inflation (%): 9.8

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

- Ease of doing business: 152/190
- Logistics Performance Index: 145/160
- Trading Across Borders: 167/190
- Democracy Index: 136/167
- Global Competitiveness Index: 126/140
- Mo Ibrahim Index: 46/100

ICT DATA 2017

- ICT Development Index: 166/176
- Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants): 0.01
- Internet users (%): 11
- Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants): 92

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion)**: 4.3

**Main Products**: Rice, Petroleum Oils, Medicaments, Cigarettes, Motor Vehicles

**Main Suppliers**: China, India, Netherlands, Belgium, UAE

**TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion)**: 6.2

**Main Products**: Aluminium Ores, Gold, Petroleum Gas, Aluminium Oxide, Frozen Fish

**Main Markets**: UAE, China, India, Spain, Ireland

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR)**: 1,684,952

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MAIN IMPORTS</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8421</td>
<td>Industrial machinery</td>
<td>596,158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8543</td>
<td>Spareparts for electrical machinery</td>
<td>373,188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3402</td>
<td>Detergents</td>
<td>221,494</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8536</td>
<td>Other apparatus</td>
<td>116,388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8544</td>
<td>Cables</td>
<td>113,763</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9403</td>
<td>Furniture</td>
<td>43,580</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3301</td>
<td>Essential oil</td>
<td>40,796</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3919</td>
<td>Self-adhesive plate</td>
<td>30,771</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4401</td>
<td>Fuel wood</td>
<td>25,048</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1604</td>
<td>Processed Fish</td>
<td>20,626</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Flat fish
- Cashew nuts
- Natural rubber
- Coffee
- Cocoa beans
- Fresh peaches
- Fresh pears
- Acyclic alcohol
- Oil seeds
- Cotton
**MAIN EXPORTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Guinea</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6204</td>
<td>Womens’ or girl’s trousers, woven</td>
<td>2,061</td>
<td>China (96%), Turkey (2%), UAE (2%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**POTENTIAL EXPORTS**

1. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
2. Raw cane sugar
3. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton
4. Fish nes, whole, frozen
5. Prepared or preserved tunas
6. Wheat or meslin flour
7. Undernatured ethyl alcohol
8. Women’s trousers & shorts of cotton
9. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
10. T-shirts & vests, knit/crochet, nes
11. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
12. Uncooked pastas
13. Door / window (frames) of aluminium
14. Mineral or chemical fertilisers
15. Men’s shirts of cotton
16. Men’s jackets of cotton
17. Soap & organic surface-active products
18. Printed matter, nes
19. Women’s jackets of cotton
20. Generating sets with diesel engine, <=75kVA
21. Women’s jackets of cotton, knit/crochet
22. Parts of machinery
23. Women’s trousers & shorts of cotton

**PRODUCT CATEGORY**
- Sugar
- Apparel
- Fish & shellfish
- Fish products (processed)
- Ceareals (processed)
- Beverages (alcoholic)
- Plastics & rubber
- Other food products
- Metal products
- Fertilisers
- Machinery
- Beauty products & perfumes
- Paper products
**FACTSHEET 2018**

- **Population (Million)**: 51.3
- **GDP Growth (%)**: 6.3
- **GDP/Capita (Current USD)**: 1,710
- **FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)**: 671
- **Inflation (%)**: 4.7

**COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018**

- **Ease of doing business**: 61/190
- **Logistics Performance Index**: 68/160
- **Trading Across Borders**: 112/190
- **Democracy Index**: 98/167
- **Global Competitiveness Index**: 93/140
- **Mo Ibrahim Index**: 60/100

**ICT DATA 2017**

- **ICT Development Index**: 138/176
- **Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)**: 0.6
- **Internet users (%)**: 18
- **Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)**: 86

---

**IMPORT**

**TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion)**: 17.3

- **Main Products**: Petroleum Oils, Motor Vehicles, Palm Oils, Medicaments, Iron bars

**EXPORT**

**TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion)**: 6.0

- **Main Products**: Tea, Flowers, Petroleum Oil, Coffee, Titanium Ores

**Main Suppliers**: China, India, Saudi Arabia, UAE, Japan

**Main Markets**: Uganda, Pakistan, USA, Netherlands, UK

---

**TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018**

**TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR)**: 1,390 Million

**MAIN IMPORTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR Million)</th>
<th>Share of Imports from Kenya (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2402</td>
<td>Cigarettes</td>
<td>1,197</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0102</td>
<td>Live bovine animals</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0902</td>
<td>Tea</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3004</td>
<td>Medicaments</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3402</td>
<td>Detergents</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0603</td>
<td>Flowers</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2202</td>
<td>Waters</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2106</td>
<td>Food preparations</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0307</td>
<td>Frozen fish</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3302</td>
<td>Cosmetics</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**POTENTIAL IMPORTS**

- Flowers
- Portland cement
- Tea
- Beans
- Plastic bags
- Coffee
- Dates
- Iron bars
- Cigarettes
- Cigars
## MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR Million)</th>
<th>Share of Mauritius Total Exports to Kenya (%)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Kenya</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1701</td>
<td>Sugar</td>
<td>1,270</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>Mauritius (16%), Egypt (15%), Uganda (15%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8528</td>
<td>Televisions</td>
<td>329</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>China (73%), Egypt (9%), Korea (7%), Mauritius (7%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2207</td>
<td>Undenatured ethyl alcohol</td>
<td>193</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>Mauritius (56%), Tanzania (19%), India (15%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2711</td>
<td>Butanes</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Chile (72%), Tanzania (15%), Mauritius (12%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4911</td>
<td>Printed materials of paper</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>UK (55%), Malta (20%), China (9%), Mauritius (6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4821</td>
<td>Printed labels of paper</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>China (31%), Tanzania (17%), China (17%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2301</td>
<td>Fish Meal</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Mauritius (65%), Tanzania (20%), Netherlands (15%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6203</td>
<td>Men's or boys' suits, woven</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>China (94%), India (1%), Turkey (1%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6110</td>
<td>Jerseys, knitted</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>China (63%), Turkey (21%), India (5%), Mauritius (2%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6001</td>
<td>Fabrics of cotton</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>China (98%), Mauritius (0.8%), Jordan (0.3%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. Raw cane sugar
2. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
3. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
4. Uncooked pasta
5. Undernatured ethyl alcohol
6. Prepared or preserved tunas
7. Preparations used in animal feeding
8. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
9. Knit/crochet dyed cotton fabrics, >30cm
10. Men's trousers & shorts of cotton
11. Men's shirts & shorts of cotton
12. Mineral or chemical fertilisers
13. Fish nes, whole, frozen
14. Wheat or meslin flour
15. Men's shirts of cotton, knit/crochet
16. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
17. Pasta
18. Paper(-board) labels, printed
19. Printed matter, nes
20. Fish fillets, frozen
21. Knit/crochet dyed cotton fabrics, of synthetic...
22. Door / window (frames) of aluminium
23. Surface-active, washing, auxiliary...
24. Cells & batteries, nes
25. Fabrics, knit/crochet, >=30cm
FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million) 2.1
GDP Growth (%) 1.4
GDP/Capita (Current USD) 1,324
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) 39
Inflation (%) 4.0

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business 106/190
Logistics Performance Index 139/160
Trading Across Borders 38/190
Democracy Index 56/167
Global Competitiveness Index 130/140
Mo Ibrahim Index 57/100

ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index 133/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 0.2
Internet users (%) 30
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 71

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 1.5
Main Products: Petroleum Oils, Fabrics, Motor vehicles, Meat, Medicaments
Main Suppliers: South Africa, China, India, Japan, Turkey

TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 1.2
Main Products: Diamonds, Womens’ or girl’s suits, Mens’ or boy’s suits, Jerseys and cardigans, Circuit Breakers
Main Markets: USA, Belgium, South Africa, UAE, China

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) 50,457,820

MAIN IMPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5209</td>
<td>Denim</td>
<td>49,143,735</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5205</td>
<td>Cotton yarn</td>
<td>466,632</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6109</td>
<td>T-shirts, knitted</td>
<td>203,424</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6103</td>
<td>Mens’ or boy’s trousers, knitted</td>
<td>119,484</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6203</td>
<td>Mens’ or boy’s shorts, woven</td>
<td>115,682</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6205</td>
<td>Mens’ or boy’s shirts, woven</td>
<td>96,771</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6104</td>
<td>Womens’ or girl’s trousers/dresses, knitted</td>
<td>64,849</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6115</td>
<td>Womens’ hosiery</td>
<td>34,816</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9607</td>
<td>Slide fasteners</td>
<td>34,293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6110</td>
<td>Jerseys, knitted</td>
<td>29,173</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Cotton
- Trousers
- Circuit breakers
- Jerseys
- Yarn
- Wool
- Footwear
- Babies’ garments
- Granite
- Dried peaches
TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) NIL

MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Lesotho</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NO EXPORTS

POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. Men's trousers & shorts of cotton
2. Loopcd cotton piles, knit/crochet
3. Knit/crochet dyed cotton fabrics, >30cm
4. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
5. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet, nes
6. Men's shirts of cotton
7. Prepared or preserved tunas
8. Women's trousers & shorts of cotton
9. Denim, >=85% cotton, >=200g/m2, of different...
10. Men's shirts of cotton, knit/crochet
11. Uncooked pasta
12. Wheat or meslin flour
13. Women's dresses of cotton, knit/crochet
14. Paper(-board) labels, printed
15. Preparations used in animal feeding
16. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
17. Raw cane sugar
18. Jersey's & similar of man-made fibres,...
19. Loopcd cotton piles, knit/crochet, nes
20. Printed matter, nes
21. Prepared or preserved tunas
22. Brassieres
23. Jersey's & similar, knit/crochet, nes...
24. Jersey's & similar, of cotton, knit/crochet
25. Women's trousers & shorts of cotton,...
FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million) 4.8
GDP Growth (%) 1.2
GDP/Capita (Current USD) 674
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) 247
Inflation (%) 23.5

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business 174/190
Logistics Performance Index 143/160
Trading Across Borders 179/190
Democracy Index 93/167
Global Competitiveness Index 132/140
Mo Ibrahim Index 52/100

ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index n/a
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 0.2
Internet users (%) 8
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 56

TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 9.7
Main Products: Ships and Boats, Petroleum Oils, Rice, Motor vehicles, Medicaments
Main Suppliers: Singapore, China, Republic of Korea, Japan, Germany

TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 1.4
Main Products: Gold, Cruise Ships, Petroleum Oil, Iron Ores, Natural Rubber
Main Markets: Switzerland, Germany, India, UK, China

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

MAIN IMPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8448</td>
<td>Spareparts for textile machinery</td>
<td>2,921,942</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6804</td>
<td>Grind stones</td>
<td>1,593,646</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6203</td>
<td>Mens’ or boys’ trousers, woven</td>
<td>431,027</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5903</td>
<td>Fabrics</td>
<td>194,648</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6211</td>
<td>Mens’ or boy’s swimwear, woven</td>
<td>157,907</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6204</td>
<td>Womens’ or girls trousers, woven</td>
<td>126,325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9405</td>
<td>Light emitting diode fixtures</td>
<td>97,295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8211</td>
<td>Blades and knives</td>
<td>72,857</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8215</td>
<td>Kitchen utensils</td>
<td>56,989</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4202</td>
<td>Shopping bag of leathers</td>
<td>38,975</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Wood
- Natural rubber
- Coffee
- Iron ores
- Cocoa beans
- Palm oil
- Cereal grains
- Oil seeds
- Powdered milk
- Furniture
**MAIN EXPORTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Liberia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3917</td>
<td>Plastic fittings</td>
<td>249,808</td>
<td>China (26%), India (16%), Turkey (16%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4901</td>
<td>Printed materials of paper</td>
<td>4,929</td>
<td>UK (26%), India (21%), China (16%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**POTENTIAL EXPORTS**

1. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
2. Fish nes, whole, frozen
3. Undernatured ethyl alcohol
4. Men's trousers & shorts of cotton
5. Minerals or chemicals fertilisers
6. T-shirts & vests, knit/crochet, nes
7. Men's shirts of cotton
8. Prepared or preserved tunas
9. Women's trousers & shorts of cotton
10. Uncooked pasta
11. Wheat or meslin flour
12. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
13. Women's jackets of cotton, knit/crochet
14. Printed matter, nes
15. Men's trousers & shorts of cotton
16. Men's jackets of cotton, knit/crochet
17. Generating sets with diesel engine, <=75kVA
18. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
19. Parts of machinery
20. Beer made from malt
21. Women's jackets of cotton
22. Door / window (frames) of aluminium
23. Prepared or preserved fish
24. Women's trousers & shorts of cotton,...
25. Instruments used in medical sciences, nes

**PRODUCT CATEGORY**

- Sugar
- Apparel
- Fish & shellfish
- Beverages (alcoholic)
- Fertilisers
- Fish products (processed)
- Other food products
- Cereals (processed)
- Paper products
- Machinery
- Plastics & rubber
- Metal products
- Optical products, watches & medical instruments

1, 2, 3 Export potential rank
FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million) 6.6
GDP Growth (%) 7.8
GDP/Capita (Current USD) 7,235
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) 492
Inflation (%) 2.6

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business 186/190
Logistics Performance Index 154/160
Trading Across Borders 128/190
Democracy Index 154/167
Global Competitiveness Index n/a
Mo Ibrahim Index 28/100

ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index n/a
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 5.0
Internet users (%) 22
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 94

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 12.8
Main Products: Petroleum Oils, Cellphones, Motor Vehicles, Cigarettes, Medicaments
Main Suppliers: Turkey, UAE, China, Italy, Spain

TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 30.6
Main Products: Petroleum Oil, Petroleum Gas, Gold, Scrap Metal, Chemical Fertilisers
Main Markets: Italy, China, Germany, Spain, France

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) NIL

TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) NIL

POTENTIAL IMPORTS
- Iron bars
- Sulphur dioxide
- Aluminium
- Dates
- Wool
- Raw hides
- Silver
- Fertilizers
- Copper
- Maize

POTENTIAL EXPORTS
1. Prepared or preserved tunas
2. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
3. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton

PRODUCT CATEGORY
- Fish products (processed)
- Sugar
- Apparel

1.2.3 Export potential rank
## Mauritania

### Factsheet 2018

- **Population (Million)**: 4.4
- **GDP Growth (%)**: 3.6
- **GDP/Per Capita (Current USD)**: 1,218
- **FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)**: 588
- **Inflation (%)**: 3.1

### Country Rankings 2018

- **Ease of doing business**: 148/190
- **Logistics Performance Index**: 135/160
- **Trading Across Borders**: 141/190
- **Democracy Index**: 119/167
- **Global Competitiveness Index**: 131/140
- **Mo Ibrahim Index**: 43/100

### ICT Data 2017

- **ICT Development Index**: n/a
- **Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)**: 0.3
- **Internet users (%)**: 21
- **Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)**: 92

### Trade with the World 2018

#### Total Imports

- **USD Billion**: 3.1
- **Main Products**: Petroleum oils, Wheat, Powdered milk, Motor vehicles, Soya Bean oils

#### Total Exports

- **USD Billion**: 2.1
- **Main Products**: Iron ores, Crustaceans, Frozen fish, Gold, Copper

### Trade with Mauritius 2018

#### Total Imports

- **MUR**: 1,137,962

#### Total Exports

- **MUR**: 136,810

### Main Imports

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3926</td>
<td>Packing materials of plastics</td>
<td>1,028,540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8481</td>
<td>Taps for pipes and tanks</td>
<td>38,823</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7234</td>
<td>Wash basins of metal</td>
<td>17,815</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Main Exports

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Mauritania</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8431</td>
<td>Spareparts for machinery</td>
<td>136,810</td>
<td>UK (60%), Belgium (20%), USA (10%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Potential Imports

- Octopus
- Sardines
- Flat Fish
- Frozen Mackerel
- Lobster
- Frozen Hake

### Potential Exports

- Sugar
MADAGASCAR

FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million) 26.2
GDP Growth (%) 5.1
GDP/Capita (Current USD) 460
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) 464
Inflation (%) 8.3

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business 161/190
Logistics Performance Index 128/160
Trading Across Borders 138/190
Democracy Index 95/167
Global Competitiveness Index n/a
Mo Ibrahim Index 49/100

ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index 169/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 0.1
Internet users (%) 10
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 34

IMPORT

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 3.9

Main Products: Petroleum Oils, Rice, Medicaments, Motor Vehicles, Wheat

Main Suppliers: China, UAE, France, India, South Africa

TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 2.9

Main Products: Vanilla, Unwrought Nickel, Cobalt Products, Cloves, Jerseys and Cardigans

Main Markets: USA, France, Germany, Japan, Netherlands

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) 1,807 Million

MAIN IMPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR Million)</th>
<th>Share of Imports from Madagascar (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0905</td>
<td>Vanilla</td>
<td>1,179</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4407</td>
<td>Tropical woods, sawn</td>
<td>136</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0306</td>
<td>Crustaceans</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0307</td>
<td>Octopus</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5201</td>
<td>Cotton</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0713</td>
<td>Dried beans</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4819</td>
<td>Cartons and boxes of paper</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0304</td>
<td>Fresh or chilled fish</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3923</td>
<td>Plastic bags</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5208</td>
<td>Woven fabrics</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Vanilla
- Cloves
- Octopus
- Shrimps
- Jerseys
- Octopus
- Precious stones
- Cocoa beans
- Ground nuts
- Molluscs
TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 4,139 Million

MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR Million)</th>
<th>Share of Mauritius Total Exports to Madagascar (%)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Madagascar</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6001</td>
<td>Fabrics</td>
<td>447</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>Mauritius (90%), China (8%), Korea (0.2%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5208</td>
<td>Cotton fabrics</td>
<td>386</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>Mauritius (39%), China (38%), Italy (10%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3923</td>
<td>Container of plastics</td>
<td>360</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>Mauritius (38%), France (13%), China (12%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1902</td>
<td>Noodles</td>
<td>317</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>Egypt (56%), Mauritius (34%), Indonesia (5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6006</td>
<td>Knitted or crocheted fabrics</td>
<td>242</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>China (55%), Mauritius (29%), India (2%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2207</td>
<td>Undernatured ethyl alcohol</td>
<td>203</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>South Africa (69%), Mauritius (30%), France (1%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8517</td>
<td>Cellphones</td>
<td>144</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>China (76%), Thailand (3%), EU (2%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8528</td>
<td>Television</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>China (67%), Thailand (17%), South Africa (5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1604</td>
<td>Preserved Fish</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Morocco (76%), India (6%), China (5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3004</td>
<td>Medicaments</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>France (29%), China (25%), India (24%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. Looped cotton piles, knit/crochet
2. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
3. Knit/crochet fabrics, <=30cm, >=5cm
4. Knit/crochet dyed cotton fabrics, >30cm
5. Looped piles, knit/crochet, nes
6. Carded yarn, >=85% wool
7. Uncooked pasta
8. Woven, >=85% cotton, <=200g/m2, of...
9. Undernatured ethyl alcohol
10. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
11. Wheat or meslin flour
12. Pasta
13. Cotton piles, knit/crochet
14. Preparations used in animal feeding
15. Yarn, <=85% (mod-)acrylic staples
16. Plain wovens, >=100 to 200g/m2, of...
17. Raw cane sugar
18. Cells & batteries, nes
19. Vanilla
20. Knit/crochet fabrics of cotton, <=30cm
21. Prepared or preserved sardines
22. Tuna (yellowfin), frozen
23. Glass/metal polishes
24. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton
25. Mineral or chemical fertilisers

PRODUCT CATEGORY

- Cotton (fabric)
- Other textile fabric
- Sugar
- Other food products
- Wool & animal hair (fabric)
- Beverages (alcoholic)
- Plastics & rubber
- Cereals (processed)
- Vegetal residues & animal feed
- Synthetic textile fabric
- Machinery
- Spices
- Fish products (processed)
- Fish & shellfish
- Chemicals
- Apparel
- Fertilisers

1,2,3 Export potential rank
FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million) 18.1
GDP Growth (%) 3.5
GDP/Capita (Current USD) 389
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) 277
Inflation (%) 12.4

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business 111/190
Logistics Performance Index 97/160
Trading Across Borders 126/190
Democracy Index 90/167
Global Competitiveness Index 129/140
Mo Ibrahim Index 56/100

ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index 167/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 0.1
Internet users (%) 14
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 42

TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 1.4

Main Products: Medicaments, Cellphones, Tobacco, Motor vehicles, Iron bars
Main Suppliers: South Africa, China, India, Zambia, UAE

TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 1.0

Main Products: Tobacco, Tea, Sugar, Macadamia nuts, Oil cake
Main Markets: Belgium, Germany, Russia, South Africa, USA

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) 60,559,343

MAIN IMPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5201</td>
<td>Cotton</td>
<td>57,837,835</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0713</td>
<td>Dried leguminous vegetables</td>
<td>2,699,839</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9021</td>
<td>Medical appliances</td>
<td>21,669</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Cotton
- Ground nuts
- Tea
- Peas
- Oil cake
- Tobacco
- Soya beans
- Maize
- Natural rubber
- Plywood
### Main Exports

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Malawi</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1902</td>
<td>Noodles</td>
<td>2,687,589</td>
<td>Mozambique (46%), South Africa (31%), Egypt (11%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8703</td>
<td>Motor Vehicles</td>
<td>2,114,325</td>
<td>Japan (40%), South Africa (36%), UK (6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6203</td>
<td>Mens’ or boys trousers, woven</td>
<td>1,161,132</td>
<td>China (85%), Pakistan (8%), South Africa (2%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6204</td>
<td>Womens’ or girl’s trousers, woven</td>
<td>407,551</td>
<td>China (98%), South Africa (0.5%), Thailand (0.4%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4911</td>
<td>Printed materials of paper</td>
<td>395,191</td>
<td>South Africa (25%), Kenya (21%), India (20%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Potential Exports

1. Prepared or preserved tunas
2. Printed matter, nes
3. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton
4. Undernatured ethyl alcohol
5. Soap & organic surface-active products
6. Uncooked pasta
7. T-shirts & vests, knit/crochet, nes
8. Mineral or chemical fertilisers
9. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
10. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
11. Instruments used in medical sciences, nes
12. Door / window (frames) of aluminium
13. Men’s shirts of cotton
14. Preparations used in animal feeding
15. Prepared or preserved fish
16. Imitation jewellery, nes
17. Women’s trousers & shorts of cotton
18. Printed books, brochures & similar
19. Women’s jackets of cotton, knit/crochet
20. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure...
21. Jerseys & similar, knit/crochet, nes
22. Carton, boxes & cases, of corrugated...
23. Pasta
24. Rum
25. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton,...
**FACTSHEET 2018**

- **Population (Million)**: 19.0
- **GDP Growth (%)**: 4.9
- **GDP/Capita (Current USD)**: 901
- **FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)**: 559
- **Inflation (%)**: 1.8

**COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018**

- **Ease of doing business**: 145/190
- **Logistics Performance Index**: 96/160
- **Trading Across Borders**: 92/190
- **Democracy Index**: 91/167
- **Global Competitiveness Index**: 125/140
- **Mo Ibrahim Index**: 50/100

**ICT DATA 2017**

- **ICT Development Index**: 155/176
- **Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)**: 0.2
- **Internet users (%)**: 13
- **Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)**: 119

**TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018**

**TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion)**: 3.7

- **Main Products**: Petroleum Oils, Fabrics, Cements, Medicaments, Cellphones
- **Main Suppliers**: Senegal, Côte d’Ivoire, France, China, Netherlands

**TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion)**: 2.8

- **Main Products**: Gold, Cotton, Wood, Fertilisers, Oil seeds
- **Main Markets**: UAE, Switzerland, China, Uganda, Burkina Faso

**TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018**

**TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR)**: 1,405,604

**MAIN IMPORTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8504</td>
<td>Static converters</td>
<td>781,163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9405</td>
<td>Electric lamps</td>
<td>454,551</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8507</td>
<td>Electric accumulators</td>
<td>50,807</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5208</td>
<td>Woven fabrics</td>
<td>40,637</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3923</td>
<td>Packing materials of plastics</td>
<td>38,341</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8517</td>
<td>Spareparts for machinery</td>
<td>6,479</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4833</td>
<td>Adhesive paper</td>
<td>1,641</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**POTENTIAL IMPORTS**

- Cotton
- Leather
- Sesamum seeds
- Natural gums
- Jams
- Wood
- Fertilizers
- Dates
- Cashew nuts
- Raw hides
**MAIN EXPORTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Mali</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8536</td>
<td>Electrical fuses</td>
<td>3,423</td>
<td>France (37%), Morocco (29%), China (6%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**POTENTIAL EXPORTS**

1. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose...
2. Fish nes, whole, frozen
3. Woven, >=85% cotton, <=200g/m2, of...
4. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
5. Prepared or preserved tunas
6. Uncooked pasta
7. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
8. Men’s shirts of cotton
9. Imitation jewellery, nes
10. Prepared or preserved fish
11. Preparations used in animal feeding
12. Mineral or chemical fertilisers
13. Printed matter, nes
14. Parts of machinery
15. Fish-hooks
16. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton
17. Telephone sets & other voice/image...
18. Generating sets with diesel engine, <=75kVA
19. Wheat or meslin flour
20. Door / window (frames) of aluminium
21. Instruments used in medical sciences, nes
22. Tubes of iron or steel
23. Medicaments consisting of mixed or...
24. T-shirts & vests, knit/crochet, nes
25. Live chickens <=185g
MAURITIUS

FACTSHEET 2018
Population (Million)  1.2
GDP Growth (%)  3.8
GDP/Capita (Current USD)  11,238
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)  292
Inflation (%)  3.2

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018
Ease of doing business  20/190
Logistics Performance Index  78/160
Trading Across Borders  69/190
Democracy Index  17/167
Global Competitiveness Index  49/140
Mo Ibrahim Index  80/100

ICT DATA 2017
ICT Development Index  72/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)  19.4
Internet users (%)  56
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)  145

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018
TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion)  5.2
Main Products: Petroleum Oils, Frozen Fish, Motor Vehicles, Cellphones, Medicaments
Main Suppliers: India, China, South Africa, France, UAE

TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion)  1.9
Main Products: Preserved Fish, T-Shirts, Sugar, Shirts, Frozen Fish
Main Markets: USA, UK, South Africa, France, Madagascar

TRADE WITH AFRICA* 2018
TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR)  26,187 Million

MAIN IMPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR Million)</th>
<th>Share of Imports from Africa (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2710</td>
<td>Fuel Oil</td>
<td>4,460</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2701</td>
<td>Coal</td>
<td>2,168</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0303</td>
<td>Frozen fish</td>
<td>1,943</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2402</td>
<td>Cigarettes</td>
<td>1,854</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0905</td>
<td>Vanilla beans</td>
<td>1,188</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5201</td>
<td>Raw cotton</td>
<td>1,012</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8704</td>
<td>Motor vehicles</td>
<td>688</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0102</td>
<td>Live bovine animals</td>
<td>621</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2106</td>
<td>Food preparations</td>
<td>546</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2711</td>
<td>Petroleum gases</td>
<td>511</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POTENTIAL IMPORTS
- Woven fabrics of cotton
- Cotton
- Cotton yarn
- Bread and pastry
- Cement
- Goat meat
- Insulated wire and cable
- Furniture
- Cheese and curd
- Bars, rods and profiles, of aluminium
- Gold
- Maize or corn

*Figures include trade with whole of Africa
### MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR Million)</th>
<th>Share of Exports to Africa (%)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Africa</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6203</td>
<td>Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers</td>
<td>1,618</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>China, Turkey, Eswatini, South Africa, Mauritius</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1701</td>
<td>Cane sugar</td>
<td>1,488</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>Brazil, India, France, Eswatini, UAE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6109</td>
<td>T-shirts, knitted</td>
<td>1,400</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>China, Turkey, India, South Africa, Mauritius</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3923</td>
<td>Plastic packing materials</td>
<td>1,008</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>China, South Africa, Spain, India, France</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8528</td>
<td>TV sets</td>
<td>827</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>China, Egypt, South Africa, UAE, Vietnam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2207</td>
<td>Ethyl alcohol</td>
<td>608</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>South Africa, USA, India, Pakistan, Canada, Mauritius</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6006</td>
<td>Knitted fabrics</td>
<td>579</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>China, France, Portugal, Turkey, Spain</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6204</td>
<td>Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts</td>
<td>572</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>China, Turkey, Eswatini, India, Bangladesh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1902</td>
<td>Pasta (instant noodles)</td>
<td>504</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Turkey, Egypt, Italy, Nigeria, South Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6105</td>
<td>Men's or boys' shirts, knitted</td>
<td>490</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>China, Mauritius, Turkey, India, South Africa</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
2. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
3. Men's trousers & shorts of cotton
4. Raw cane sugar
5. Men's shirts of cotton
6. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet, nes
7. Women's trousers & shorts of cotton
8. Looped cotton piles, knit/crochet
9. Knit/crochet fabrics of cotton, <=30cm
10. Prepared or preserved tunas
11. Fish nes, whole, frozen
12. Uncooked pasta
13. Knit/crochet fabrics, >30cm, >5%
14. Tuna (yellowfin), frozen
15. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of
16. Looped cotton piles, knit/crochet, nes
17. Men's hirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
18. Undernatured ethyl alcohol
19. Carded yarn >=85%
20. Wovens, >=85% cotton, <=200g/m2, of...
21. Preparations used in animal feeding
22. Wheat or meslin flour
23. Women's trousers & shorts of cotton,
24. Mineral or chemical fertilisers

*Figures include trade with whole of Africa
MOROCCO

FACTSHEET 2018
Population (Million) 36.0
GDP Growth (%) 2.9
GDP/Capita (Current USD) 3,237
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) 3,626
Inflation (%) 1.9

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018
Ease of doing business 60/190
Logistics Performance Index 109/160
Trading Across Borders 62/190
Democracy Index 100/167
Global Competitiveness Index 75/140
Mo Ibrahim Index 58/100

ICT DATA 2017
ICT Development Index n/a
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 3.9
Internet users (%) 62
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 123

TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 51.2
Main Products: Petroleum Oils, Motor Vehicles, Wires and Cables, Wheat, Coal
Main Suppliers: Spain, France, China, USA, Italy

TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 29.3
Main Products: Motor Cars, Wires and Cables, Fertilisers, Chemicals, Womens’ and girl’s suits and trousers
Main Markets: Spain, France, USA, Italy, India

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018
TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) 282,753,031

MAIN IMPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1604</td>
<td>Processed Fish</td>
<td>197,344,051</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2710</td>
<td>Liburcating oils</td>
<td>13,395,878</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8541</td>
<td>Photovoltaic cells</td>
<td>8,331,032</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3105</td>
<td>Fertilisers</td>
<td>7,572,863</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6204</td>
<td>Women's or girls', trousers, woven</td>
<td>7,250,597</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0406</td>
<td>Cheese</td>
<td>6,991,917</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3004</td>
<td>Medicaments</td>
<td>6,945,469</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>Preserved olives</td>
<td>3,598,710</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6104</td>
<td>Women's or girls' suits, dresses, knitted</td>
<td>1,808,755</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>Preserved vegetables</td>
<td>1,032,919</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Sardines
- Cheese
- Octopus
- Fertilizers
- Citrus
- Tomatoes
- Strawberries
- Melons
- Footwear
- Locust Beans
### MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Morocco</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0905</td>
<td>Vanila</td>
<td>54,393,998</td>
<td>Madagascar (83%), France (15%), Spain (2%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8714</td>
<td>Spareparts for motorcycles</td>
<td>2,385,642</td>
<td>China (67%), Turkey (12%), France (4%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9403</td>
<td>Furnitures</td>
<td>73,487</td>
<td>France (19%), China (17%), Spain (13%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6204</td>
<td>Womens’ or girl’s, trousers, woven</td>
<td>36,465</td>
<td>Turkey (26%), China (18%), Bangladesh (13%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8523</td>
<td>Magnetic cards</td>
<td>18,800</td>
<td>China (26%), Poland (11%), Spain (10%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3926</td>
<td>Statuettes and ornaments of plastics</td>
<td>14,129</td>
<td>Spain (22%), France (21%), China (14%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5408</td>
<td>Woven fabrics</td>
<td>13,687</td>
<td>Spain (33%), Italy (30%), Turkey (12%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6104</td>
<td>Womens’ or girl’s, trousers, knitted</td>
<td>11,478</td>
<td>China (21%), Turkey (20%), Portugal (14%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8528</td>
<td>Televisions</td>
<td>9,400</td>
<td>China (57%), Egypt (18%), Slovakia (6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9006</td>
<td>Spareparts for photographic apparatus</td>
<td>3,768</td>
<td>China (44%), Italy (32%), Australia (7%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. Raw cane sugar
2. Prepared or preserved tunas
3. Knit/crochet dyed cotton fabrics, >30cm
4. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
5. Men’s shirts of cotton
6. Single yarn, >=85% cotton, uncombed fibres...
7. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
8. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton
9. Knit/crochet dyed cotton fabrics, <=30cm, >=5%
10. Bran, sharps & other residues of wheat
11. Wovens, >=85% cotton, <=200g/m2, of...
12. Knit/crochet dyed fabrics, of synthetic...
13. Loop cotton piles, knit/crochet
14. Pineapples, fresh or dried
15. Cotton piles, knit/crochet
16. Jewellery, of precious metal, nes
17. Denim, >=85% cotton, >=200g/m2, of...
18. Looped piles, knit/crochet, nes
19. Piles, knit/crochet, nes
20. T-shirts & vests, knit/crochet, nes
21. Jerseys & similar of cotton, knit/crochet
22. Women’s trousers & shorts of cotton...
23. Men’s shirts of cotton, knit/crochet
24. Ophtalmic instruments, nes
25. Single yarn, >=85% cotton, uncombed fibres...

### PRODUCT CATEGORY
- Green: Sugar
- Blue: Fish products (processed)
- Yellow: Cotton (fabric)
- Brown: Apparel
- Red: Other textile fabric
- Orange: Vegetal residues & animal feed
- Blue: Synthetic textile fabric
- Green: Fruits
- Green: Jewellery & precious metals
- Brown: Optical products, watches & medical instruments

**1,2,3 Export potential rank**
FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million) 29.4
GDP Growth (%) 3.2
GDP/Capita (Current USD) 490
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) 2,319
Inflation (%) n/a

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business 135/190
Logistics Performance Index n/a
Trading Across Borders 91/190
Democracy Index 116/167
Global Competitiveness Index 133/140
Mo Ibrahim Index 51/100

ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index 150/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 0.2
Internet users (%) 21
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 40

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 6.8
Main Products: Petroleum oils, Aluminium, Rice, Chemicals, Motor vehicles
Main Suppliers: South Africa, China, UAE, India, Netherlands

TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 5.1
Main Products: Coal, Aluminium, Electrical Energy, Petroleum gas, Tobacco
Main Markets: India, South Africa, Netherlands, China, Singapore

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) 297,046,483

MAIN IMPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5201</td>
<td>Cotton</td>
<td>254,182,255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1701</td>
<td>Sugar</td>
<td>20,728,360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0302</td>
<td>Fresh or chilled fish</td>
<td>5,963,001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0303</td>
<td>Frozen tunas</td>
<td>5,441,963</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4403</td>
<td>Tropical woods</td>
<td>3,825,897</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4407</td>
<td>Tropical woods, sawn</td>
<td>2,638,044</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0306</td>
<td>Crustaceans</td>
<td>1,873,041</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8703</td>
<td>Motor Vehicles</td>
<td>792,450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8474</td>
<td>Concrete mixtures</td>
<td>611,493</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8537</td>
<td>Electronic panels</td>
<td>339,374</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Cotton
- Wood
- Shrimps
- Lobster
- Ground nuts
- Aluminium bars
- Tobacco
- Precious stones
- Aluminium wires
- Bananas
## MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Mozambique</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3923</td>
<td>Pet bottles</td>
<td>77,383,858</td>
<td>South Africa (55%), Mauritius (9%), Portugal (8%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8528</td>
<td>Televisions</td>
<td>13,658,635</td>
<td>China (41%), South Africa (36%), Korea (6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3921</td>
<td>Plastic sheets and films</td>
<td>7,099,465</td>
<td>South Africa (45%), India (19%), UAE (14%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0307</td>
<td>Frozen fish</td>
<td>3,394,076</td>
<td>South Africa (48%), Argentina (33%), Portugal (12%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8523</td>
<td>Optical media</td>
<td>3,044,545</td>
<td>China (68%), South Africa (16%), Vietnam (5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3401</td>
<td>Soaps</td>
<td>2,489,178</td>
<td>South Africa (68%), China (10%), Indonesia (8%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1902</td>
<td>Noodles</td>
<td>2,182,227</td>
<td>South Africa (34%), Egypt (26%), Portugal (19%), Mauritius (3%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8471</td>
<td>Storage units for computers</td>
<td>2,137,403</td>
<td>South Africa (45%), Portugal (8%), China (7%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8425</td>
<td>Hydraulic/ Non-hydraulic jacks</td>
<td>1,595,456</td>
<td>South Africa (34%), Chile (30%), Portugal (8%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8703</td>
<td>Motor vehicles</td>
<td>1,229,966</td>
<td>Japan (59%), South Africa (25%), Korea (3%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
2. Fish nes, whole, frozen
3. Prepared or preserved tunas
4. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
5. Men's trousers & shorts of cotton
6. Raw cane sugar
7. Men's shirts of cotton
8. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet, nes
9. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
10. Undernatured ethyl alcohol
11. Parts of machinery
12. Tubes of iron or steel
13. Printed matter, nes
14. Mineral or chemical fertilisers
15. Preparations used in animal feeding
16. Rum
17. Beer made from malt
18. Cartons, boxes & cases, of corrugated...
19. Paper (-board), labels, printed
20. Surface-active, washing, auxiliary...
21. Men's shirts of cotton, knit/crochet
22. Soap & organic surface-active products...
23. Pasta
24. Uncooked pasta
25. Soap & organic surface-active products...

**PRODUCT CATEGORY**
- Sugar
- Fish & shellfish
- Apparel
- Fish products (processed)
- Plastics & rubber
- Beverages (alcoholic)
- Paper products
- Machinery
- Ferrous metals
- Other food products
- Fertilisers
- Beauty products & perfumes
- Vegetal residues & animal feed
- Chemicals
FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million) 2.4
GDP Growth (%) -0.1
GDP/Capita (Current USD) 5,931
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) 219
Inflation (%) 4.3

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business 107/190
Logistics Performance Index n/a
Trading Across Borders 136/190
Democracy Index 69/167
Global Competitiveness Index 100/140
Mo Ibrahim Index 69/100

ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index 118/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 2.6
Internet users (%) 37
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 106

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 8.2
Main Products: Copper, Petroleum Oils, Vessels, Diamonds, Motor Vehicles
Main Suppliers: South Africa, Zambia, China, Bahamas, Botswana

TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 7.4
Main Products: Diamonds, Copper, Uranium Ores, Vessels, Frozen Fish
Main Markets: China, South Africa, Belgium, Botswana, UK

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) 70,778,211

MAIN IMPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0303</td>
<td>Frozen Fish</td>
<td>29,838,127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1604</td>
<td>Processed Fish</td>
<td>22,620,290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0307</td>
<td>Squid</td>
<td>10,872,226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0304</td>
<td>Hake</td>
<td>2,098,701</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2203</td>
<td>Beer</td>
<td>1,374,783</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7113</td>
<td>Jewellery</td>
<td>1,108,070</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0101</td>
<td>Live horses</td>
<td>1,062,758</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2501</td>
<td>Salt</td>
<td>661,825</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7103</td>
<td>Precious stones</td>
<td>558,349</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0106</td>
<td>Live animals</td>
<td>272,494</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Live bovine
- Sardines
- Grapes
- Zinc
- Live goats
- Salt
- Wood charcoal
- Irons bars
- Steel bars
- Bovine meat
## MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Namibia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3923</td>
<td>Closures of plastics</td>
<td>5,720,271</td>
<td>South Africa (95%), Spain (1%), China (0.8%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0303</td>
<td>Frozen Fish</td>
<td>2,020,746</td>
<td>Morocco (38%), South Africa (23%), China (9%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1701</td>
<td>Sugar</td>
<td>826,870</td>
<td>South Africa (82%), Germany (4%), Mozambique (4%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9018</td>
<td>Medicals devices</td>
<td>293,305</td>
<td>South Africa (77%), USA (5%), Germany (5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9506</td>
<td>Gymnasium equipments</td>
<td>48,229</td>
<td>South Africa (70%), China (15%), Germany (6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8517</td>
<td>Other based stations</td>
<td>16,756</td>
<td>South Africa (46%), China (41%), Israel (3%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8537</td>
<td>Electrical panels</td>
<td>12,050</td>
<td>South Africa (52%), China (24%), Angola (8%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
2. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton
3. Men’s shirts of cotton
4. T-shirts & vests, knit/crochet, nes
5. Prepared or preserved tunas
6. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
7. Men’s shirts of cotton, knit/crochet
8. Women’s trousers & shorts of cotton
9. Fish nes, whole, frozen
10. Raw cane sugar
11. Women’s dresses of cotton, knit/crochet
12. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton...
13. Preparations used in animal feeding
14. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
15. Instruments used in medical sciences, nes
16. Cane molasses from sugar refining
17. Women’s blouses & shirts of man-made...
18. Jerseys & similar of cotton, knit/crochet
19. Women’s dresses of synthetic fibres
20. Printed matter, nes
21. Women’s trousers & shorts of cotton...
22. Brassieres
23. Women’s dresses, knit/crochet, nes
24. Jerseys & similar of cotton, knit/crochet
25. Women’s blouses & shirts of cotton...
FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million) 22.4
GDP Growth (%) 5.2
GDP/Capita (Current USD) 411
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) 337
Inflation (%) 3.0

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business 143/190
Logistics Performance Index 157/160
Trading Across Borders 124/190
Democracy Index 120/167
Global Competitiveness Index n/a
Mo Ibrahim Index 51/100

ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index n/a
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 0.04
Internet users (%) 10
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 41

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 1.1
Main Products: Medicaments, Palm oils, Rice, Motor vehicles, Cigarettes
Main Suppliers: France, China, India, Côte d’Ivoire, Nigeria

TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 0.5
Main Products: Gold, Oil seeds, Petroleum oil, Onions, Radioactives chemicals
Main Markets: UAE, China, USA, Burkina Faso, Mexico

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) 362,354

MAIN IMPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1805</td>
<td>Cocoa powder</td>
<td>188,282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3208</td>
<td>Paints</td>
<td>138,772</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9415</td>
<td>Spareparts for air-conditioners</td>
<td>29,406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3814</td>
<td>Solvents</td>
<td>3,754</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3824</td>
<td>Other mixtures</td>
<td>2,140</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Onions
- Sesamum seeds
- Dates
- Oil seeds
- Arrowroot
- Woven fabrics
- Natural gum
- Raw hides
- Cocoa powder
- Swine meat
TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) NIL

MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Niger</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NO EXPORTS

POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
2. Uncooked pasta
3. Fish nes, whole, frozen
4. Mineral or chemical fertilisers
5. Wheat or meslin flour
6. Pasta
7. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
8. Generating sets with diesel engine, <=75kVA
9. Raw cane sugar
10. Parts of machinery
11. Instruments used in medical sciences, nes
12. Fish fillets, frozen
13. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
14. Printed matter, nes
15. Door/window (frames), of aluminium
16. Paints & varnishes, incl. enamels, lacquers...
17. Medicaments consisting of mixed or...
18. Prepared or preserved sardines
19. Wovens, >=85% cotton, <=200/m2, of...
20. Telephone sets & other voice/image...
21. Men's shirts of cotton,...
22. Articles for conveying packaging of...
23. Printed books, brochures & similar, nes
24. Tubes of iron or steel
25. Prepared or preserved fish

PRODUCT CATEGORY

- Sugar
- Other food products
- Fish & shellfish
- Machinery
- Fertilisers
- Apparel
- Cereals (processed)
- Plastics & rubber
- Paper products
- Optical products, watches & medical instruments
- Fish products (processed)
- Metal products
- Chemicals
- Pharmaceuticals components
- Cotton (fabric)
- Electronic equipment
- Ferrous metals
**FACTSHEET 2018**

- Population (Million) 195.8
- GDP Growth (%) 1.9
- GDP/Capita (Current USD) 2,028
- FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) 3,497
- Inflation (%) 12.1

**COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018**

- Ease of doing business 146/190
- Logistics Performance Index 110/160
- Trading Across Borders 182/190
- Democracy Index 108/167
- Global Competitiveness Index 115/140
- Mo Ibrahim Index 48/100

**ICT DATA 2017**

- ICT Development Index 143/176
- Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 0.1
- Internet users (%) 28
- Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 76

**TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018**

- **TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion)** 36.4
  - **Main Products:** Petroleum Oils, Vessels, Wheat, Motor Vehicles, Frozen Fish
  - **Main Suppliers:** China, Netherlands, Republic of Korea, Belgium, USA
- **TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion)** 52.9
  - **Main Products:** Petroleum oil, Petroleum gas, Tugs and pusher craft, Cocoa beans, Oil seeds
  - **Main Markets:** India, Netherlands, Spain, France, South Africa

**TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018**

- **TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR)** 1,302,115

**MAIN IMPORTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7010</td>
<td>Glass bottles</td>
<td>917,931</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5806</td>
<td>Woven fabrics</td>
<td>128,464</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2106</td>
<td>Food preparations</td>
<td>72,146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5208</td>
<td>Coloured woven fabrics</td>
<td>48,598</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6204</td>
<td>Women’s or girl’s, ensembles, woven</td>
<td>47,090</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4901</td>
<td>Printed books</td>
<td>43,644</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8471</td>
<td>Portable digital computers</td>
<td>18,085</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9403</td>
<td>Furniture</td>
<td>7,369</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4911</td>
<td>Pictures and design</td>
<td>6,853</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1902</td>
<td>Pasta</td>
<td>1,792</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Nigeria</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2301</td>
<td>Fish meal</td>
<td>9,329,555</td>
<td>Netherlands (56%), Denmark (18%), Mauritania (5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8517</td>
<td>Cellphones</td>
<td>949,088</td>
<td>China (76%), Sweden (8%), France (3%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8429</td>
<td>Excavators</td>
<td>232,274</td>
<td>China (57%), USA (10%), Belgium (7%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8529</td>
<td>Aerial reflectors</td>
<td>190,439</td>
<td>China (73%), Sweden (7%), India (4%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8471</td>
<td>Digital computers</td>
<td>140,360</td>
<td>China (58%), Netherlands (15%), UK (6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2208</td>
<td>Island Rum</td>
<td>58,330</td>
<td>UK (60%), Ireland (11%), France (10%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8544</td>
<td>Co-axial cables</td>
<td>17,984</td>
<td>China (42%), India (15%), USA (8%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2904</td>
<td>Chemicals</td>
<td>17,500</td>
<td>Korea (77%), China (14%), Saudi Arabia (4%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3402</td>
<td>Detergents</td>
<td>17,000</td>
<td>Spain (17%), USA (16%), Germany (15%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3302</td>
<td>Cosmetics</td>
<td>7,310</td>
<td>Ireland (36%), Eswatini (13%), UK (11%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

# POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. Raw cane sugar
2. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
3. Fish nes, whole, frozen
4. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet, nes
5. Undernatured ethyl alcohol
6. Men's trousers & short of cotton...
7. Mineral or chemical fertilisers
8. Men's shirts of cotton
9. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet, nes
10. Flours of fish or crustaceans
11. Preparations used in animal feeding
12. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
13. Women's trousers & shorts of cotton
14. Door/window (frames), of aluminium
15. Prepared or preserved fish
16. Knit/crochet dyed cotton fabrics, >30cm
17. Generating sets with diesel engine, <=75kVA
18. Knit/crochet dyed cotton fabrics, >30cm
19. Printed matter, nes
20. Women's jackets of cotton, knit/crochet
21. Men's shirts of cotton, knit/crochet
22. Medicaments consisting of mixed or...
23. Printed books, brochures & similar, nes
24. Men's trousers & shorts of cotton,...
25. Paper(-board) labels, printed
FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million) 12.3
GDP Growth (%) 8.6
GDP/Capita (Current USD) 773
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) 293
Inflation (%) -0.3

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business 29/190
Logistics Performance Index 57/160
Trading Across Borders 88/190
Democracy Index 128/167
Global Competitiveness Index n/a
Mo Ibrahim Index 64/100

ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index 153/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 0.2
Internet users (%) 22
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 72

TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 1.4
Main Products: Cellphones, Medicaments, Sugar, Iron Bars, Cement
Main Suppliers: Uganda, Kenya, China, India, UAE

TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 1.0
Main Products: Coal, Niobium and Tantalum ores, Coffee, Tin ores, Tea
Main Markets: UAE, USA, Thailand, Pakistan, China

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) 543,383

MAIN IMPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0901</td>
<td>Coffee</td>
<td>543,383</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Tea
- Coffee
- Flowers
- Liquid milk
- Raw hides
- Manioc flour
- Woven fabrics
- Dates
- Strawberries
- Bananas
## TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

### TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 10,228,731

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Rwanda</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3104</td>
<td>Fertilisers</td>
<td>5,510,495</td>
<td>Tanzania (73%), Mauritius (27%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9005</td>
<td>Binoculars</td>
<td>2,228,320</td>
<td>Mauritius (83%), Germany (9%), UK (5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9001</td>
<td>Spectacles, lenses</td>
<td>762,213</td>
<td>India (38%), China (32%), Mauritius (18%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2309</td>
<td>Animal feed</td>
<td>699,379</td>
<td>Netherlands (25%), South Africa (25%), Zambia (17%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0105</td>
<td>Chicks</td>
<td>360,211</td>
<td>Belgium (89%), Zambia (5%), Tanzania (3%), Mauritius (1%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8523</td>
<td>Semi conductors</td>
<td>315,485</td>
<td>India (21%), China (15%), Tanzania (13%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8518</td>
<td>Loud-speakers</td>
<td>75,437</td>
<td>China (69%), India (9%), USA (7%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4911</td>
<td>Printed materials of papers</td>
<td>68,634</td>
<td>Malaysia (88%), South Africa (2%), Germany (2%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8471</td>
<td>Other computers</td>
<td>49,039</td>
<td>China (58%), Netherlands (15%), UK (6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4901</td>
<td>Textbooks</td>
<td>25,100</td>
<td>India (40%), USA (18%), China (14%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### POTENTIAL EXPORTS

```
1. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
2. Raw cane sugar
3. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
4. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
5. Undernatured ethyl alcohol
6. Fish nes, whole, frozen
7. Door/Window (frames), of aluminium
8. Instruments used in medical sciences, nes
9. Uncooked pasta
10. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
11. Prepared or preserved tunas
12. Wheat or meslin flour
13. Tubes of iron or steel
14. Knit/crochet dyed cotton fabrics, >30cm
15. Printed matter, nes
16. Paper(-board) labels, printed
17. Preparations used in animal feeding
18. Printed books, brochures & similar, nes
19. Refined cane or beet sugar
20. Mineral or chemical fertilisers
21. Men's shirts of cotton
22. Cells & batteries, nes
23. Prepared or preserved sardines
24. Paints & varnishes, incl. enamels, laquers...
25. Medicaments consisting of mixed or...
```

### PRODUCT CATEGORY

- **Sugar**
- **Apparel**
- **Plastics & rubber**
- **Beverages (alcoholic)**
- **Fish & shellfish**
- **Metal products**
- **Optical products, watches & medical instruments**
- **Other food products**
- **Paper products**
- **Fish products (processed)**
- **Cereals (processed)**
- **Ferrous metals**
- **Cotton (fabric)**
- **Vegetal residues & animal feed**
- **Fertilisers**
- **Machinery**
- **Chemicals**
- **Pharmaceutical components**

1, 2, 3: Export potential rank
### FACTSHEET 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population (Million)</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP Growth (%)</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP/Capita (Current USD)</td>
<td>2,001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflation (%)</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Rank/Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ease of doing business</td>
<td>170/190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Logistics Performance Index</td>
<td>89/160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trading Across Borders</td>
<td>112/190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracy Index</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global Competitiveness Index</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mo Ibrahim Index</td>
<td>59/100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### ICT DATA 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ICT Development Index</td>
<td>132/176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet users (%)</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion)**: 0.1

- **Main Products**: Motor vehicles, Rice, Wine, Wheat, Waters
- **Main Suppliers**: Portugal, Angola, China, Brazil, USA

**TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion)**: 0.01

- **Main Products**: Cocoa Beans, Part and Accessories for Machines, Parts for Aircraft, Chocolate, Motor Cars
- **Main Markets**: Netherlands, Portugal, Belgium, Germany, France

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR)**: NIL

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR)**: NIL

**POTENTIAL IMPORTS**
- Waters
- Soaps
- Furniture
- Animal feed
- Sugar
- Chocolate
- Pepper
- Dessicated coconuts
- Coconut oil
- Coffee
- Oil seeds
- Dried peaches
- Electric cables
- Rubber

---

112 | MCCi EXPORT INSIGHTS 2019
## FACTSHEET 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population (Million)</td>
<td>10.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP Growth (%)</td>
<td>-11.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP/Capita (Current USD)</td>
<td>$283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflation (%)</td>
<td>187.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Rank</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ease of doing business</td>
<td>185/190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Logistics Performance Index</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trading Across Borders</td>
<td>180/190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracy Index</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global Competitiveness Index</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mo Ibrahim Index</td>
<td>19/100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## ICT DATA 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ICT Development Index</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet users (%)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**IMPORT**

**TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion)**: 0.4

- **Main Products**: Motor Vehicles, Medicaments, Beer, Cereals, Food Preparations

- **Main Suppliers**: UAE, Kenya, China, Netherlands, Thailand

**EXPORT**

**TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion)**: 1.6

- **Main Products**: Petroleum Oil, Alfalfa Meal Pellets, Cotton, Gold, Vegetables

- **Main Markets**: China, UAE, Pakistan, Kenya, Germany

## TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**IMPORT**

**TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR)**: NIL

**POTENTIAL IMPORTS**

- Cotton
- Goat meat
- Natural gum
- Ground nuts
- Melons
- Onions
- Bovine meat
- Oil seeds
- Wood charcoal
- Dates

**EXPORT**

**TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR)**: NIL

**POTENTIAL EXPORTS**

- Medicaments
- Beer
- Food preparations
- Packing materials of plastics
- Detergents
- Womens’ or girl’s dresses knitted
SENEGAL

FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million) 15.8
GDP Growth (%) 6.7
GDP/Capita (Current USD) 1,522
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) 586
Inflation (%) 0.5

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business 141/190
Logistics Performance Index 141/160
Trading Across Borders 139/190
Democracy Index 73/167
Global Competitiveness Index 113/140
Mo Ibrahim Index 63/100

ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index 142/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 0.7
Internet users (%) 30
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 99

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 8.0
Main Products: Petroleum Oils, Rice, Medicaments, Motor Vehicles, Wheat
Main Suppliers: China, Nigeria, India, Barbados, Belgium

TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 3.6
Main Products: Gold, Petroleum Oil, Chemicals, Frozen Fish, Cements
Main Markets: Mali, Australia, India, Côte d’Ivoire, Guinea

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) 9,259,071

MAIN IMPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3004</td>
<td>Medicaments</td>
<td>8,345,125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1209</td>
<td>Vegetable seeds</td>
<td>287,030</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9401</td>
<td>Seats with frames</td>
<td>234,750</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0301</td>
<td>Live fish</td>
<td>124,660</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3002</td>
<td>Vaccines for human medicines</td>
<td>124,198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9403</td>
<td>Furniture</td>
<td>37,274</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4811</td>
<td>Self-adhesive papers</td>
<td>20,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6109</td>
<td>T-shirts, knitted</td>
<td>18,223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6105</td>
<td>Mens’ or boy’s shirts, knitted</td>
<td>13,868</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0304</td>
<td>Fish Fillet</td>
<td>5,730</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Portland cement
- Skipjack
- Sardines
- Flat fish
- Octopus
- Ground nuts
- Cashew nuts
- Cigarettes
- Fertilizers
- Staple fibres
## MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Senegal</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6404</td>
<td>Sports footwear</td>
<td>2,023,008</td>
<td>China (37%), India (12%), Tunisia (8%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6403</td>
<td>Footwear with outer source of rubber</td>
<td>1,881,180</td>
<td>China (29%), India (19%), Austria (2%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6109</td>
<td>T-shirts, knitted</td>
<td>1,657,845</td>
<td>China (47%), India (5%), UAE (5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6203</td>
<td>Mens’ or boy’s, trousers, woven</td>
<td>1,302,830</td>
<td>China (71%), Australia (2%), Barbados (1%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8517</td>
<td>Other based stations</td>
<td>623,201</td>
<td>China (46%), UAE (30%), Argentina (7%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4202</td>
<td>Suitcases of leather</td>
<td>506,096</td>
<td>China (75%), Barbados (3%), UAE (2%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6115</td>
<td>Womens’ hosiery</td>
<td>426,489</td>
<td>China (30%), Barbados (22%), Morocco (2%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6204</td>
<td>Womens’ or girl’s, dresses</td>
<td>400,907</td>
<td>China (63%), India (4%), Austria (2%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6505</td>
<td>Headgear</td>
<td>338,031</td>
<td>China (35%), Barbados (12%), USA (3%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9506</td>
<td>Inflatable balls</td>
<td>324,503</td>
<td>China (37%), Barbados (5%), Saudi Arabia (4%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrrose
2. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton
3. T-shirts & vests, knit/crochet, nes
4. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
5. Fish nes, whole, frozen
6. Raw cane sugar
7. Knit/crochet dyed cotton fabrics, >30cm
8. Prepared or preserved tunas
9. Men’s shirts of cotton
10. Door/window (frames), of aluminium
11. Uncooked pasta
12. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
13. Women’s trousers & shorts of cotton
14. Piles, knit/crochet, nes
15. Women’s jackets of cotton, knit/crochet
16. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton...
17. Mineral or chemical fertilisers
18. Men’s shirts of cotton, knit/crochet
19. Preparations in animal feeding
20. Men’s jackets of cotton, knit/crochet
21. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton...
22. Men’s shirts, knit/crochet, nes
23. Line fishing tackle, nes
24. Pasta
25. Prepared or preserved fish
**FACTSHEET 2018**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population (Million)</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP Growth (%)</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP/Capita (Current USD)</td>
<td>16,433</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflation (%)</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Rank/190</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ease of doing business</td>
<td>96/190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Logistics Performance Index</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trading Across Borders</td>
<td>95/190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracy Index</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global Competitiveness Index</td>
<td>74/140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mo Ibrahim Index</td>
<td>73/100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ICT DATA 2017**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ICT Development Index</td>
<td>90/176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)</td>
<td>16.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet users (%)</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)</td>
<td>177</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value (USD Billion)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL IMPORTS</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Main Products:</strong></td>
<td>Pleasure crafts, Frozen fish, Petroleum oils, Aircraft, Motor vehicles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Main Suppliers:</strong></td>
<td>UAE, France, Spain, Netherlands, Malta</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL EXPORTS</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Main Products:</strong></td>
<td>Preserved fish, Pleasure craft, Frozen fish, Fish oil, Fish meal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Main Markets:</strong></td>
<td>UAE, UK, France, Cayman Island, Marshall Islands</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL IMPORTS</td>
<td>1,893 Million</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MAIN IMPORTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0303</td>
<td>Frozen tuna</td>
<td>1,863,765,774</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5608</td>
<td>Fishing nets</td>
<td>7,423,811</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8526</td>
<td>Remote control apparatus</td>
<td>6,037,557</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0511</td>
<td>Inedible products of fish</td>
<td>2,887,743</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0304</td>
<td>Fish fillet</td>
<td>1,959,459</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1604</td>
<td>Processed fish</td>
<td>1,639,664</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0302</td>
<td>Fresh or chilled fish</td>
<td>1,619,347</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8415</td>
<td>Air conditioners</td>
<td>1,284,505</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7204</td>
<td>Scrap metal</td>
<td>1,010,589</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8413</td>
<td>Pumps for liquids</td>
<td>891,018</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**POTENTIAL IMPORTS**

- Preserved Tunas
- Rowing Boats
- Fish Meal
- Sailboats
- Crustaceans
- Coconut Oil
- Ground Nuts
- Fish Oil
**MAIN EXPORTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Seychelles</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2309</td>
<td>Animal Feed</td>
<td>94,935,692</td>
<td>Mauritius (84%), Italy (4%), South Africa (3%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2711</td>
<td>Butanes</td>
<td>84,803,236</td>
<td>UAE (99%), Korea (1%), Belgium (0.1%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3923</td>
<td>Packing materials of plastics</td>
<td>52,372,830</td>
<td>Mauritius (15%), Norway (15%), UAE (12%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4819</td>
<td>Cartons and boxes of paper</td>
<td>42,704,394</td>
<td>China (45%), Madagascar (24%), Mauritius (16%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1101</td>
<td>Wheat flour</td>
<td>33,596,159</td>
<td>Mauritius (46%), UAE (34%), India (11%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2402</td>
<td>Cigarettes</td>
<td>28,780,694</td>
<td>Lithuania (64%), Germany (13%), South Africa (12%), Mauritius (9%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4821</td>
<td>Printed paper</td>
<td>20,600,672</td>
<td>Mauritius (58%), UK (17%), South Africa (6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8537</td>
<td>Electronic panels</td>
<td>18,777,152</td>
<td>Czech Republic (31%), Turkey (24%), France (12%), Mauritius (8%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0511</td>
<td>Inedible products of fish</td>
<td>17,541,787</td>
<td>China (43%), Indonesia (18%), France (15%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3917</td>
<td>Plastic tubes and pipes</td>
<td>17,482,218</td>
<td>UAE (21%), Mauritius (18%), India (14%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**POTENTIAL EXPORTS**

1. Tuna (yellowfin), frozen
2. Preparations in animal feeding
3. Wheat or meslin flour
4. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
5. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
6. Printed matter, nes
7. Tuna (albacore/longfinned)...
8. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
9. Cartons, boxes & cases, of corrugated...
10. Door/window (frames), of aluminium
11. Articles of (semi-)precious stones,....
12. Rigid tube of polymers of propylene
13. Bigeye tunas, frozen
14. Men’s shirts of cotton
15. Uncooked pasta
16. Paper(-board) labels, printed
17. Fruits nes, fresh
18. Pasta
19. Line fishing tackle, nes
20. Cartons, boxes & cases, of...
21. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton...
22. Vanilla
23. Skipjack & bonito, frozen
24. Undernatured ethyl alcohol
25. Men’s shirts of cotton, knit/crochet

**PRODUCT CATEGORY**

- Fish & shellfish
- Vegetal residues & animal feed
- Plastics & rubber
- Paper products
- Cereals (processed)
- Apparel
- Sugar
- Other food products
- Metal products
- Jewellery & precious metal articles
- Fruits
- Spices
- Miscellaneous manufactured products
- Beverages (alcoholic)
### FACTSHEET 2018

- **Population (Million)**: 7.6
- **GDP Growth (%)**: 3.7
- **GDP/Capita (Current USD)**: 522
- **FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)**: 751
- **Inflation (%)**: 16.9

### COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

- **Ease of doing business**: 163/190
- **Logistics Performance Index**: 156/160
- **Trading Across Borders**: 166/190
- **Democracy Index**: 105/167
- **Global Competitiveness Index**: 134/140
- **Mo Ibrahim Index**: 51/100

### ICT DATA 2017

- **ICT Development Index**: n/a
- **Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)**: n/a
- **Internet users (%)**: 13
- **Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)**: 88

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

#### TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 1.0

**Main Products:** Rice, Motor Vehicles, Iron Structures, Medicaments, Food preparations

**Main Suppliers:** China, India, USA, Turkey, Netherlands

#### TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 0.7

**Main Products:** Titanium Ores, Wood, Diamonds, Aluminium Ores, Frozen Fish

**Main Markets:** China, Belgium, Romania, USA, Germany

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

#### TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) 3,256,567

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6805</td>
<td>Abrasive powder</td>
<td>1,174,788</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8421</td>
<td>Industrial machinery</td>
<td>474,255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3401</td>
<td>Soaps</td>
<td>438,882</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6116</td>
<td>Gloves</td>
<td>327,234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8535</td>
<td>Electrical apparatus</td>
<td>147,223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8431</td>
<td>Spareparts for machinery</td>
<td>102,006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8512</td>
<td>Electrical equipment for motor vehicles</td>
<td>93,638</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6112</td>
<td>Womens’ or girl’s, swimwear, knitted</td>
<td>86,323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8511</td>
<td>Generators</td>
<td>80,245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8536</td>
<td>Circuit breakers</td>
<td>78,022</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Flat Fish
- Sardines
- Wood
- Mackerel
- Pigments
- Furniture
- Aluminium
- Palm oil
- Coffee
- Precious stones
TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) NIL

MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Sierra Leone</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

NO EXPORTS

POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
2. Undernatured ethyl alcohol
3. Wheat or meslin flour
4. Mineral or chemical fertilisers
5. Uncooked pasta
6. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
7. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
8. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton
9. Parts of machinery
10. Fish nes, whole, frozen
11. Beer made from malt
12. Soap & organic surface-active products
13. Generating sets with diesel engine, <=75kVA
14. Instruments used in medical sciences, nes
15. T-shirts & vests of c1otton, knit/crochet, nes
16. Door/window (frames), of aluminium
17. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton
18. Soap & organic surface-active products,....
19. Prepared or preserved sardines
20. Printed matter, nes

PRODUCT CATEGORY
- Sugar
- Beverages (alcoholic)
- Cereals (processed)
- Apparel
- Fertilisers
- Other food products
- Machinery
- Plastics & rubber
- Beauty products & perfumes
- Optical products, watches & medical instruments
- Fish & shellfish
- Metal products
- Fish products (processed)
- Paper products

1,2,3 Export potential rank
FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million) 15.0
GDP Growth (%) -1.4
GDP/Capita (Current USD) 498
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) 384
Inflation (%) n/a

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business 190/190
Logistics Performance Index 144/190
Trading Across Borders 164/190
Democracy Index n/a
Global Competitiveness Index n/a
Mo Ibrahim Index 14/100

ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index n/a
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 0.7
Internet users (%) 2
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 48

SOMALIA

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 3.1
Main Products: Cigarettes, Sugar, Rice, Cellphones, Powdered milk
Main Suppliers: UAE, China, India, Turkey, Kenya

TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 0.3
Main Products: Gold, Live goats, Natural gums, Molluscs, Oil seeds
Main Markets: UAE, Saudi Arabia, Bulgaria, China, Japan

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) 17,916

MAIN IMPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3405</td>
<td>Polishes and similar preparations</td>
<td>17,916</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Live goats
- Live bovine
- Lobster
- Natural gum
- Oil seeds
- Citrus
- Essential oils
- Raw hides
- Fish oil
- Rubber
### MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Somalia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3923</td>
<td>Pet bottles</td>
<td>9,094,132</td>
<td>UAE (28%), Indonesia (21%), India (17%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. Prepared or preserved tunas
2. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
3. Uncooked pasta
4. Raw cane sugar
5. Wheat or meslin flour
6. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
7. Prepared or preserved fish
8. Soap & organic surface-active products
9. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet, nes
10. Paints & varnishes, incl. enamels, laquers...
11. Garments for professional, sporting,...
12. Instruments used in medical sciences, nes
13. Pineapples, fresh or dried
14. Fish nes, whole, frozen
15. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
16. Preparations in animal feeding
17. Pasta
18. Men's shirts of cotton
19. Generating sets with diesel engine, <=75kVA
20. Men's trousers & shorts of cotton...
21. Men's shirts of man-made fibres,...
22. Articles for conveying/packaging...
23. Women's skirts of synthetic fibres,...
24. Door/window (frames), of aluminium
25. Needles & similar appliances used in...
**SAFETY FACTSHEET 2018**

- Population (Million): 57.7
- GDP Growth (%): 0.6
- GDP/Capita (Current USD): 6,339
- FDI Net Inflows (Million USD): 5,468
- Inflation (%): 4.5

**COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018**

- Ease of doing business: 82/190
- Logistics Performance Index: 33/160
- Trading Across Borders: 143/190
- Democracy Index: 40/167
- Global Competitiveness Index: 67/140
- Mo Ibrahim Index: 68/100

**ICT DATA 2017**

- ICT Development Index: 92/176
- Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants): 2.0
- Internet users (%): 56
- Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants): 156

**TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018**

**TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion)**: 93.4

- **Main Products**: Petroleum Oils, Motor Vehicles, Cellphones, Medicaments, Automatic data processing
- **Main Suppliers**: China, Germany, USA, Saudi Arabia, India

**TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion)**: 94.4

- **Main Products**: Platinum, Coal, Motor Vehicles, Gold, Iron Ores
- **Main Markets**: China, Germany, USA, UK, Japan

**TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018**

**TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR)**: 17,775 Million

**MAIN IMPORTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR Million)</th>
<th>Share of Imports from Kenya (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2710</td>
<td>Petroleum products</td>
<td>4,446</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2701</td>
<td>Coal</td>
<td>2,168</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8704</td>
<td>Trucks</td>
<td>688</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2402</td>
<td>Cigarettes</td>
<td>657</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0102</td>
<td>Live bovine animals</td>
<td>565</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2711</td>
<td>Butanes</td>
<td>511</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8528</td>
<td>Televisions</td>
<td>361</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3004</td>
<td>Medicaments</td>
<td>315</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8703</td>
<td>Motor Vehicles</td>
<td>283</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0808</td>
<td>Fresh fruits</td>
<td>236</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**POTENTIAL IMPORTS**

- Motor vehicles
- Trucks
- Apples
- Grapes
- Oranges
- Citrus
- Bitumen
- Kiwi
- Wine
### Main Exports

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR Million)</th>
<th>Share of Mauritius Total Exports to South Africa (%)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to South Africa</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6203</td>
<td>Men’s or boys’ suits and blazers, woven</td>
<td>1,597</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>China (36%), Eswatini (14%), Mauritius (13%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6109</td>
<td>T-shirts, knitted</td>
<td>1,376</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>China (23%), Mauritius (16%), Lesotho (12%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6204</td>
<td>Women’s or girls’ suits, woven</td>
<td>565</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>China (44%), Eswatini (23%), Lesotho (8%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6105</td>
<td>Men’s or boys’ shirts, knitted</td>
<td>477</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>China (27%), Mauritius (18%), Eswatini (14%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6006</td>
<td>Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.</td>
<td>336</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>China (56%), Eswatini (20%), Mauritius (14%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6110</td>
<td>Jerseys, pullovers and cardigans, knitted</td>
<td>334</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>China (54%), Bangladesh (12%), Madagascar (10%), Mauritius (8%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8528</td>
<td>Televisions</td>
<td>289</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>China (62%), Lesotho (7%), Mauritius (5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3923</td>
<td>Pet bottles</td>
<td>274</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>China (21%), Italy (10%), Germany (6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4911</td>
<td>Printed materials of paper</td>
<td>264</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Czech Republic (16%), Mauritius (15%), Belgium (12%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6205</td>
<td>Men’s or boys’ shirts, woven</td>
<td>218</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>China (35%), Madagascar (15%), Bangladesh (12%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Potential Exports

1. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
2. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton
3. Men’s shirts of cotton
4. Women’s trousers & shorts of cotton
5. T-shirts & vests, knit/crochet, nes
6. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
7. Prepared or preserved tunas
8. Knit/crochet dyed cotton fabrics, >30cm
9. Men’s shirts of cotton, knit/crochet
10. Fish nes, whole, nes
11. Women’s trousers & shorts of cotton, nes
12. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton, nes
13. Women’s blouses & shirts of cotton
14. Raw cane sugar
15. Jerseys & similar of cotton, knit/crochet
16. Cane molasses from sugar refining
17. Women’s dresses of cotton, knit/crochet
18. Women’s dresses, knit/crochet, nes
19. Preparations in animal feeding
20. Diamonds, worked
21. Undernatured ethyl alcohol
22. Uncooked pasta
23. Looped cotton piles, knit/crochet
24. Women’s trousers & shorts, knit/crochet, nes
25. Prepared or preserved fish

### Product Category
- Apparel
- Sugar
- Fish products (processed)
- Fish & shellfish
- Vegetal residues & animal feed
- Jewellery & precious metal articles
- Beverages (alcoholic)
- Other food products

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**Total Exports (MUR)** 7,407 Million
### FACTSHEET 2018

- **Population (Million)**: 41.8
- **GDP Growth (%)**: -2.3
- **GDP/Capita (Current USD)**: 977
- **FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)**: 1,136
- **Inflation (%)**: 16.9

### COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

- **Ease of doing business**: 162/190
- **Logistics Performance Index**: 121/160
- **Trading Across Borders**: 185/190
- **Democracy Index**: 155/167
- **Global Competitiveness Index**: n/a
- **Mo Ibrahim Index**: 31/100

### ICT DATA 2017

- **ICT Development Index**: n/a
- **Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)**: 0.1
- **Internet users (%)**: 31
- **Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)**: 71

### TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

#### TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion)

- **7.9**
  - **Main Products**: Wheat, Sugar, Medicaments, Motor Vehicles, Tyres
  - **Main Suppliers**: China, UAE, India, Saudi Arabia, Russia

#### TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion)

- **4.0**
  - **Main Products**: Petroleum Oil, Gold, Oil Seeds, Live Goats, Cotton
  - **Main Markets**: UAE, India, China, Saudi Arabia, Indonesia

### TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

#### TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR)

- **NIL**

#### MAIN IMPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Cotton
- Live goats
- Sesamum seeds
- Alfalfa meal
- Onions
- Goat meat
- Natural gum
- Bovine meat
- Ground nuts
- Oil cake

### NO IMPORTS
## MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Sudan</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9401</td>
<td>Seats</td>
<td>1,213,935</td>
<td>China (85%), Turkey (2%), India (2%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9403</td>
<td>Furniture</td>
<td>199,145</td>
<td>China (69%), South Africa (10%), USA (6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9001</td>
<td>Sheets and plates of polarising materials</td>
<td>48,026</td>
<td>India (45%), China (42%), UAE (6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8471</td>
<td>Portable digital computers</td>
<td>42,568</td>
<td>China (58%), Netherlands (15%), USA (5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6205</td>
<td>Mens or boy's shirts, knitted</td>
<td>19,196</td>
<td>South Africa (22%), China (21%), Germany (13%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
2. Men’s shirts of cotton
3. Prepared or preserved tunas
4. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
5. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton
6. T-shirts & vests, knit/crochet, nes
7. Wheat or meslin flour
8. Women’s dresses of cotton, knit/crochet
9. Men’s shirts, nes
10. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
11. Preparations in animal feeding
12. Printed matter, nes
13. Women’s jacquets of cotton, knit/crochet
14. Women’s dresses, knit/crochet, nes
15. Door/window (frames), of aluminium
16. Women’s dresses of synthetic fibres
17. Men’s shirts of cotton, knit/crochet
18. Women’s trousers & shorts of cotton...
19. Women’s trousers & shorts of cotton
20. Instruments used in medical sciences, nes
21. Women’s skirts of cotton, knit/crochet
22. Articles for conveying/packaging...
23. Women’s ensembles of cotton,...
24. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton
25. Generating sets with diesel engine, <75kVA
## FACTSHEET 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population (Million)</td>
<td>56.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP Growth (%)</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP/Capita (Current USD)</td>
<td>1,050</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)</td>
<td>1,180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflation (%)</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Rank/Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ease of doing business</td>
<td>144/190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Logistics Performance Index</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trading Across Borders</td>
<td>183/190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracy Index</td>
<td>91/167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global Competitiveness Index</td>
<td>116/140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mo Ibrahim Index</td>
<td>59/100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## ICT DATA 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Rank/Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ICT Development Index</td>
<td>165/176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet users (%)</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion)</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Main Products:</strong></td>
<td>Petroleum oils, Palm oils, Medicaments, Motor vehicles, Iron bars</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Main Suppliers:</strong></td>
<td>China, India, UAE, Saudi Arabia, South Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion)</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Main Products:</strong></td>
<td>Gold, Tobacco, Coffee, Cashewnuts, Vegetables</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Main Markets:</strong></td>
<td>South Africa, India, Switzerland, Belgium, Kenya</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5201</td>
<td>Cotton</td>
<td>94,534,125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7103</td>
<td>Precious stones</td>
<td>4,450,900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0304</td>
<td>Frozen fish fillets</td>
<td>2,891,776</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0713</td>
<td>Dried beans</td>
<td>2,656,029</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8703</td>
<td>Motor vehicles</td>
<td>1,722,082</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8431</td>
<td>Spareparts for machinery</td>
<td>975,586</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1209</td>
<td>Vegetables seeds</td>
<td>760,254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2202</td>
<td>Waters</td>
<td>292,795</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8414</td>
<td>Air pumps</td>
<td>244,352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9403</td>
<td>Furniture</td>
<td>213,161</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Cotton
- Wood
- Vanilla
- Bovine Animals
- Cloves
- Tobacco
- Coffee
- Cashew Nuts
- Tea
- Maize
## MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Tanzania</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1701</td>
<td>Sugar</td>
<td>71,500,878</td>
<td>Thailand (24%), Mozambique (12%), France (10%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3923</td>
<td>Pet bottles</td>
<td>22,716,036</td>
<td>Kenya (46%), China (12%), India (9%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8703</td>
<td>Motor vehicles</td>
<td>4,466,985</td>
<td>Japan (79%), India (7%), South Africa (3%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4911</td>
<td>Printed materials of paper</td>
<td>3,510,649</td>
<td>Vietnam (33%), Kenya (24%), Ireland (7%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0105</td>
<td>Chicks</td>
<td>742,638</td>
<td>Netherlands (36%), France (19%), Zambia (17%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6307</td>
<td>Floor-cloth and dish-cloth materials</td>
<td>679,049</td>
<td>China (42%), South Africa (18%), Switzerland (7%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2309</td>
<td>Animal Feed</td>
<td>554,412</td>
<td>Netherlands (52%), South Africa (16%), India (8%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9401</td>
<td>Seats</td>
<td>350,336</td>
<td>China (44%), Malaysia (9%), South Africa (9%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6205</td>
<td>Men’s or boys’ shirts, woven</td>
<td>329,798</td>
<td>Indonesia (45%), China (41%), South Africa (5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6109</td>
<td>T-shirts, knitted</td>
<td>325,711</td>
<td>China (80%), South Africa (4%), India (4%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
2. Raw cane sugar
3. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
4. Undernatured ethyl alcohol
5. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
6. Men’s shirts of cotton
7. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet, nes
8. Uncooked pasta
9. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton
10. Printed matter, nes
11. Cells & batteries, nes
12. Mineral or chemical fertilisers
13. Paper(-board) labels, printed
14. Fish nes, whole, frozen
15. Soap & organic surface-active products
16. Door/window (frames), of aluminium
17. Preparations used in animal feeding
18. Wheat or meslin flour
19. Beer made from malt
20. Instruments used in medical sciences, nes
21. Medicaments consisting of mixed or...
22. Cartons, boxes & cases, of corrugated...
23. Parts of machinery
24. Printed books, brochures & similar, nes
25. Articles for conveying/packaging...
TOGO

FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million) 7.8
GDP Growth (%) 4.9
GDP/Capita (Current USD) 671
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) 88
Inflation (%) 0.9

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business 137/190
Logistics Performance Index 118/160
Trading Across Borders 129/190
Democracy Index 138/167
Global Competitiveness Index n/a
Mo Ibrahim Index 49/100

ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index 156/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 0.6
Internet users (%) 12
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 78

TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 11.7
Main Products: Petroleum oils, Fabrics, Cellphones, Motorcycles, Palm oils
Main Suppliers: China, Netherlands, Belgium, Republic of Korea, Nigeria

TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 2.5
Main Products: Petroleum oil, Gold, Oil Seeds, Cements, Natural calcium
Main Markets: Angola, India, UAE, Côte d’Ivoire, China

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) NIL

MAIN IMPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Cotton
- Sesamum seeds
- Ground nuts
- Coffee
- Cashew nuts
- Oil seeds
- Cement
- Cocoa beans
- Soya beans
- Palm oil

NO IMPORTS
TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL EXPORTS (MUR) 9,658,345

MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Togo</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8479</td>
<td>Machines and mechanical appliances</td>
<td>9,458,797</td>
<td>France (51%), Germany (13%), China (13%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8523</td>
<td>Other magnetic media</td>
<td>167,154</td>
<td>Mexico (45%), China (29%), UAE (10%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8543</td>
<td>Electrical machines and apparatus</td>
<td>32,394</td>
<td>China (81%), Malaysia (8%), France (3%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
2. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton
3. Raw cane sugar
4. Uncooked pasta
5. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
6. Fish nes, whole, frozen
7. T-shirts & vests, knit/crochet, nes
8. Men’s shirts of cotton knit/crochet
9. Men’s shirts of cotton
10. Women’s trousers & shorts of cotton
11. Unenatured ethyl alcohol
12. Mineral or chemical fertilisers
13. Women’s jackets of cotton, knit/crochet
14. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
15. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton, nes
16. Woven’s, >=85% cotton, <=200g/m², of
17. Prepared or preserved fish
18. Knit/crochet dyed cotton fabrics, >30cm
19. Men’s jackets of cotton
20. Men’s jackets of cotton, knit/crochet
21. Women’s jackets of cotton
22. Door/window (frames), of aluminium
23. Women’s trousers & shorts of cotton, nes
24. Women’s dresses of synthetic fibres, ...
25. Printed matter, nes
FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million) 11.5
GDP Growth (%) 2.5
GDP/Capita (Current USD) 3,446
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) 809
Inflation (%) 7.3

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business 80/190
Logistics Performance Index 105/160
Trading Across Borders 101/190
Democracy Index 63/167
Global Competitiveness Index 87/140
Mo Ibrahim Index 64/100

ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index n/a
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 6.9
Internet users (%) 56
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 124

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 20.8
Main Products: Petroleum oils, Circuit Breakers, Motor vehicles, Wires and cables, Wheat
Main Suppliers: Italy, France, Germany, China, Spain

TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 15.9
Main Products: Wires and cables, Mens’ or boy’s suits or trousers, Olive oil, Petroleum oil, Womens’ or girl’s suits or trousers
Main Markets: France, Italy, Germany, Spain, USA

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) 120,186,922

MAIN IMPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1509</td>
<td>Olive oil</td>
<td>23,711,678</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0804</td>
<td>Dates</td>
<td>16,154,266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>Preserved Tomatoes</td>
<td>14,172,003</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6204</td>
<td>Women’s or girls’ dresses, woven</td>
<td>7,909,184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2520</td>
<td>Plasters</td>
<td>5,541,163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4107</td>
<td>Leather</td>
<td>4,879,393</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3004</td>
<td>Medicaments</td>
<td>4,717,425</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5209</td>
<td>Denim</td>
<td>3,410,398</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5208</td>
<td>Bleached woven cotton fabrics</td>
<td>3,098,680</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6203</td>
<td>Men’s or boys’ trousers, woven</td>
<td>3,044,230</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Olive oil
- Portland cement
- Dates
- Cheese
- Chemicals
- Footwear
- Fertilizers
- Crustaceans
- Bed linen
- Shirts
### MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Tunisia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8471</td>
<td>Storage unit for computers</td>
<td>9,497,491</td>
<td>China (30%), France (14%), Belgium (9%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8523</td>
<td>Magnetic cards</td>
<td>3,328,218</td>
<td>France (25%), India (13%), China (13%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5516</td>
<td>Woven fabrics</td>
<td>2,174,853</td>
<td>France (28%), China (17%), Spain (17%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5209</td>
<td>Denim</td>
<td>876,636</td>
<td>Italy (29%), Turkey (25%), Egypt (12%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8536</td>
<td>Electric plugs and sockets</td>
<td>787,754</td>
<td>France (33%), Germany (27%), Italy (16%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1905</td>
<td>Cake decorations</td>
<td>482,414</td>
<td>Italy (20%), Turkey (15%), France (12%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9018</td>
<td>Medical devices</td>
<td>423,030</td>
<td>France (44%), Germany (10%), Italy (10%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4113</td>
<td>Leather</td>
<td>240,896</td>
<td>Italy (77%), France (9%), Germany (5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6203</td>
<td>Men's or boys' trousers, woven</td>
<td>130,966</td>
<td>Italy (39%), China (21%), Spain (17%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5208</td>
<td>Coloured woven cotton fabrics</td>
<td>129,210</td>
<td>Italy (38%), France (25%), Germany (12%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. Raw cane sugar
2. Prepared or preserved tunas
3. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
4. Men's shirts of cotton
5. Denim, >85% cotton, 200g/m2, of different...
6. Knit/crochet dyed cotton fabrics, >30cm
7. Men's trousers & shorts of cotton
8. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
9. Single yarn, >85% cotton, combed fibres...
10. Looped cotton piles, knit/crochet
11. Knit/crochet fabrics, <=30cm, >5%
12. Flours of fish or crustaceans
13. Instruments used in medical sciences, nes
14. Ophtalmic instruments, nes
15. Undernatured ethyl alcohol
16. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
17. Knit/crochet dyed fabrics, of synthetic...
18. Preparations used in animal feeding
19. Wovens, >=85% cotton, <=200g/m2, of...
20. Needless & similar appliances used in
21. Fabrics, knit/crochet, >=30cm
22. Men's shirts of cotton, knit/crochet
23. Piles, knit/crochet, nes
24. Jerseys & similar of cotton, knit/crochet
25. Women's trousers & shorts of cotton

### PRODUCT CATEGORY

- **Sugar**
- **Fish products (processed)**
- **Apparel**
- **Cotton (fabric)**
- **Optical products, watches & medical instruments**
- **Other textile fabric**
- **Vegetal residues & animal feed**
- **Beverages (alcoholic)**
- **Plastics & rubber**
- **Synthetic textile fabric**

**1,2,3 Export potential rank**
UGANDA

FACTSHEET 2018

Population (Million) 42.7
GDP Growth (%) 6.0
GDP/Capita (Current USD) 643
FDI Net Inflows (Million USD) 1,337
Inflation (%) 2.6

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

Ease of doing business 127/190
Logistics Performance Index 102/160
Trading Across Borders 119/190
Democracy Index 96/167
Global Competitiveness Index 117/140
Mo Ibrahim Index 55/100

ICT DATA 2017

ICT Development Index 152/176
Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants) 0.3
Internet users (%) 24
Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants) 58

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion) 6.7
Main Products: Petroleum Oils, Gold, Medicaments, Palm oils, Iron Bars
Main Suppliers: China, India, UAE, Saudi Arabia, Kenya

TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion) 3.0
Main Products: Gold, Coffee, Petroleum Oil, Sugar, Fish Fillets
Main Markets: Kenya, UAE, Sudan, Rwanda, DR Congo

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR) 46,833,253

MAIN IMPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5201</td>
<td>Cotton</td>
<td>37,677,919</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0303</td>
<td>Frozen Fish</td>
<td>5,455,903</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0713</td>
<td>Dried beans</td>
<td>1,612,315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4107</td>
<td>Leather</td>
<td>1,339,694</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9703</td>
<td>Sculptures and statuary</td>
<td>331,374</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1207</td>
<td>Oil seeds</td>
<td>84,409</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3924</td>
<td>Tableware and kitchenware of plastics</td>
<td>69,954</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4901</td>
<td>Printed books</td>
<td>85,581</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1008</td>
<td>Other cereals</td>
<td>33,764</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1204</td>
<td>Linseeds</td>
<td>23,633</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9403</td>
<td>Furniture</td>
<td>21,953</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Portland Cement
- Vanilla
- Cotton
- Iron Bars
- Cocoa Beans
- Coffee
- Maize
- Tea
- Tobacco
- Palm Oil
**MAIN EXPORTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Uganda</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8528</td>
<td>Television</td>
<td>51,789,994</td>
<td>China (77%), Egypt (11%), Mauritius (4%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2309</td>
<td>Animal Feed</td>
<td>20,260,332</td>
<td>Netherlands (39%), Belgium (12%), South Africa (8%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3923</td>
<td>Pet bottles</td>
<td>7,440,025</td>
<td>Kenya (77%), India (10%), China (4%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4911</td>
<td>Printed materials of paper</td>
<td>7,226,102</td>
<td>UK (35%), Kenya (32%), China (12%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1902</td>
<td>Noodles</td>
<td>1,893,438</td>
<td>Egypt (48%), Turkey (38%), Kenya (7%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0105</td>
<td>Chicks</td>
<td>1,861,840</td>
<td>Kenya (31%), Belgium (25%), Netherlands (22%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4901</td>
<td>Printed books</td>
<td>330,935</td>
<td>India (23%), UK (17%), Kenya (13%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2206</td>
<td>Fruit wine</td>
<td>327,179</td>
<td>South Africa (83%), Kenya (12%), Japan (4%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2208</td>
<td>Alcoholic products</td>
<td>130,847</td>
<td>Kenya (46%), UK (26%), Ireland (7%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8517</td>
<td>Cellphones</td>
<td>34,557</td>
<td>China (83%), UAE (5%), Vietnam (2%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**POTENTIAL EXPORTS**

1. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose  
2. Raw cane sugar  
3. Undernatured ethyl alcohol  
4. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...  
5. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet  
6. Uncooked pasta  
7. Preparations used in animal feeding  
8. Printed matter, nes  
9. Mineral or chemical fertilisers  
10. T-shirts & vests, knit/crochet, nes  
11. Prepared or preserved tunas  
12. Instruments used in medical sciences, nes  
13. Wheat or meslin flour  
14. Pasta  
15. Men’s shirts of cotton  
16. Printed books, brochures & similar, nes  
17. Cells & batteries, nes  
18. Medicaments consisting of mixed or...  
19. Articles for conveying/packaging of...  
20. Cane molasses from sugar refining  
21. Vanilla  
22. Paper (-board) labels, printed  
23. Cartons, boxes & cases, of...  
24. Needless & similar appliances used in...  
25. Knit/crochet dyed cotton fabrics, >30c

**PRODUCT CATEGORY**

- Sugar  
- Beverages (alcoholic)  
- Plastics & rubber  
- Apparel  
- Paper products  
- Other food products  
- Vegetal residues & animal feed  
- Fertilisers  
- Optical products, watches & medical instruments  
- Fish products (processed)  
- Cereals (processed)  
- Machinery  
- Pharmaceutical components  
- Spices  
- Cotton (fabric)
## FACTSHEET 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population (Million)</td>
<td>17.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP Growth (%)</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP/Capita (Current USD)</td>
<td>1,539</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)</td>
<td>568</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflation (%)</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ranking</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ease of doing business</td>
<td>87/190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Logistics Performance Index</td>
<td>111/160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trading Across Borders</td>
<td>153/190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracy Index</td>
<td>86/167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global Competitiveness Index</td>
<td>118/140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mo Ibrahim Index</td>
<td>56/100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## ICT DATA 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ICT Development Index</td>
<td>146/176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet users (%)</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL IMPORTS (USD Billion)</td>
<td>9.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Main Products: Copper, Petroleum oils, Chemicals, Motor vehicles, Cobalt ores</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Main Suppliers: South Africa, DR Congo, China, UAE, India</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL EXPORTS (USD Billion)</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Main Products: Copper, Paper products, Chemicals, Cobalt, Metal sheets and plates</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Main Markets: Switzerland, China, DR Congo, Singapore, South Africa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL IMPORTS (MUR)</td>
<td>138,560,582</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HS Code</td>
<td>Description</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5201</td>
<td>Cotton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7103</td>
<td>Precious stones</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1005</td>
<td>Maize</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6306</td>
<td>Matresses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8517</td>
<td>Cellphones</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4104</td>
<td>Raw hides</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4911</td>
<td>Printed materials</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Cotton
- Maize
- Leather
- Copper
- Oil cake
- Quicklime
- Iron bars
- Fertilizers
- Cereals
- Cereals
### MAIN EXPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Zambia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4911</td>
<td>Printed materials of paper</td>
<td>21,737,066</td>
<td>South Africa (39%), Kenya (22%), India (13%), Mauritius (7%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3907</td>
<td>Plastics granules</td>
<td>12,507,958</td>
<td>South Africa (54%), China (23%), USA (6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1902</td>
<td>Noodles</td>
<td>4,738,001</td>
<td>Namibia (26%), South Africa (24%), Egypt (24%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2106</td>
<td>Food preparations</td>
<td>3,354,080</td>
<td>South Africa (79%), Kenya (6%), China (6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6307</td>
<td>Floor cloth and dish cloth materials</td>
<td>2,739,546</td>
<td>South Africa (54%), China (21%), Thailand (6%), Mauritius (6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8471</td>
<td>Portable digital computers</td>
<td>2,386,987</td>
<td>China (65%), South Africa (17%), USA (4%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2208</td>
<td>Alcoholic products</td>
<td>1,387,215</td>
<td>South Africa (42%), UK (15%), UAE (14%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2833</td>
<td>Chemicals</td>
<td>1,371,663</td>
<td>China (60%), South Africa (30%), India (3%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3923</td>
<td>Plastics containers</td>
<td>917,447</td>
<td>South Africa (65%), India (16%), Zimbabwe (4%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9005</td>
<td>Binoculars</td>
<td>624,943</td>
<td>South Africa (47%), China (24%), USA (18%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### POTENTIAL EXPORTS

1. Fish nes, whole, frozen
2. Mineral or chemical fertilisers
3. Uncooked pasta
4. T-shirts & vests, knit/crochet, nes
5. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
6. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
7. Men's shirts of cotton
8. Printed matter, nes
9. Men's trousers & shorts of cotton
10. Preparations used in animal feeding
11. Parts of machinery
12. Fish nes, whole, fresh
13. Urea
14. Prepared or preserved tunas
15. Pasta
16. Door/window (frames), of aluminium
17. Tubes of iron or steel
18. Men's shirts of cotton, knit/crochet
19. Flours of fish or crustaceans
20. Paper (-board) labels, printed
21. Wheat or meslin flour
22. Undernatured ethyl alcohol
23. Women's trousers & shorts of cotton
24. Reception apparatus for television
25. Women's dresses, knit/crochet, nes

**PRODUCT CATEGORY**
- Fish & shellfish
- Apparel
- Fertilisers
- Other food products
- Paper products
- Plastics & Rubber
- Vegetal residues & animal feed
- Machinery
- Fish products (processed)
- Metal products
- Ferrous metals
- Cereals (processed)
- Beverages (alcoholic)
- Electronic equipment
ZIMBABWE

FACTSHEET 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population (Million)</td>
<td>14.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP Growth (%)</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP/Capita (Current USD)</td>
<td>2,147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI Net Inflows (Million USD)</td>
<td>247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflation (%)</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

COUNTRY RANKINGS 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ranking Metric</th>
<th>Rank</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ease of doing business</td>
<td>155/190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Logistics Performance Index</td>
<td>152/160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trading Across Borders</td>
<td>157/190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracy Index</td>
<td>134/167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global Competitiveness Index</td>
<td>128/140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mo Ibrahim Index</td>
<td>45/100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ICT DATA 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ICT Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ICT Development Index</td>
<td>136/176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixed-Broadband (per 100 inhabitants)</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet users (%)</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile users (per 100 inhabitants)</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TRADE WITH THE WORLD 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (USD Billion) 6.2

- **Main Products:** Petroleum oils, Motor vehicles, Medicaments, Chemicals, Electrical Energy
- **Main Suppliers:** South Africa, Singapore, China, UK, Japan

**TOTAL EXPORTS** (USD Billion) 4.0

- **Main Products:** Gold, Tobacco, Nickel oxide, Ferro-Alloys, Chromium ores
- **Main Markets:** South Africa, UAE, Mozambique, Zambia, Belgium

TRADE WITH MAURITIUS 2018

**TOTAL IMPORTS** (MUR) 167,664,633

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5201</td>
<td>Cotton</td>
<td>161,550,950</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4106</td>
<td>Raw hides</td>
<td>4,094,907</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9703</td>
<td>Sculptures and statuary materials</td>
<td>488,437</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4403</td>
<td>Wood</td>
<td>475,885</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0208</td>
<td>Meat of reptiles</td>
<td>418,455</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9705</td>
<td>Zoological and botanical pieces</td>
<td>281,738</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9303</td>
<td>Shotguns/riffle</td>
<td>146,682</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8205</td>
<td>Spareparts for machinery</td>
<td>51,107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8543</td>
<td>Industrial machinery</td>
<td>50,199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7114</td>
<td>Jewellery</td>
<td>46,117</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POTENTIAL IMPORTS

- Cotton
- Leather
- Wood
- Oranges
- Portland cement
- Tea
- Citrus
- Raw Hides
- Yarn
- Flowers
### Main Exports

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value (MUR)</th>
<th>Main Exporters to Zimbabwe</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3923</td>
<td>Pet bottles</td>
<td>147,390,864</td>
<td>South Africa (51%), India (21%), Mauritius (9%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3401</td>
<td>Soaps</td>
<td>46,371,710</td>
<td>Kenya (43%), South Africa (35%), Mauritius (14%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3402</td>
<td>Detergents</td>
<td>37,967,576</td>
<td>South Africa (72%), Mauritius (8%), Zambia (8%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1902</td>
<td>Noodles</td>
<td>20,871,645</td>
<td>Egypt (68%), Mozambique (16%), South Africa (8%), Mauritius (4%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8528</td>
<td>Televisions</td>
<td>10,755,023</td>
<td>South Africa (38%), Egypt (32%), UAE (7%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2309</td>
<td>Animal Feed</td>
<td>8,123,141</td>
<td>South Africa (89%), Zambia (10%), Mauritius (1%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7113</td>
<td>Jewellery</td>
<td>6,096,276</td>
<td>Mauritius (38%), South Africa (37%), Italy (17%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6109</td>
<td>T-shirts, knitted</td>
<td>3,863,148</td>
<td>China (76%), South Africa (16%), Mauritius (3%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4901</td>
<td>Printed books</td>
<td>2,435,315</td>
<td>South Africa (73%), UK (13%), USA (8%), Mauritius (2%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4911</td>
<td>Other printed materials</td>
<td>2,024,759</td>
<td>South Africa (43%), Russia (39%), UAE (5%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Potential Exports

1. Cane or beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose
2. Uncooked pasta
3. T-shirts & vests of cotton, knit/crochet
4. Bottles & articles for conveying/packaging of...
5. Pasta
6. Wheat or meslin flour
7. Fish nes, whole, frozen
8. Preparations used in animal feeding
9. Men’s shirts of cotton
10. Prepared or preserved tunas
11. T-shirts & vests, knit/crochet, nes
12. Men’s trousers & shorts of cotton
13. Raw cane sugar
14. Soap & organic surface-active products
15. Printed matter, nes
16. Mineral or chemical fertilisers
17. Door/window (frames), of aluminium
18. Men’s shirts of cotton, knit/crochet
19. Women’s trousers & shorts of cotton
20. Instruments used in medical sciences, nes
21. Medicaments consisting of mixed or...
22. Urea
23. Cartons, boxes & cases, of...
24. Parts of machinery
25. Flours of fish or crustaceans

- **Other food products**
- **Sugar**
- **Apparel**
- **Plastics & Rubber**
- **Cereals (processed)**
- **Fish & shellfish**
- **Vegetal residues & animal feed**
- **Fish products (processed)**
- **Paper products**
- **Beauty products & perfumes**
- **Fertilisers**
- **Metal products**
- **Optical products, watches & medical instruments**
- **Pharmaceutical components**
- **Machinery**